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CANBERRA.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



QUARTERLY SUMMARY
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Australian Statistics

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Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.
AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area— Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blood Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—30th June, 1933.(a)			Estimated 31st March, 1935.			Popu- lation— Capital Cities, 31st Dec., 1934.
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	
N.S.W.	309,432	1,318,471	1,282,376	2,600,847	1,337,722	1,303,632	2,641,354	1,249,040
Victoria	87,884	903,244	917,017	1,820,261	910,585	928,778	1,839,363	1,000,000
Q'land.	670,500	497,217	450,317	947,534	504,163	458,050	962,213	304,930
S. Aust.	380,070	290,962	289,987	580,949	292,782	292,076	584,858	313,778
W. Aust.	975,920	233,937	204,915	438,852	235,886	208,186	444,072	213,828
Tasmania	26,215	115,097	112,502	227,599	116,481	113,231	229,712	60,500
N. Ter.	523,620	3,378	1,472	4,850	3,490	1,571	5,061	1,600
Fed. Cap. Territory	940	4,805	4,142	8,947	5,072	4,335	9,407	7,500
Total ..	2,974,581	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	3,406,181	3,309,859	6,716,040	3,151,176

(a) Revised Figures.

ESTIMATED POPULATION, EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOOD
ABORIGINES.(a)

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Cap. Ter.(b)	Australia.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	..	3,765,339
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	408,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	..	4,425,083
1920	2,091,722	1,527,909	750,624	491,006	331,323	212,752	3,989	1,972	5,411,297
1928	2,483,299	1,761,813	891,029	572,608	414,674	220,327	4,263	8,237	6,356,250
1929	2,519,887	1,778,344	902,312	572,999	426,700	223,286	4,780	8,447	6,436,765
1930	2,546,570	1,792,689	916,938	574,499	431,685	225,305	4,974	8,719	6,501,379
1931	2,566,548	1,803,661	929,949	577,113	433,771	228,471	4,857	8,921	6,553,291
1932	2,591,980	1,813,482	939,340	579,329	436,412	230,614	4,796	8,564	6,604,517
1933	2,613,776	1,824,578	949,286	582,715	440,360	232,116	4,828	9,253	6,656,912
1934	2,636,460	1,837,589	959,752	584,332	442,706	231,453	4,954	9,192	6,706,438

ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION, EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOOD
ABORIGINES.(a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Cap. Ter.(b)	Australia.
1901	1,363,373	1,203,137	501,432	357,343	188,135	172,525	4,765	..	3,790,710
1910	1,632,990	1,282,477	591,591	397,700	271,019	191,005	3,403	..	4,370,185
1920	2,067,715	1,512,093	745,957	486,619	330,023	210,350	4,211	2,174	5,359,142
1928	2,460,568	1,752,037	884,958	570,883	407,625	215,479	4,467	8,198	6,304,215
1929	2,503,208	1,770,204	897,734	572,482	420,814	217,760	4,476	8,541	6,395,219
1930	2,532,497	1,786,296	910,510	573,272	429,148	220,941	4,989	8,961	6,466,614
1931	2,556,097	1,799,329	925,039	575,751	432,428	224,819	4,969	8,801	6,527,233
1932	2,579,983	1,808,712	935,809	578,046	435,130	227,092	4,928	8,925	6,578,625
1933	2,602,037	1,820,667	945,706	581,056	438,783	228,440	4,870	9,056	6,630,615
1934	2,623,817	1,830,997	955,839	583,382	441,707	229,167	4,943	9,258	6,679,110
1935 (3 ms.)	2,638,907	1,838,476	960,982	584,595	443,389	230,582	5,008	9,300	6,711,239

(a) Adjusted in accordance with the preliminary results of the Census of the 30th June, 1933.
(b) Prior to 1911, part of New South Wales.

ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	First three months of—	
						1934.	1935.

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales ..	30,893	26,451	23,552	21,873	19,861	5,424	5,650
Victoria ..	17,168	13,299	10,659	10,936	9,180	2,793	3,041
Queensland ..	11,484	10,308	9,554	8,796	9,168	2,448	2,325
South Australia ..	5,133	4,191	3,564	3,996	3,056	855	981
Western Australia ..	5,426	4,868	4,250	4,084	3,725	978	1,013
Tasmania ..	2,838	2,705	2,469	2,361	2,125	608	587
Northern Territory	—6	2	6	13	28	9	5
Federal Capital Territory ..	132	125	122	93	103	38	32
Total ..	73,068	61,949	54,176	52,152	47,246	13,153	13,634

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes excess of Deaths over Births.

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

Adjusted in accordance with the *preliminary* results of the Census of the 30th June, 1933.

New South Wales ..	—4,210	—6,473	1,880	—77	2,823	1,225	—756
Victoria ..	—2,823	—2,327	—838	160	3,831	684	—1,267
Queensland ..	3,142	2,703	—163	1,150	1,298	—175	136
South Australia ..	—3,633	—1,577	—1,348	—610	—1,439	—377	—455
Western Australia ..	—441	—2,782	—1,609	—136	—1,379	—411	353
Tasmania ..	—819	461	—326	—859	—2,788	—2,909	—2,328
Northern Territory	190	—119	—67	19	98	45	102
Federal Capital Territory ..	140	77	—479	596	—164	48	831
Total ..	—8,454	—10,037	—2,950	243	2,280	—1,870	—4,032

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes excess of Emigration over Immigration.

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

Adjusted in accordance with the *preliminary* results of the Census of the 30th June, 1933.

New South Wales ..	26,683	19,978	25,432	21,796	22,684	6,649	4,894
Victoria ..	14,345	10,972	9,821	11,096	13,011	3,477	1,774
Queensland ..	14,626	13,011	9,391	9,946	10,466	2,273	2,461
South Australia ..	1,500	2,614	2,216	3,386	1,617	478	526
Western Australia ..	4,985	2,086	2,641	3,948	2,346	567	1,366
Tasmania ..	2,019	3,166	2,143	1,502	—663	—2,301	—1,741
Northern Territory	184	—117	—61	32	126	54	107
Federal Capital Territory ..	272	202	—357	689	—61	86	215
Total ..	64,614	51,912	51,226	52,395	49,526	11,283	9,602

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES.

Quarter ended 31st March 1935.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales..	5,513	5,237	10,750	2,909	2,191	5,100	5,376
Victoria..	3,592	3,423	7,015	2,104	1,870	3,974	3,452
Queensland ..	2,214	2,150	4,364	1,221	818	2,039	1,965
South Australia ..	1,074	1,024	2,098	623	494	1,117	1,033
Western Australia	1,051	937	1,988	573	402	975	1,065
Tasmania ..	562	555	1,117	294	236	530	382
Northern Territory	9	14	23	14	4	18	16
Federal Capital Territory ..	23	16	39	3	4	7	21
Total ..	14,038	13,356	27,394	7,741	6,019	13,760	13,310

States and Territories.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	First three months of—	
						1934.	1935.

BIRTHS—NUMBER.

New South Wales ..	52,128	47,721	44,895	44,195	43,335	10,765	10,750
Victoria ..	33,127	30,332	27,464	28,392	27,828	6,953	7,015
Queensland ..	18,939	17,833	17,367	17,150	17,360	4,296	4,364
South Australia ..	9,984	9,079	8,521	8,900	8,459	2,177	2,098
Western Australia ..	9,200	8,549	7,965	7,874	7,801	1,897	1,988
Tasmania ..	4,786	4,762	4,491	4,553	4,470	1,106	1,117
Northern Territory ..	71	72	79	74	88	23	23
Federal Capital Territory ..	164	161	151	131	134	44	39
Total ..	128,399	118,509	110,933	111,269	109,475	27,261	27,394

BIRTH RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

Adjusted in accordance with the *preliminary* results of the Census of the 30th June, 1933.

						(a)	(a)
New South Wales ..	20.58	18.67	17.40	16.98	16.52	16.45	16.29
Victoria ..	18.55	16.86	15.18	15.59	15.20	15.23	15.26
Queensland ..	20.80	19.28	18.56	18.13	18.16	18.08	18.16
South Australia ..	17.42	15.77	14.74	15.32	14.50	14.94	14.36
Western Australia ..	21.44	19.77	18.30	17.95	17.66	17.22	17.93
Tasmania ..	21.66	21.18	19.78	19.93	19.51	19.15	19.38
Northern Territory ..	14.23	14.49	16.03	15.20	17.80	18.95	18.37
Federal Capital Territory ..	18.35	18.29	16.92	14.47	14.47	18.93	16.77
Total ..	19.86	18.16	16.86	16.78	16.39	16.37	16.33

(a) Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES—*continued.*

States and Territories.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	First three months of	
						1934.	1935.

DEATHS—NUMBER.

New South Wales ..	21,235	21,270	21,343	22,322	23,474	5,341	5,100
Victoria ..	15,959	17,033	16,805	17,456	18,648	4,160	3,974
Queensland..	7,455	7,525	7,813	8,354	8,192	1,848	2,039
South Australia ..	4,851	4,888	4,957	4,904	5,403	1,322	1,117
Western Australia ..	3,774	3,681	3,715	3,790	4,076	919	975
Tasmania ..	1,948	2,057	2,022	2,192	2,345	498	530
Northern Territory ..	77	70	73	61	60	14	18
Federal Capital Territory..	32	36	29	38	31	6	7
Total ..	55,331	56,560	56,757	59,117	62,229	14,108	13,760

DEATH RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

Adjusted in accordance with the *preliminary* results of the Census of the 30th June, 1933.

						(a)	(a)
New South Wales ..	8.39	8.32	8.27	8.58	8.95	8.16	7.73
Victoria ..	8.93	9.47	9.29	9.59	10.18	9.11	8.65
Queensland..	8.19	8.13	8.35	8.83	8.57	7.78	8.49
South Australia ..	8.46	8.49	8.58	8.44	9.26	9.07	7.64
Western Australia ..	8.79	8.51	8.54	8.64	9.23	8.34	8.80
Tasmania ..	8.82	9.15	8.90	9.60	10.23	8.62	9.19
Northern Territory ..	15.43	14.09	14.81	12.53	12.14	11.53	14.38
Federal Capital Territory..	3.57	4.09	3.25	4.20	3.35	2.58	3.01
Total ..	8.56	8.67	8.63	8.92	9.32	8.47	8.20

(a) Equivalent annual rate.

MARRIAGES—NUMBER.

New South Wales ..	17,383	15,377	17,362	18,399	20,210	4,673	5,376
Victoria ..	11,641	10,182	11,744	12,668	13,862	3,677	3,452
Queensland..	6,199	5,951	6,415	6,471	7,635	1,788	1,965
South Australia ..	3,312	3,069	3,636	3,973	4,310	1,053	1,033
Western Australia ..	3,205	2,741	2,904	3,374	3,682	908	1,065
Tasmania ..	1,450	1,501	1,508	1,629	1,678	436	382
Northern Territory ..	31	25	22	28	30	6	16
Federal Capital Territory..	34	36	43	53	58	13	21
Total ..	43,255	38,882	43,634	46,595	51,465	12,554	13,310

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES—continued.

States and Territories.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	First three months of—	
						1934.	1935.
MARRIAGE RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
Adjusted in accordance with the <i>preliminary</i> results of the Census of the 30th June, 1933.							
New South Wales ..	6.86	6.02	6.73	7.07	7.70	(a) 7.14	(a) 8.15
Victoria ..	6.52	5.66	6.49	6.96	7.57	8.05	7.51
Queensland ..	6.81	6.43	6.86	6.84	7.99	7.53	8.18
South Australia ..	5.78	5.33	6.29	6.84	7.39	7.23	7.07
Western Australia ..	7.47	6.34	6.67	7.69	8.34	8.24	9.61
Tasmania ..	6.56	6.68	6.64	7.13	7.32	7.55	6.63
Northern Territory ..	6.21	5.03	4.46	5.75	6.07	4.94	12.78
Federal Capital Territory ..	3.79	4.09	4.82	5.85	6.26	5.59	9.03
Total ..	6.69	5.96	6.63	7.03	7.71	7.54	7.93

(a) Equivalent annual rate.

DEATHS OF CHILDREN UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE.

New South Wales ..	2,598	2,075	1,840	1,739	2,009	459	361
Victoria ..	1,544	1,349	1,181	1,148	1,242	301	279
Queensland ..	757	654	698	733	705	163	152
South Australia ..	483	330	312	286	301	87	51
Western Australia ..	430	355	355	290	319	77	86
Tasmania ..	242	219	185	187	189	41	56
Northern Territory ..	5	6	6	7	6	1	3
Federal Capital Territory ..	6	6	4	7	1	..	2
Total ..	6,065	4,994	4,581	4,397	4,772	1,129	990

INFANTILE MORTALITY—PER 1,000 BIRTHS.

New South Wales ..	49.84	43.48	40.98	39.35	46.36	42.64	33.58
Victoria ..	46.61	44.47	43.00	40.43	44.63	43.29	39.77
Queensland ..	39.97	36.67	40.19	42.74	40.61	37.94	34.83
South Australia ..	48.38	36.35	36.62	32.13	35.58	39.96	24.31
Western Australia ..	46.74	41.53	44.57	36.83	40.89	40.59	43.26
Tasmania ..	50.56	45.99	41.19	41.07	42.28	39.07	50.13
Northern Territory ..	70.42	83.33	75.95	94.59	68.18	43.48	130.43
Federal Capital Territory (a) ..	24.39	37.27	19.87	45.80	7.46	..	51.28
Total ..	47.24	42.14	41.30	39.52	43.59	41.41	36.14

(a) Based on deaths of infants born in the Federal Capital Territory only.

ESTIMATED MIGRATION—AUSTRALIA.

Adjusted in accordance with the preliminary results of the Census of the 30th June, 1933.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.			Excess of (a) over (b).
	Males.	Females.	Persons.(a)	Males.	Females.	Persons.(b)	
1921-25 ..	289,695	188,357	478,052	171,974	122,535	294,509	183,543
1926-30 ..	266,593	203,887	470,480	193,013	147,409	340,422	130,068
1929 ..	44,508	37,740	82,248	39,669	30,687	70,356	11,892
1930 ..	33,881	29,212	63,093	40,920	30,627	71,547	8,454c
1931 ..	21,986	18,428	40,414	30,305	20,146	50,451	10,037c
1932 ..	22,637	19,360	41,997	24,823	20,124	44,947	2,950c
1933 ..	24,457	23,334	47,791	25,026	22,522	47,548	243
1934 ..	27,451	26,253	53,704	26,428	24,996	51,424	2,280
1934 (6 mths.)	12,493	11,982	24,475	14,730	14,438	29,168	4,693c
1935 (6 mths.)	13,452	13,332	26,784	16,670	16,937	33,607	6,823c

(c) Excess of Departures over Arrivals.

MIGRATION—AUSTRALIA.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons
who arrived or departed.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.		Departures.	
	Six Months.		Six Months.	
	1934.	1935.	1934.	1935.
European Race—				
British	20,626	22,365	25,252	29,297
Danish	25	30	41	41
Dutch	64	100	73	95
Finnish	5	8	24	25
French	280	222	320	338
German	148	141	174	176
Greek	158	223	129	163
Italian	891	972	619	426
Maltese (British)	44	58	44	31
Norwegian	11	23	16	33
Russian	30	36	29	61
Swedish	37	29	40	39
Swiss	42	46	60	43
United States	482	692	537	733
Yugoslav	83	151	71	79
Others of European Race	210	181	210	209
Total, European Race	23,136	25,277	27,639	31,789
Non-European—				
Afghans	1	1	..	..
Armenians	3	3	..	..
Chinese	711	787	860	886
Filipinos	5	4	7	4
Japanese	191	224	192	272
Malays	26	11	20	44
Natives of East Indies	76	36	73	126
Natives of India and Ceylon	189	251	178	248
Siamese .. .. .	..	..	..	1
Syrians	17	14	15	9
Other Asiatics	11	17	19	69
Negroes, African	1	..	..	..
" American	1	1	1	..
Papuans	80	102	131	104
Polynesians, Melanesians	17	55	13	51
Other Non-European Races	10	1	20	4
Total, Non-European Races	1,339	1,507	1,529	1,818
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	24,475	26,784	29,168	33,607

MIGRATION—AUSTRALIA.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed.

Country.	Arrivals.		Departures.	
	Six Months.		Six Months.	
	1934.	1935.	1934.	1935.
Great Britain	3,864	3,921	9,987	11,225
Canada	134	122	298	341
Fiji	638	624	674	802
Hong Kong	787	923	957	1,046
India and Ceylon	1,539	1,524	1,011	1,060
New Zealand	10,531	11,973	8,006	9,902
Norfolk Island	232	179	140	154
Papua	345	378	505	663
Solomon Islands	193	117	191	150
Straits Settlements	879	915	1,131	1,272
Territory of New Guinea	566	762	775	813
Union of South Africa	351	456	539	707
Other British Possessions	174	201	233	235
Total, British Countries ..	20,233	22,095	24,447	28,370
Egypt	314	401	360	271
France	554	425	736	668
Germany	16	7	55	59
Italy	1,095	1,262	922	869
Japan	511	472	682	765
Netherlands East Indies	315	304	254	362
New Caledonia	217	192	185	218
Philippine Islands	47	84	52	66
South Sea Islands	250	144	131	144
United States	772	1,136	1,144	1,436
Other Foreign Countries	151	262	200	379
Total, Foreign Countries ..	4,242	4,689	4,721	5,237
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES ..	24,475	26,784	29,168	33,607

Section II.—Production.
PRINCIPAL CROPS—AUSTRALIA.
AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total area under all Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1928-29 ..	14,840,113	1,045,670	315,140	2,738,673	299,357	21,189,557
1929-30 ..	14,978,564	1,515,871	297,502	2,658,661	307,085	21,929,512
1930-31 ..	18,164,920	1,082,101	293,450	3,323,463	311,694	25,163,816
1931-32 ..	14,741,313	1,085,489	269,448	2,634,680	325,737	21,166,900
1932-33 ..	15,765,504	1,027,262	228,260	2,727,408	307,281	22,408,489
1933-34 ..	14,901,271	1,373,921	303,761	3,080,680	328,839	22,454,327

TOTAL PRODUCTION.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Cane Sugar (a).
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1928-29 ..	159,679,421	14,108,677	8,322,718	3,175,238	3,883,725	537,574
1929-30 ..	126,884,622	14,424,186	7,946,320	2,725,244	3,755,375	538,084
1930-31 ..	213,594,391	16,658,058	8,025,619	4,149,661	3,688,869	535,624
1931-32 ..	190,612,188	15,194,680	7,062,383	3,167,459	4,213,453	603,735
1932-33 ..	213,926,981	16,159,628	5,066,321	3,571,047	3,703,188	532,594
1933-34 ..	177,337,803	16,922,031	7,494,080	3,582,748	4,898,040	666,145

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.(b)	Tons.(b)
1928-29 ..	10.76	13.49	26.41	1.16	17.46	2.42
1929-30 ..	8.47	9.52	26.71	1.02	16.85	2.41
1930-31 ..	11.76	15.39	27.35	1.25	16.06	2.33
1931-32 ..	12.93	14.00	26.21	1.20	17.44	2.50
1932-33 ..	13.57	15.73	22.20	1.31	17.40	2.50
1933-34 ..	11.90	12.32	24.67	1.16	20.57	2.80

(a) Estimated production for 1934, 660,000 tons.

(b) Per acre of productive area.

AREA UNDER WHEAT.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	Total.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1929-30	3,974,064	3,566,135	204,116	3,645,764	3,568,225	16,805	1,455	14,976,564
1930-31	5,134,960	4,600,200	272,316	4,180,513	3,955,763	19,107	2,061	18,164,920
1931-32	3,682,945	3,565,872	248,783	4,071,370	3,158,888	11,722	1,733	14,741,313
1932-33	4,803,943	3,230,955	250,049	4,066,782	3,389,352	20,985	3,438	15,765,504
1933-34	4,584,092	3,052,931	232,053	3,821,795	3,183,216	24,097	3,087	14,901,271
1934-35(a)	3,848,900	2,458,583	287,000	3,188,225	2,763,786	15,800	4,844	12,567,138

TOTAL PRODUCTION OF WHEAT.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	Total.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1929-30	34,407,000	25,412,587	4,235,172	23,345,093	39,081,183	375,849	27,738	126,884,622
1930-31	65,877,000	58,814,389	5,107,561	34,871,526	53,504,149	391,490	28,296	213,594,391
1931-32	54,966,000	41,955,856	3,863,894	48,093,102	41,521,245	182,913	29,178	190,612,188
1932-33	78,870,000	47,843,129	2,493,902	42,429,614	41,791,866	433,031	65,439	213,926,981
1933-34	57,057,000	42,613,106	4,361,614	35,373,466	37,305,100	560,665	66,852	177,337,803
1934-35a	49,000,000	25,850,528	3,865,000	27,455,600	26,961,090	316,000	40,398	133,488,616

(a) Subject to revision.

Principal Crops—Australia—continued.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	Total.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1929-30	8.66	7.13	20.75	6.40	10.95	22.37	19.06	8.47
1930-31	12.83	11.70	18.76	8.34	13.53	20.49	13.73	11.76
1931-32	14.92	11.77	15.53	11.81	13.14	15.61	16.84	12.93
1932-33	16.42	14.81	9.97	10.43	12.33	20.64	19.03	13.57
1933-34	12.45	13.96	18.80	9.26	11.72	23.27	21.66	11.90
1934-35a	12.73	10.51	13.47	8.61	9.76	20.00	8.34	10.62

(a) Subject to revision.

NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK.

31st Dec.	N.S.W.	Victoria. (b)	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	Total.
SHEEP.									
1929	a 48,720,000	17,427,203	20,324,303	6,186,252	9,556,823	2,091,113	12,203	a 240,445	104,558,342
1930	a 53,366,000	16,477,995	22,542,043	5,980,959	9,882,761	2,119,006	15,838	a 183,077	110,568,279
1931	b 52,986,000	16,376,217	22,324,278	6,608,981	10,098,104	2,013,556	18,867	b 194,391	110,620,394
1932	b 53,698,000	17,512,394	21,312,865	7,713,236	10,417,031	2,040,564	18,250	b 214,355	112,926,695
1933	b 52,104,000	17,195,969	20,072,804	7,941,060	10,322,350	2,035,052	18,076	b 231,742	109,921,053
1934	b 55,000,000	16,783,631	21,134,633	7,700,000	11,163,232	2,050,000	18,000	b 250,000	114,099,496

CATTLE.

1929	a 2,686,132	1,335,242	5,208,588	204,516	836,640	214,643	711,607	a 4,760	11,202,134
1930	a 2,840,473	1,429,920	5,463,724	218,985	812,844	230,254	720,476	a 4,240	11,720,916
1931	b 2,993,586	1,637,530	5,550,399	265,324	826,532	232,444	749,745	b 5,395	12,260,955
1932	b 3,141,174	1,900,922	5,535,065	312,932	857,473	250,807	780,121	b 4,643	12,783,187
1933	b 3,361,771	2,002,235	5,781,170	352,728	885,669	262,256	859,867	b 6,791	13,512,487
1934	(c)	2,085,080	5,982,074	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)

HORSES.

1929	a 534,945	293,015	500,104	189,054	159,528	34,336	33,703	a 929	1,845,614
1930	a 524,512	379,872	480,970	183,529	156,973	32,700	33,863	a 815	1,792,734
1931	b 524,751	375,459	468,603	185,222	156,489	30,659	33,442	b 925	1,775,550
1932	b 528,943	372,967	451,644	190,222	157,443	30,269	33,072	b 937	1,765,437
1933	b 532,028	361,005	434,733	196,789	159,646	30,299	33,590	b 950	1,749,040
1934	(c)	357,877	439,606	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)

PIGS.

1929	a 323,499	265,978	236,037	74,906	64,522	52,899	359	a 124	1,013,324
1930	a 334,331	281,245	217,528	82,991	100,064	54,556	327	a 37	1,071,679
1931	b 385,846	286,780	222,686	109,780	120,521	41,459	665	b 103	1,167,845
1932	b 388,273	287,627	213,249	113,831	117,529	41,391	449	b 53	1,162,407
1933	b 367,116	240,530	217,448	91,573	91,213	38,126	397	b 464	1,046,867
1934	(c)	265,006	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)

(a) At 30th June, year following.

(b) At 31st March, year following.

(c) Not yet available.

WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED.

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W. (a)	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust. (b)	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	Total.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1929..	484,753,597	179,854,306	150,108,044	74,618,004	63,890,984	14,900,000	30,000	963,152,935
1930..	461,852,890	160,662,578	161,087,873	67,300,881	72,562,594	15,000,000	30,000	938,498,816
1931..	423,752,210	146,862,612	182,061,407	63,478,524	75,951,500	14,800,000	35,000	912,941,253
1932..	503,275,416	159,721,916	184,716,462	67,021,312	77,935,741	14,700,000	35,000	1,007,455,847
1933..	533,710,404	170,807,900	185,833,546	75,727,946	81,307,832	15,200,000	35,000	1,062,922,628
1934..	486,152,493	161,146,436	169,989,516	79,288,903	85,118,808	14,200,000	35,000	995,931,156

(a) Including Federal Capital Territory.

(b) For year ended previous 31st December.

NOTE.—The production of wool for the season ending 30th June, 1935, is estimated at 1,031,000,000 lb.

PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	Total.
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BUTTER.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1928-29..	95,337,240	93,728,516	77,044,859	11,315,714	5,051,088	7,395,689	10,094	289,883,200
1929-30..	104,175,340	90,639,652	78,796,483	10,789,706	6,179,489	8,488,932	10,943	299,080,545
1930-31..	113,237,295	110,006,619	95,719,316	12,961,231	8,666,399	9,802,261	11,983	350,405,104
1931-32..	123,252,722	132,131,812	98,013,043	17,663,029	10,109,795	9,462,866	20,803	390,654,070
1932-33..	128,210,092	144,564,666	103,032,474	21,310,006	11,469,661	11,071,631	16,273	419,674,803
1933-34..	147,963,411	184,942,177	127,343,160	19,755,685	11,911,912	9,003,800	16,233	450,936,428

CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1928-29..	6,339,052	5,505,932	14,391,910	2,975,095	(b) 7,526	997,586	..	30,217,101
1929-30..	6,345,785	6,953,949	12,380,882	3,536,943	(b) 998	954,463	..	30,173,020
1930-31..	6,516,065	8,064,463	13,648,038	3,901,159	(b) 528	969,523	..	33,099,781
1931-32..	6,590,357	7,723,328	11,021,963	5,096,731	(b) 909	989,685	..	31,422,973
1932-33..	7,193,806	9,189,018	13,083,959	6,093,170	138,051	1,235,302	..	36,933,306
1933-34..	9,072,508	8,363,233	13,887,320	5,316,971	285,461	1,551,000	..	38,476,493

BACON AND HAM.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.(a)	lb.	lb.	lb.
1928-29..	23,087,271	19,401,447	22,043,114	5,110,352	2,557,068	2,298,745	1,400	74,499,397
1929-30..	21,616,472	18,888,537	19,195,176	5,232,878	2,713,127	2,454,548	1,243	70,101,981
1930-31..	21,901,194	18,232,219	20,177,550	5,710,784	3,042,702	1,984,454	1,230	71,050,133
1931-32..	20,468,259	18,287,404	20,008,227	7,034,439	3,138,864	1,849,678	300	70,787,171
1932-33..	20,476,555	18,101,958	16,976,595	7,328,314	3,742,942	1,737,665	1,505	68,365,534
1933-34..	21,081,586	17,735,453	18,881,267	7,251,509	4,586,343	1,951,651	2,470	71,490,279

(a) Excluding Bacon and Ham cured in Western Australia from animals slaughtered in other States. (b) Cheese made on farms only.

QUANTITIES OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Gold.	Coal, Black.	Copper.	Pig Iron. (c)	Lead.	Silver.	Tin.	Zinc.
	fine oz.	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.	oz.	ton.	ton.
1929 ..	427,169	10,365,319	13,611	461,110	184,091	9,909,326	2,264	121,851
1930 ..	466,593	9,531,359	18,177	308,369	161,011	9,785,244	1,544	142,058
1931 ..	595,123	8,401,260	15,701	232,783	163,296	8,854,571	1,707	96,206
1932 ..	714,135	8,544,143	14,406	190,132	187,515	8,993,578	2,059	84,742
1933 ..	880,263	9,091,975	12,347	336,246	223,479	10,902,594	2,499	114,684
1934 ..	837,490	9,587,149	9,092	487,259	217,883	11,253,631	2,528	81,592
1935 1st Qtr.	154,285							
„ 2nd „	225,180	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)

(a) Not yet available. (b) Subject to revision. (c) Year ended June.

VALUE (b) OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter. (a)	Total.
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GOLD.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1929 ..	31,842	111,609	40,250	4,289	1,602,142	23,772	553	1,814,457
1930 ..	63,066	102,456	33,224	5,569	1,773,500	18,976	57	1,986,848
1931 ..	118,623	262,488	79,652	17,328	3,054,743	26,150	2,535	3,563,519
1932 ..	203,622	351,586	173,144	22,018	4,413,809	43,137	4,196	5,211,512
1933 ..	226,068	448,228	710,168	49,619	4,915,950	51,579	4,449	6,406,061
1934 ..	307,662	597,040	982,636	58,582	5,534,491	48,139	8,124	7,536,674

SILVER AND LEAD.

1929 ..	3,032,741	100	14,807	258	12,525	233,353	79	3,293,863
1930 ..	2,038,790	65	9,696	90	9,330	133,658	1,634	2,243,313
1931 ..	1,079,359	99	306,393	5	3,103	54,778	160	1,443,897
1932 ..	1,566,912	208	756,546	..	5,716	69,941	..	2,399,323
1933 ..	1,783,297	193	708,804	..	6,860	70,795	410	2,570,274
1934 (c)	2,200,000	370	671,255	..	7,199	43,850	11	2,922,685

(a) Year ended 30th June. (b) With the exception of Gold, the value shown is that published by the Mines Departments of the several States. Gold is valued in Australian currency. (c) Subject to revision.

Value of Principal Minerals Produced—continued.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter. (a)	Total.
COPPER.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1929 ..	14,183	30	294,188	22,982	2,778	740,985	..	1,075,146
1930 ..	8,347	..	174,075	6,966	102	620,578	589	810,657
1931 ..	23,948	..	129,342	934	..	416,309	25	567,558
1932 ..	21,785	..	109,858	..	..	399,762	137	530,542
1933 ..	26,775	..	105,031	2,928	1,132	395,286	..	531,152
1934 (b)	25,398	..	95,903	8,475	..	267,342	..	397,118

TIN.

1929 ..	191,199	3,545	114,518	..	13,432	130,014	6,958	459,066
1930 ..	84,800	..	49,708	..	10,608	69,592	3,345	218,053
1931 ..	103,111	440	35,744	..	3,945	70,834	2,331	216,205
1932 ..	120,124	404	66,174	..	3,295	109,767	2,322	302,086
1933 ..	218,244	1,350	123,620	..	4,557	190,041	2,519	540,331
1934 (b)	312,000	3,886	179,404	..	6,765	219,246	9,566	730,867

COAL.

1929 ..	5,952,720	991,422	1,199,599	..	426,706	105,877	..	8,676,324
1930 ..	5,193,032	981,412	952,856	..	394,758	110,253	..	7,632,311
1931 ..	4,607,343	362,284	699,926	..	336,173	98,004	..	6,103,785
1932 ..	4,376,453	274,903	684,555	..	270,630	86,733	..	5,693,274
1933 ..	4,806,799	600,064	693,883	..	289,806	85,848	..	5,975,900
1934 (b)	4,690,000	479,605	752,803	..	300,000	81,262	..	6,303,170

ALL MINERALS.

1929 ..	10,155,164	1,116,083	1,683,050	1,295,053	2,087,852	1,556,276	18,345	17,911,823
1930 ..	8,504,034	1,088,343	1,241,125	1,263,398	2,196,270	1,050,923	10,656	15,360,749
1931 ..	6,517,703	882,334	1,274,953	548,204	3,410,472	707,234	11,416	13,852,316
1932 ..	6,539,191	908,994	1,181,701	837,696	4,731,740	739,058	13,811	15,583,391
1933 ..	6,964,834	1,060,437	2,373,251	1,076,434	5,269,194	845,668	18,150	17,607,968
1934 (b)	7,769,138	1,091,864	2,773,373	1,713,350	5,897,873	750,389	29,599	20,025,586

(a) Year ended 30th June.

(b) Subject to revision.

ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTION—AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Agricul- tural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry and Bee Farming.	Forestry and Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufac- turing. (a)	Total.
	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.
1928-29 ..	89,440	116,733	50,717	11,617	19,539	159,759	447,805
1929-30 ..	77,109	84,563	49,398	11,371	17,912	149,184	389,537
1930-31 ..	70,500	69,499	43,067	8,313	15,361	112,966	319,706
1931-32 ..	74,489	61,540	41,478	7,703	13,352	106,456	305,018
1932-33 ..	75,562	64,851	39,622	8,470	15,583	114,136	318,224
1933-34(b) ..	70,700	95,600	40,300	9,400	17,600	121,800	355,400

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the following tables, owing to the inclusion in those tables of certain products which in this table are included with Dairy Farming and Forestry. (b) Subject to revision.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—AUSTRALIA.

Year.	No. of Establish- ments.	Hands Em- ployed.	Salaries and Wages Paid. (a)	Value of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value of Production.	Value of Output.
	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£
1928-29	22,916	450,482	90,986,908	239,348,849	238,938,566	167,623,316	420,445,288
1929-30	22,700	419,194	84,717,033	245,695,920	220,945,187	156,364,432	390,912,373
1930-31	21,751	338,843	62,454,859	236,708,306	162,104,646	118,310,123	290,798,564
1931-32	21,657	336,658	55,931,818	228,119,701	161,199,245	110,981,830	281,645,785
1932-33	22,330	370,727	59,416,436	226,386,729	175,148,548	119,203,148	304,797,868
1933-34	23,297	405,909	64,444,660	227,714,293	189,827,264	129,091,915	330,134,060

(a) Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—DETAILS FOR STATES.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
1931-32.							
1. Factories .. ..No.	7,397	8,204	2,013	1,662	1,490	891	21,657
2. Hands employed (a) ..	126,368	128,265	35,799	23,334	13,392	9,000	336,658
3. Wages paid (b) .. £	22,751,013	19,454,045	6,188,889	3,786,056	2,335,684	1,416,131	55,931,818
4. Value of fuel used ..	4,229,325	2,704,791	766,501	748,814	564,057	451,222	9,464,710
5. „ materials used ..	63,556,701	52,864,198	24,015,316	11,581,703	6,017,750	3,163,572	161,199,245
6. „ of production ..	46,653,481	37,819,628	12,133,356	6,961,843	4,605,134	2,808,383	110,981,830
7. „ of output of fact's.,	114,439,507	93,388,617	36,915,173	19,292,370	11,186,941	6,423,177	281,645,785
8. „ land & buildings ..	46,462,828	34,868,900	8,980,620	8,032,264	5,470,954	2,774,698	106,590,324
9. „ plant & mchnry. ..	50,277,992	33,481,615	15,743,919	9,624,637	5,945,468	6,455,746	121,529,877
1932-33.							
1. Factories .. ..No.	7,444	8,612	2,155	1,710	1,499	910	22,330
2. Hands employed (a) ..	138,515	144,428	37,388	26,348	14,815	9,233	370,727
3. Wages paid (b) .. £	23,782,848	21,218,271	6,321,021	4,136,857	2,541,428	1,416,011	59,416,436
4. Value of fuel used ..	4,791,381	2,923,230	905,893	764,930	598,088	462,650	10,446,172
5. „ materials used ..	70,084,956	58,081,097	24,772,613	12,321,268	6,667,618	3,220,996	175,148,548
6. „ of production ..	49,569,430	41,081,102	12,756,837	7,854,500	5,061,842	2,879,437	119,203,148
7. „ of output of fact's.,	124,445,767	102,085,429	38,435,343	20,940,698	12,327,588	6,563,083	304,797,868
8. „ land & buildings ..	45,873,565	34,804,987	9,075,596	7,915,965	5,537,227	2,629,532	105,836,872
9. „ plant & mchnry. ..	49,903,177	33,022,441	16,408,197	9,450,517	5,733,638	6,031,687	120,549,857
1933-34.							
1. Factories .. ..No.	7,818	8,896	2,345	1,733	1,606	899	23,297
2. Hands employed (a) ..	154,061	156,334	40,083	29,486	16,163	9,782	405,960
3. Wages paid (b) .. £	25,748,547	22,851,649	6,995,340	4,615,081	2,752,540	1,481,503	64,444,660
4. Value of fuel used ..	5,239,416	3,069,749	971,680	827,049	641,324	465,663	11,214,881
5. „ materials used ..	77,330,401	61,224,916	27,758,597	13,450,771	6,791,684	3,270,895	189,827,264
6. „ of production ..	54,042,154	44,201,645	13,712,508	8,641,477	5,444,280	3,049,851	129,091,915
7. „ of output of fact's.,	136,611,971	108,496,310	42,442,785	22,919,297	12,877,288	6,786,409	330,134,060
8. „ land & buildings ..	46,279,284	35,563,879	9,461,870	7,989,314	5,581,057	2,630,761	107,566,165
9. „ plant & mchnry. ..	49,083,921	33,270,400	16,891,339	9,161,672	5,678,638	6,122,158	120,208,128

(a) Includes working proprietors.

(b) Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE OF PRODUCTION—AUSTRALIA.

Class of Industry.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.
	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	2,166,358	1,687,797	2,078,352	2,536,628
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c. ..	1,756,526	1,466,092	2,083,804	2,572,694
III. Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paint, Oils and Grease ..	8,016,247	7,921,415	8,192,756	8,082,868
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, Implementments and Conveyances ..	27,123,464	22,804,135	26,282,829	30,895,650
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery and Plate ..	435,916	403,317	490,784	565,993
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods ..	6,115,345	6,929,068	7,861,784	8,243,074
VII. Skins and Leather ..	1,974,184	2,228,598	2,474,492	2,738,054
VIII. Clothing ..	11,706,051	11,105,046	11,363,487	12,042,714
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	30,132,011	28,697,012	29,376,450	30,394,278
X. Woodworking and Basketware ..	4,379,020	3,668,234	4,452,321	5,052,917
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c. ..	1,913,841	1,615,780	1,831,760	2,257,793
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, Book-binding, &c. ..	9,913,231	9,620,946	9,722,467	10,561,719
XIII. Rubber ..	1,593,183	1,868,195	2,014,208	2,155,161
XIV. Musical Instruments ..	312,915	172,665	169,954	127,929
XV. Miscellaneous Products ..	869,834	1,094,282	1,254,609	1,419,034
XVI. Heat, Light and Power ..	9,901,997	9,699,248	9,553,091	9,445,409
Total ..	118,310,123	110,981,830	119,203,148	129,091,915

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Percentage of Each Item of Outlay on Value of Total Output, 1933-34.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Wages(a) ..	18.85	21.06	16.48	20.14	21.38	21.83	19.52
Fuel and Light ..	3.84	2.83	2.29	3.61	4.98	6.86	3.40
Materials used ..	56.60	56.43	65.40	58.69	52.74	48.20	57.50
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges ..	20.71	19.68	15.83	17.56	20.90	23.11	19.58
Total output ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Per cent. of Wages on value of Production ..	47.65	51.70	51.01	53.41	50.56	48.56	49.92

(a) Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee.(a)

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1931-32—Males ..	225.99	200.27	204.08	191.61	213.43	192.28	210.26
Females ..	98.74	94.43	81.61	81.21	92.20	83.11	94.18
1932-33—Males ..	213.72	193.84	201.02	188.62	208.05	188.75	202.37
Females ..	95.78	89.71	81.08	79.62	89.05	79.24	90.58
1933-34—Males ..	206.98	191.45	208.23	185.58	206.27	182.05	199.32
Females ..	91.88	88.54	82.77	78.43	86.43	81.41	88.69

(a) Exclusive of working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1933-34.

Sex.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
Males ..	111,653	100,959	32,248	23,743	12,930	7,716	289,249
Females ..	42,408	55,375	7,835	5,743	3,233	2,066	116,660
Masculinity (a) ..	263	182	412	413	400	373	248

(a) Number of males per 100 females.

Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.—AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1929-30 ..	5,075,343	369,103	5,444,446	4,544,974	954,707	5,499,681
1930-31 ..	4,127,967	1,453,550	5,581,517	5,216,872	451,801	5,668,673
1931-32 ..	3,946,918	1,739,980	5,686,898	5,256,181	452,705	5,708,886
1932-33 ..	4,278,350	1,654,974	5,933,324	5,213,409	694,907	5,908,316
1933-34 ..	4,481,616	870,955	5,352,571	4,770,663	640,647	5,411,310
1933-34 (9 mos.)	3,413,497	737,133	4,150,630	3,613,163	431,890	4,045,053
1934-35 (9 mos.)	3,698,109	881,164	4,579,273	3,912,247	407,055	4,319,302

OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE TONNAGE OF CARGO—Discharged and Shipped, States. ,000 OMITTED.

NOTE.—Cargo recorded by measurement has been converted to tons on the basis of 40 cubic feet = 1 ton.

State or Territory.	Discharged.				Shipped.			
	Interstate.		Oversea.		Interstate.		Oversea.	
	Tons— Weight.	Tons— Measure- ment.	Tons— Weight.	Tons— Measure- ment.	Tons— Weight.	Tons— Measure- ment.	Tons— Weight.	Tons— Measure- ment.
1933-34.								
New South Wales ..	1,400	467	772	713	1,970	492	1,114	270
Victoria ..	1,492	242	984	351	575	220	779	164
Queensland ..	106	373	177	93	215	158	553	15
South Australia ..	634	134	270	158	1,138	101	940	100
Western Australia ..	140	127	356	72	49	26	805	74
Tasmania ..	249	159	46	8	329	205	69	116
Northern Territory ..	9	..	1	..	2	..	..	..
Total ..	4,030	1,502	2,606	1,395	4,278	1,202	4,260	739
1932-33.								
New South Wales ..	1,171	364	760	567	1,878	418	1,686	271
Victoria ..	1,391	206	963	338	467	222	1,145	207
Queensland ..	111	333	189	88	233	121	427	15
South Australia ..	635	129	283	143	928	79	1,306	78
Western Australia ..	118	102	440	74	26	27	1,012	81
Tasmania ..	256	151	37	7	286	180	66	126
Northern Territory ..	5	..	8	..	1	..	..	..
Total ..	3,687	1,285	2,680	1,217	3,819	1,047	5,642	778
Total 1931-32 ..	2,920	1,163	2,072	895	3,003	1,007	5,952	726
" 1930-31 ..	3,149	1,029	2,376	1,037	3,295	805	5,803	639
" 1929-30 ..	3,291	1,432	4,348	2,298	3,461	1,111	3,954	644
" 1928-29 ..	4,101	1,541	3,597	2,470	4,382	1,169	4,529	760

OVERSEA SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES FROM AUSTRALIA TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND CONTINENT AT 30th JUNE, 1935.

(Subject to adjustment on account of exchange when freight prepaid in Australia—
18 per cent. on refrigerated cargo rates and 25 per cent. on other cargo rates.)

(40 Cubic Feet = 1 Ton Measurement.)

FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, EXCLUDING LIVE ANIMALS—

Butter (Refrigerator) ..	..	..	..	4s. per box. (56 lbs.) less 7½%.
Cheese (Refrigerator) ..	..	..	..	1d. per lb. less 7½%.
Eggs (in shell) ..	..	..	..	108s. per ton measurement less 2½%
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process (Refrigerator)—				
Beef ..	..	..	..	1d. per lb. less 7½%.
Lamb ..	..	..	..	1d. per lb. less 10%.
Mutton ..	..	..	..	1d. per lb. less 7½%.
Rabbits and Hares ..	..	..	..	80s. per ton measurement less 5%.
Preserved in tins ..	..	..	..	63s. per ton measurement.
Sausage Casings (dried in casks or cases) ..	..	..	..	63s. per ton measurement.
Milk and Cream (condensed) ..	..	..	..	63s. per ton measurement.

FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN—

Sugar ..	..	..	..	35s. 6d. per ton weight.
Jams ..	..	..	..	50s. per ton measurement.
Jellies ..	..	..	..	50s. per ton measurement.
Dried Fruits ..	..	..	..	50s. per ton measurement.
Fruits, Fresh—Apples (Refrigerator) ..	..	..	..	3s. 6d. per bushel case.
Oranges (bushel cases) ..	..	..	..	3s. 6d. per bushel case.
Wheat, Unprepared, Parcels (a) ..	..	..	..	23s. 9d. per ton weight.
Barley, Unprepared ..	..	..	..	26s. 6d. per ton weight.
Oats, Unprepared ..	..	..	..	31s. 3d. per ton weight.
Maize, Unprepared ..	..	..	..	26s. 3d. per ton weight.
Flour, Wheaten ..	..	..	..	26s. 3d. per ton weight.
Bran ..	..	..	..	32s. 6d. per ton weight.
Pollard ..	..	..	..	30s. per ton weight.
Rice ..	..	..	..	30s. per ton weight.
WINE ..	..	..	..	63s. per ton measurement.

ANIMAL SUBSTANCES (MAINLY MANUFACTURED), NOT FOODSTUFFS—

Hides and Skins—Calf ..	..	..	..	1d. per lb.
Cattle ..	..	..	..	1d. per lb.
Sheep ..	..	..	..	1d. per lb.
Rabbit ..	..	..	..	1d. per lb.
Other ..	..	..	..	1d. per lb.
Pearlshell ..	..	..	..	63s. per ton measurement.
Wool—Greasy ..	..	..	..	1d. per lb. + 5% less 10%.
Scoured and Washed ..	..	..	..	1d. per lb. + 5% less 10%.
Tops ..	..	..	..	1d. per lb. net.

(a) Charter rate for June, 23s. per ton.

**Oversea Shipping Freight Rates from Australia to the United Kingdom and
Continent at 30th June, 1935—continued.**

(40 Cubic Feet = 1 Ton Measurement.)

VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES—		
Compressed Fodder	63s. per ton measurement.	
Bark, Tanning (Chopped)	63s. per ton weight	
(Ground)	47s. 3d. per ton weight.	
Copra	61s. 3d. per ton measurement.	
Sandalwood	63s. per ton measurement.	
Raw Cotton (In bales)	4d. per lb.	
APPAREL, TEXTILES, AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES—		
Apparel and Attire	63s. per ton measurement.	
Binder Twine	110s. per ton weight.	
OILS, FATS, AND WAXES—		
Oils, Eucalyptus	63s. per ton measurement.	
Other	70s. 9d. per ton weight.	
Tallow, Unrefined	70s. 9d. per ton weight.	
PAINTS AND VARNISHES		63s. per ton measurement.
ORES AND METALS, UNMANUFACTURED OR PARTLY MANUFACTURED—		
Ore (In casks)	63s. per ton weight.	
Zinc, Ashes	40s. 6d. per ton weight.	
Dust (In cases)	126s. per ton weight.	
Oxide	126s. per ton weight.	
Sheet (In cases)	55s. per ton weight.	
Copper, Parcels, up to 100 tons	30s. per ton weight.	
Oxide	29s. 3d. per ton weight.	
Lead	27s. 6d. per ton weight.	
Steel, Billets (up to 12 ft.)	39s. 3d. per ton weight.	
(over 12 and up to 25 ft.)	47s. 3d. per ton weight.	
Tyres	47s. 3d. per ton weight.	
Tin, Clippings in Ingot form	21s. 6d. per ton weight.	
RUBBER AND LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF, AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR—		
Rubber	56s. 9d. per ton measurement.	
Leather	137s. 9d. per ton weight.	
WOOD, RAW AND MANUFACTURED—		
Timber, Logs up to 40 ft. lengths	15s. per 100 super. feet.	
„ over 40 and up to 50 ft. lengths	16s. 3d. per 100 super. feet.	
„ over 50 and up to 60 ft. lengths	17s. 6d. per 100 super. feet.	
Sawn, Undressed, up to 30 ft.	11s. per 100 super. feet.	
EARTHENWARE, CEMENTS, CHINA AND GLASS		63s. per ton measurement.
STATIONERY		63s. per ton measurement.
DRUGS, CHEMICALS, AND FERTILIZERS—		
Fertilizers	63s. per ton measurement.	
MISCELLANEOUS—		
Soap	63s. per ton measurement.	
Casein	99s. per ton measurement.	
SPICE	15s. per cent.	

**INTERSTATE AND NEW ZEALAND SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES, GENERAL CARGO,
30th June, 1935.**

(Per Ton Weight or Measurement : 1 Ton Meas. = 40 Cubic Feet.)

To—	From—		
	Brisbane.	Sydney.	Melbourne.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Brisbane	17 0	17 0	25 0
Sydney	25 0	16 0	16 0
Melbourne	38 0	25 0	20 0
Adelaide	48 0g	43 0	38 0
Fremantle	59 0d		
Perth	48 0ag	43 0a	38 0a
	59 0ad		
Hobart	44 0f	20 0	20 0
	43 0g		
Launceston	44 0f	20 0	18 0
	43 0g		
Devonport	44 0f	20 0	18 0
Burnie	43 0g		
Auckland .. .. .	..	35 0	35 0
			58 0d
Wellington .. .. .	..	35 0b	35 0b
			58 0e
Lyttleton .. .. .	..	60 0c	35 0
Dunedin .. .. .	..	60 0c	35 0
New Caledonia .. .. .	..	52 6d	75 3d
New Hebrides, Solomon Islands (British), and Territory of New Guinea (Rabaul)	60 0	60 0	83 6
Norfolk Island	50 0	50 0	73 6
Papua .. .. .	..	60 0	83 6

(a) Plus lighterage at Fremantle, 8s. 6d. per ton measurement, or 9s. 6d. per ton weight.

(b) Plus Wellington Harbour Improvement charges, 1s.

(c) Transhipped at Wellington, plus 1s., Wellington Harbour Improvement charges.

(d) Transhipped at Sydney.

(e) Transhipped at Sydney, plus 1s. Wellington Harbour Improvement charges.

(f) Including transhipment.

(g) Direct.

COMMERCE—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.
BRITISH CURRENCY VALUES.

States and Territories.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.
	£ stg.	£ stg.	£ stg.	£ stg.	£ stg.
New South Wales	26,311,411	18,797,584	23,831,322	25,760,333	32,648,213
Victoria	20,305,201	16,043,817	21,516,988	22,404,232	26,355,449
Queensland	5,556,434	3,746,131	4,519,578	4,647,838	6,296,376
South Australia	3,916,258	2,821,538	3,760,595	3,679,412	3,967,043
Western Australia	4,060,261	2,728,963	3,816,621	3,555,561	4,081,022
Tasmania	790,817	564,951	564,531	637,230	737,564
Northern Territory	19,251	9,884	4,225	28,320	40,919
Total	60,959,633	44,712,863	58,013,860	60,712,926	74,126,586

VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS. (a)

AUSTRALIAN CURRENCY VALUES.

States and Territories.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.
	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.
New South Wales	31,728,058	34,697,553	46,613,780	42,242,005	37,721,279
Victoria	26,754,761	27,764,310	29,809,418	30,519,726	28,120,905
Queensland	17,127,708	16,256,889	15,178,161	19,617,628	18,302,882
South Australia	10,280,558	12,264,227	12,802,032	12,685,986	11,818,297
Western Australia	16,629,728	14,820,280	14,013,575	15,556,855	14,796,698
Tasmania	2,340,083	2,580,435	2,515,924	2,812,796	1,969,525
Northern Territory	14,956	20,624	10,427	6,303	27,392
Total	104,855,852	108,404,318	120,943,317	123,441,299	112,756,978
	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)

(a) Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the overseas country. In this table such goods are shown against the State from which they were finally despatched.

(b) The estimated British currency values were:—1930-31, £ stg. 89,325,963; 1931-32, £ stg. 85,348,607; 1932-33, £ stg. 96,597,225; 1933-34, £ stg. 98,572,632; and 1934-35, £ stg. 90,042,228.

EXTERNAL TRADE—AUSTRALIA—VALUE OF, AND VALUE PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION.

BRITISH CURRENCY VALUES.

Year.	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports. (a)			Value per Head.											
						Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.									
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.							
	£	£	£	£	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
1930-31	150,285,601	60,959,633	87,409,968	1,918,000	89,325,968	23	2	6	9	7	7	13	9	0	0	5	11
1931-32	130,061,475	44,712,868	83,670,793	1,677,814	85,348,607	19	16	11	6	16	6	12	15	4	0	5	11
1932-33	154,611,085	58,013,860	94,572,336	2,024,839	96,597,225	23	8	2	8	15	8	14	6	4	0	6	2
1933-34	159,285,558	60,712,926	96,343,293	2,229,339	98,572,632	23	18	8	9	2	6	14	9	6	0	6	8
1934-35	164,168,814	74,126,586	87,594,396	2,447,832	90,042,228	24	9	7	11	1	1	13	1	3	0	7	3

(a) Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores, in Australian currency was:—1930-31, £1,653,141; 1931-32, £1,559,574; 1932-33, £1,621,640, and 1933-34, £1,620,907.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Specie and Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie and Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie and Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1930-31	60,560,787	398,846	60,959,633	76,279,012a	13,046,956	89,325,968b	15,718,225	12,648,110	28,366,335
1931-32	44,042,662	670,206	44,712,868	75,184,361a	10,164,246	85,348,607b	31,141,699	9,494,040	40,635,739
1932-33	56,842,701	1,171,159	58,013,860	77,770,809a	18,826,416	96,597,225b	20,928,108	17,655,257	38,583,365
1933-34	59,434,809	1,278,117	60,712,926	89,956,788a	8,615,844	98,572,632b	30,521,979	7,337,727	37,859,706
1934-35	72,428,080	1,698,506	74,126,586	81,682,341a	8,359,887	90,042,228b	9,254,261	6,661,381	15,915,642

(a) British currency values.—The values in Australian currency were:—1930-31, £A89,557,594; 1931-32, £A95,709,532; 1932-33, £A97,409,238; 1933-34, £A112,670,378; and 1934-35, £A102,307,132. (b) The values in Australian currency were:—1930-31, £A104,855,852; 1931-32, £A108,404,318; 1932-33, £A120,943,317; 1933-34, £A123,441,299; and 1934-35, £A112,756,978.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE—AUSTRALIA.

Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and Total Net Revenue collected during the June Quarter of 1934 and 1935, the calendar years 1933 and 1934, and the financial years 1933-34 and 1934-35.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.

(Subject to Revision).

Division.	June Quarter.		Year.		Financial Year.	
	1934.	1935.	1933.	1934.	1933-34.	1934-35.
CUSTOMS.						
1. Ale, Spirits, and Beverages ..	£ 293,993	£ 297,353	£ 1,027,077	£ 1,071,418	£ 1,052,798	£ 1,090,143
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof ..	909,642	924,900	3,025,886	3,392,945	3,274,674	3,521,819
3. Sugar ..	180	204	478	699	640	827
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ..	213,040	231,950	1,250,710	1,142,586	1,142,654	1,236,972
5. Textiles, &c., and Attire ..	547,947	519,188	2,094,544	2,478,152	2,210,217	2,551,521
6. Metals and Machinery ..	449,842	510,986	1,291,470	1,808,780	1,463,089	1,986,792
7. Oils, Paints and Varnishes ..	1,471,943	1,752,217	5,745,741	6,419,821	6,128,861	6,788,521
8. Earthenware, &c. ..	70,328	86,906	310,980	351,969	309,442	395,313
9. Drugs and Chemicals ..	62,744	58,399	281,937	276,309	270,391	272,647
10. Wood, Wicker and Cane ..	130,862	124,674	495,722	522,388	540,593	518,596
11. Jewellery and Fancy Goods ..	82,126	80,154	364,095	402,660	374,075	414,222
12. Leather and Rubber ..	101,297	87,732	410,511	361,513	377,385	366,846
13. Paper and Stationery ..	97,241	100,086	436,384	425,953	433,514	434,039
14. Vehicles ..	296,179	387,693	418,191	1,123,081	677,826	1,343,965
15. Musical Instruments ..	2,777	4,679	7,545	12,748	9,593	16,366
16. Miscellaneous ..	189,443	225,809	736,784	863,867	784,580	947,645
Primaage ..	1,072,001	1,053,465	4,388,778	4,335,985	4,243,399	4,400,804
Ships' Stores ..	14,910	13,131	50,203	48,598	49,057	48,930
Other Miscellaneous Receipts ..	26,012	15,086	72,172	78,291	56,688	58,561
Total Customs ..	6,032,507	6,524,612	22,409,217	25,117,763	23,405,476	26,394,529
EXCISE.						
Beer ..	969,403	1,129,956	4,802,343	4,950,593	4,798,910	5,128,928
Cigarette Papers ..	86,348	98,915	318,947	363,542	362,695	384,521
Matches ..	19,638	20,720	74,953	78,284	77,161	77,403
Petrol ..	123,255	154,567	506,061	530,569	517,774	627,602
Playing Cards ..	3,218	3,137	11,083	10,982	10,908	11,225
Spirits ..	436,191	456,226	1,435,116	1,553,327	1,521,346	1,584,238
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ..	1,204,420	1,240,731	4,768,190	4,866,998	4,822,679	4,963,028
Licences, &c. ..	356	299	11,390	10,222	11,956	11,121
Total Excise ..	2,842,329	3,104,551	11,928,083	12,364,517	12,123,429	12,788,066
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections	8,875,336	9,629,163	34,337,300	37,482,280	35,528,905	39,182,595
Drawbacks and Re-payments ..	320,638	302,331	1,109,585	1,145,394	1,114,768	1,152,233
TOTAL NET REVENUE ..	8,554,698	9,326,832	33,227,715	36,336,886	34,414,137	38,030,362

IMPORTS INTO AUSTRALIA DURING THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 31st MARCH, 1935, THE PRODUCE OR MANUFACTURE OF THE UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES. (VALUES IN BRITISH CURRENCY.)

PRELIMINARY FIGURES.

Classes of Goods.	United Kingdom.	Canada.	Czecho-slovakia.	New Zealand.	France.	Germany.	Italy.	Japan.	Netherlands East Indies.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	United States of America.	Total all Countries.
	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin ..	194,918	301,567	..	120,523	729	808	4,564	40,045	20	476	1,023	147,747	977,171
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin and non-alcoholic beverages ..	158,259	914	3	10,408	12,968	1,576	16,638	35,605	958,286	486	251	52,380	2,386,514
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors ..	397,181	183	3	23	43,084	3,544	1,132	6	..	86	..	1,544	481,475
4. Tobacco and preparations thereof ..	10,126	..	..	..	240	31	178	..	22,237	..	..	786,807	846,329
5. Live animals ..	51,429	40	..	58,899	22	10	6	74	65	..	..	4,082	122,563
6. Animal substances (mainly unmanufactured) not foodstuffs ..	16,135	28,128	..	271,608	1,348	3,878	26,327	172,887	6,168	566	214	81,535	805,500
7. Vegetable substances and fibres ..	88,001	5,814	1,160	88,858	18,861	14,117	35,703	37,002	148,762	159,711	28,509	84,342	1,439,892
8. Apparel, textiles, and manufactured fibres ..	7,986,832	196,491	81,502	7,295	250,676	294,907	214,327	2,546,834	7,498	1,091	107,204	277,638	14,233,045
9. Oils, fats, and waxes ..	88,264	458	35	9,158	30,351	35,162	18,759	16,118	2,006,127	335	420	1,310,700	3,908,626
10. Paints and varnishes ..	190,811	1,714	952	12	5,763	34,657	6,748	164	215	..	75	86,967	349,379
11. Stones and minerals, including ores, &c. ..	117,251	8,627	1,050	5,123	945	5,257	13,477	369	293	1,014	1,440	43,247	388,812
12. Metals, metal manufactures, and machinery ..	8,215,066	1,062,252	71,623	10,653	39,162	458,395	28,345	145,131	697	161,596	38,541	3,540,300	14,039,797
13. Rubber and leather, and manufactures thereof ..	145,774	8,585	645	816	4,201	17,147	1,403	26,935	49,588	195	280	53,268	771,162
14. Wood and wicker, raw and manufactured ..	63,565	514,692	3,793	292,508	2,762	8,637	391	24,850	6,875	75,770	186	239,945	1,420,269
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass, &c. ..	561,060	17,956	59,757	56	6,668	71,623	3,857	164,092	4	14,133	615	78,662	1,065,704
16. Paper and stationery ..	2,120,806	668,576	10,975	9,990	37,348	98,775	7,348	39,274	91	200,430	2,120	175,078	3,615,400
17. Jewellery, timepieces, and fancy goods ..	175,421	30,519	29,245	40	15,069	88,986	4,805	146,457	34	964	130,491	35,092	774,444
18. Optical, surgical, and scientific instruments ..	269,986	61,249	394	2,556	5,607	84,846	461	16,951	24	1,021	3,450	331,220	799,431
19. Drugs, chemicals, and fertilizers ..	1,405,201	36,435	1,671	13,236	126,190	249,164	51,872	87,489	934	8,876	31,820	377,044	2,738,559
20. Miscellaneous ..	2,542,607	67,013	14,452	37,603	21,891	138,766	11,421	95,331	2,848	39,103	8,175	245,487	4,543,094
21. Gold and silver; and bronze specie ..	1,908	..	..	135,253	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	166	1,262,375
Total ..	24,800,601	3,011,213	277,260	1,074,618	623,885	1,610,286	447,762	3,595,614	8,210,766	665,853	354,814	7,953,251	56,969,541a

(a) The estimated Australian Currency Value is £A. 71,354,350.

**EXPORTS FROM AUSTRALIA DURING NINE MONTHS ENDED 31st MARCH, 1935, TO THE UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES.
(VALUES IN AUSTRALIAN CURRENCY).**

(PRELIMINARY FIGURES.)

Classes of Goods.	United Kingdom.	Canada.	Czecho-slovakia.	Finland.	France.	Germany.	Italy.	Japan.	New Zealand.	Sweden.	United States of America.	Total all Countries.
	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin ..	15,112,377	2,847	..	..	10,052	17,722	10,122	50,745	5,314	485	251,743	16,954,530
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin and non-alcoholic beverages(a)	7,895,850	648,732	..	282	6	39,779	4,637	2,109,693	403,830	43,009	9,786	18,132,017
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors	642,209	29,726	..	..	428	25	3	24	34,643	10	8,839	836,066
4. Tobacco and preparations thereof	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27,999	..	..	122,819
5. Live animals	2,651	39	..	..	2	157	..	5,383	30,731	..	118	159,371
6. Animal substances (mainly un-manufactured) not foodstuffs	13,503,208	239,154	55,053	39,483	3,286,044	1,075,984	741,669	5,910,574	13,743	152,328	920,861	31,836,501
7. Vegetable substances and fibres	51,157	4,958	..	..	1,453	5,505	26	17,891	29,310	808	32,255	250,275
8. Apparel, textiles, and manu-factured fibres	23,945	3,149	7	..	10,480	1,132	1,141	9,349	260,399	..	2,264	420,538
9. Oils, fats, and waxes	174,371	11,482	..	..	94	..	27,896	119,475	25,525	2	195,157	733,966
10. Paints and varnishes	165	5	..	..	..	3	..	1,605	54,196	..	29	70,438
11. Stones and minerals, including ores, &c.	196,498	160	..	..	8,953	13,835	21,729	1,748	93,651	750	251,458	945,534
12. Metals, metal manufactures, and machinery	2,067,340	3,381	3	..	6,556	19,318	450	261,661	671,920	2,824	41,330	3,595,554
13. Rubber and leather, and manu-factures thereof	185,299	1,654	..	..	..	91	..	1,811	95,449	..	284	422,442
14. Wood and wicker, raw and manufactured	129,000	5,420	..	..	..	6,713	954	31	161,221	2	38,779	674,357
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass, &c.	2,440	..	..	..	46	48	152	33	88,423	..	13	108,964
16. Paper and stationery	15,977	276	..	..	95	96	28	160	101,086	242	3,973	147,937
17. Jewellery, timepieces, and fancy goods	25,903	4,692	13	..	707	1,590	3,341	858	27,843	..	7,390	97,241
18. Optical, surgical, and scientific instruments	12,830	85	..	..	97	1,545	834	8,667	113,091	..	5,054	223,059
19. Drugs, chemicals, and fertilizers	47,867	720	..	..	1,160	14,047	2,058	31,593	221,394	..	23,058	432,929
20. Miscellaneous	133,267	1,102	15	16	2,442	1,077	..	11,687	158,051	186	7,733	1,086,905
21. Gold and silver; and bronze specie	7,317,289	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,312	..	3,707	7,831,186
Total (b)	47,539,659	957,582	55,091	39,781	3,328,615	1,198,667	815,040	8,542,988	2,619,131	200,646	1,803,831	85,082,629 (c)

(a) Includes wheat shipped "For Orders."

(b) Country totals, in some instances, understated, as final destination of wheat shipped "For Orders," is not available.

(c) Estimated value in British currency, £ stg. 67,930,242.

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES FROM AUSTRALIA IN EACH MONTH—QUANTITIES.

Item.	Unit of Quantity.	Year.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	Total for Year.
Wool, Greasy	1,000 lb.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	37,063 4,846	6,538 6,285	74,857 49,902	102,247 82,137	186,542 88,642	107,810 109,218	68,714 68,540	74,293 94,206	70,718 92,689	28,000 85,827	22,502 58,343	7,040 45,451	735,824 786,086
Wool, Scoured	1,000 lb.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	8,699 8,679	5,109 2,958	7,126 5,201	5,237 5,718	8,870 5,308	6,701 6,057	5,848 3,873	7,400 5,465	6,197 6,365	3,333 6,107	4,495 9,958	3,949 5,853	73,024 66,542
Sheepskins (with wool) ..	1,000 No.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	964 511	1,029 553	782 462	920 861	1,343 1,035	1,235 1,312	1,056 1,086	962 1,256	967 1,031	720 1,087	768 789	733 782	11,479 10,765
Wheat	1,000 centals	{ 1933-34 1934-35	4,275 3,406	3,664 3,394	3,337 2,650	1,388 4,337	2,273 2,600	2,989 3,844	4,235 5,585	4,509 4,395	2,786 4,551	1,936 4,918	2,066 3,934	3,502 1,902	36,959 45,576
Flour	1,000 centals	{ 1933-34 1934-35	811 860	839 1,207	715 1,210	1,041 1,324	813 1,435	1,099 916	1,105 1,318	853 787	990 1,409	817 1,202	916 1,221	861 1,071	10,850 13,959
Butter	1,000 lb.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	4,270 6,982	5,568 7,583	11,505 11,595	21,704 27,681	34,353 31,296	32,254 27,299	32,697 37,922	25,454 42,424	22,300 27,608	20,459 22,716	20,800 14,089	12,936 5,624	244,300 262,519
Sugar	1,000 cwt.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	200 382	715 974	533 1,481	1,151 816	1,519 831	1,053 1,158	713 369	205 64	39 1	2 1	2 2	28 1	6,160 6,030
Raisins	1,000 lb.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	9,845 10,321	18,201 10,948	13,077 7,110	11,031 4,210	3,295 3,263	933 4,429	1,051 728	116 807	1,458 4,181	16,561 17,250	14,752 15,471	14,567 11,884	104,887 89,702
Wine	1,000 gal.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	126 170	314 249	192 300	423 617	434 282	367 272	245 365	288 468	241 243	135 121	179 105	125 205	3,069 3,397
Beef	1,000 lb.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	10,221 13,963	20,399 22,210	11,755 21,915	11,621 15,658	9,935 14,912	9,090 8,990	9,124 6,516	10,830 8,519	11,703 13,468	14,097 18,926	19,377 30,737	34,924 36,300	173,076 212,114
Lamb	1,000 lb.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	2,819 8,551	2,970 1,195	9,013 3,281	18,679 19,082	25,799 24,526	13,402 24,751	7,299 16,795	9,273 12,518	10,707 11,569	7,485 6,433	8,169 4,561	9,141 2,619	124,756 135,881
Mutton	1,000 lb.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	3,241 7,697	1,667 1,604	2,040 2,176	1,500 4,559	3,499 5,309	4,004 5,254	4,161 5,651	5,381 8,228	6,104 4,835	4,492 6,020	4,265 5,565	5,997 3,416	46,351 60,314
Tallow	1,000 cwt.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	63 27	61 45	50 79	36 112	42 52	37 60	29 58	39 96	34 93	24 64	29 85	44 58	488 829
Lead (Pig)	1,000 cwt.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	192 326	391 274	442 369	375 406	403 253	271 354	237 311	241 221	276 233	272 312	330 165	207 464	3,687 3,668
Zinc (Bars)	1,000 cwt.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	21 64	61 29	32 41	53 48	63 43	39 33	96 20	68 29	75 39	56 39	65 75	19 80	647 540

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES FROM AUSTRALIA IN EACH MONTH—EXPORT PRICES.(a)

Item.	Unit of Quantity.	Year.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	Average for Year.(b)
			s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Wool, Greasy ..	lb.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	0 11.1 1 0.7	0 9.6 0 11.2	1 2.4 0 10.2	1 1.2 0 10.0	1 3.6 0 10.5	1 5.2 0 10.3	1 7.8 0 10.4	1 8.1 0 10.4	1 6.4 0 10.0	1 6.1 0 10.8	1 2.7 0 11.0	1 1.9 0 11.2	1 4.3 0 10.4
Wool, Scoured ..	lb.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	1 5.8 1 7.1	1 6.2 1 10.3	1 9.9 1 5.3	1 6.5 1 3.7	1 9.9 1 3.7	1 10.5 1 3.6	2 0.6 1 3.6	2 1.6 1 3.3	2 1.0 1 2.9	2 0.4 1 3.2	1 11.0 1 6.2	1 8.7 1 4.9	1 9.9 1 4.6
Sheepskins (with wool)	No.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	4 5.7 4 4.4	4 10.7 4 6.0	5 4.2 4 8.4	5 9.9 3 11.2	4 10.6 3 1.0	4 0.3 3 1.0	3 5.5 2 8.1	3 8.0 2 7.3	4 2.0 2 3.7	4 7.4 2 8.3	5 4.6 3 6.4	4 8.8 4 8.2	4 6.9 3 3.5
Wheat ..	bushel.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	3 3.8 2 11.0	3 4.4 3 2.8	3 4.0 3 6.6	2 10.4 3 2.1	2 9.5 3 1.1	2 5.5 2 9.5	2 7.5 2 8.1	2 7.7 2 10.2	2 6.8 3 0.2	2 6.5 3 2.6	2 7.3 3 5.2	3 0.7 3 4.5	2 10.6 3 0.7
Flour ..	cental.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	6 11.8 5 10.0	7 1.6 6 1.3	7 1.5 6 11.0	6 4.8 7 3.9	6 0.7 6 9.9	5 11.1 6 3.8	5 10.1 5 11.6	5 7.1 6 1.5	5 5.3 6 5.8	5 4.1 6 8.1	5 3.7 7 0.5	5 5.9 7 2.1	6 0.3 6 7.2
Butter ..	lb.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	0 8.5 0 9.6	0 8.8 0 8.6	0 10.3 0 8.7	0 9.8 0 8.3	0 8.0 0 8.6	0 7.4 0 8.3	0 7.3 0 8.7	0 7.4 0 9.5	0 7.8 0 8.7	0 8.0 0 8.5	0 8.2 0 9.0	0 8.2 0 9.4	0 8.0 0 8.8
Sugar ..	cwt.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	8 1.3 7 3.8	7 6.4 7 6.1	7 6.5 7 8.0	7 6.2 7 1.2	7 6.3 6 8.4	7 4.0 6 6.2	7 0.4 6 7.6	7 1.4 7 0.6	7 4.9 ..	.. ..	.. ..	8 4.3 ..	7 5.4 7 3.4
Raisins ..	lb.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	0 4.5 0 3.8	0 4.4 0 3.5	0 4.8 0 3.7	0 4.8 0 3.8	0 4.3 0 3.5	0 4.1 0 3.0	0 4.1 0 3.3	0 3.7 0 3.8	0 4.2 0 4.2	0 4.0 0 4.4	0 3.7 0 4.0	0 4.0 0 3.7	0 4.3 0 3.9
Wine ..	gal.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	5 3.9 4 5.8	6 0.1 4 8.7	4 11.6 5 6.6	4 8.6 4 0.6	5 9.2 5 3.6	5 5.7 4 8.5	4 7.8 5 5.0	4 7.8 4 8.4	5 3.7 4 8.6	5 6.6 5 5.4	4 11.0 4 1.6	5 3.7 4 7.6	5 2.8 4 9.4
Beef ..	lb.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	0 2.7 0 2.7	0 2.5 0 2.7	0 2.7 0 2.7	0 2.8 0 2.6	0 2.9 0 3.0	0 3.1 0 3.3	0 3.1 0 3.4	0 3.0 0 3.3	0 2.9 0 3.1	0 2.9 0 3.1	0 2.9 0 2.6	0 2.7 0 2.9	0 2.8 0 2.9
Lamb ..	lb.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	0 4.8 0 6.6	0 5.1 0 6.6	0 5.4 0 6.6	0 5.4 0 6.3	0 5.4 0 6.1	0 5.5 0 6.1	0 5.4 0 6.1	0 5.7 0 6.3	0 5.2 0 6.5	0 6.0 0 6.1	0 6.2 0 5.9	0 6.5 0 5.6	0 5.6 0 6.2
Mutton ..	lb.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	0 2.8 0 3.9	0 2.9 0 3.8	0 2.8 0 4.1	0 3.3 0 4.0	0 3.9 0 3.9	0 3.4 0 3.9	0 3.5 0 3.8	0 3.6 0 3.9	0 3.5 0 3.8	0 3.7 0 3.8	0 3.7 0 3.5	0 4.0 0 3.4	0 3.5 0 3.8
Tallow ..	cwt.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	20 0.5 18 8.7	21 1.4 17 11.1	21 2.3 17 10.4	21 4.8 19 7.7	20 7.7 20 12.7	21 1.3 20. 0.4	20 6.9 20 10.2	20 3.0 22 3.3	19 5.3 24 8.5	19 11.9 26 1.0	18 5.4 28 11.4	18 5.3 28 1.6	20 3.5 22 3.4
Lead (Pig) ..	cwt.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	14 1.0 12 9.0	13 7.4 12 4.7	13 1.2 12 2.9	13 9.0 11 7.4	12 3.5 11 11.9	13 5.2 13 6.0	12 5.0 11 10.2	12 9.9 13 3.2	13 7.8 14 11.8	13 8.7 14 11.8	12 9.6 17 0.9	12 1.8 15 3.3	13 1.4 13 1.5
Zinc (Bars) ..	cwt.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	16 6.1 17 10.6	19 0.1 17 9.4	19 3.2 18 1.3	19 5.2 16 9.6	20 6.3 16 7.6	20 11.6 15 0.4	19 9.0 16 0.2	18 7.8 14 9.2	18 7.5 17 7.6	18 6.3 18 5.9	18 0.2 20 0.7	18 0.6 20 1.0	19 1.2 17 11.3
Gold ..	fine oz.	{ 1933-34 1934-35	£ 7.658 £ 8.511	£ 7.758 £ 8.554	£ 8.107 £ 8.692	£ 8.119 £ 8.743	£ 7.946 £ 8.607	£ 7.790 £ 8.679	£ 8.031 £ 8.753	£ 8.454 £ 8.809	£ 8.423 £ 9.055	£ 8.340 £ 8.903	£ 8.410 £ 8.801	£ 8.501 £ 8.718	£ 8.133 £ 8.722

(a) Values in Australian currency.

(b) Average price of total exports for the year.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to revision.)

IMPORTS (BRITISH CURRENCY VALUES).

Article.	June Quarter.		Financial Year.	
	1934.	1935.	1933-34.	1934-35.
	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, EXCLUDING LIVING ANIMALS.				
Fish—				
Preserved in Tins	109,117	107,322	529,531	686,916
Fresh, Smoked, Potted and Concentrated, &c. ..	56,041	71,653	200,337	262,774
Meats—				
Preserved in Tins	1,416	643	4,204	5,329
Potted and Concentrated ..	15,215	12,982	36,815	33,868
Sausage Casings	46,528	73,327	147,294	234,169
Other	918	107	2,908	7,585
Milk and Cream	3,208	330	7,511	1,898
Other Animal Foodstuffs ..	3,921	4,295	14,086	15,267
Total, Class I.	236,364	270,659	942,686	1,247,806
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN; NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND SUBSTANCES USED IN MAKING.				
Caramel, Caramel Paste, Caramel Butter and Cocoa Butter ..	11,143	23,130	37,928	62,641
Cocoa and Chocolate	29,345	39,623	166,861	151,960
Coffee and Chicory	33,555	42,268	101,940	85,303
Confectionery	3,787	5,672	11,895	21,903
Fruits—				
Dried, including Dates ..	7,030	3,231	57,616	75,592
Fresh—				
Bananas	6,039	3,389	24,569	13,248
Other	599	977	2,251	2,917
Fruits and Vegetables, n.e.i. preserved in liquid	6,274	3,403	22,904	25,571
Ginger	9,645	9,964	28,730	37,385
Grain and Pulse—				
Unprepared	8,205	11,456	19,528	26,326
Prepared—				
Rice	2,844	6,045	15,497	16,178
Other	1,610	1,751	5,254	6,602
Infants' and Invalids' Foods ..	16,003	10,955	40,111	53,611
Liquorice	4,527	4,941	17,097	18,538
Mustard	12,018	9,778	38,584	51,718
Nuts—Edible	60,788	47,700	207,504	203,728
Pickles and Sauces	3,761	2,687	12,392	14,812
Sago and Tapioca	11,134	9,455	37,521	40,452
Seeds—Canary, Hemp and Rape ..	3,269	5,447	12,196	20,577
Spices	24,718	20,395	67,500	84,865
Sugar Products	441	748	13,784	18,265
Tea	514,861	505,340	2,174,035	2,084,489
Other Vegetable Foodstuffs ..	6,135	9,153	25,735	43,782
Total, Class II.	777,731	777,508	3,141,432	3,160,463

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—IMPORTS—continued.

Article.	June Quarter.		Financial Year.	
	1934.	1935.	1933-34.	1934-35.
	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.
CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.				
Ale, Beer, Porter, Cider and Perry	10,337	8,082	32,900	40,762
Spirits (Beverages)—				
Brandy	9,169	7,762	23,841	25,794
Gin	9,864	8,644	22,236	24,596
Rum	1,433	1,675	2,799	4,910
Whisky	113,170	115,727	429,017	483,344
Other, including Liqueurs ..	6,308	6,644	17,534	22,744
Wine (Fermented)—				
Sparkling	4,949	2,940	13,263	21,219
Other	4,068	4,183	12,884	13,860
Total, Class III. ..	159,298	155,657	554,474	637,229
CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.				
Tobacco—				
Manufactured	3,652	2,517	11,275	11,959
Unmanufactured	230,255	487,033	678,138	1,300,520
Cigars	2,113	2,735	12,714	13,799
Cigarettes	4,527	4,006	15,753	15,961
Snuff	152	176	402	557
Total, Class IV. ..	240,699	496,467	718,282	1,342,796
CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS ..	29,478	40,495	94,670	163,058
CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES (MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED), NOT FOODSTUFFS.				
Gelatine and Glue of all kinds ..	1,524	2,727	12,130	22,629
Gut, Imitation and Natural ..	2,515	3,272	14,661	14,817
Hair and Fibre	17,870	18,770	66,032	83,176
Hides and Skins—				
Calf, Cattle, Horse	87,473	63,547	230,040	268,478
Sheep	852	15,074	12,601	24,315
Other	78,378	71,575	234,203	321,927
Silk, Raw	80,135	42,680	267,996	197,148
Wool	117,480	27,382	341,650	96,940
Other Animal Substances ..	3,619	11,588	13,713	38,864
Total, Class VI. ..	389,846	256,615	1,193,026	1,068,294
CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.				
Copra	19,397	45,012	67,164	135,577
Cork and Cork Manufactures ..	23,635	30,561	86,690	120,682
Fibres—				
Cotton, Raw	7,265	11,048	46,535	52,119
Flax and Hemp, including Phormium Tenax ..	52,784	56,470	169,431	178,818
Kapok	33,836	42,301	112,938	144,065
Other	26,953	24,467	96,940	94,360
Grass or Straw for Hatmaking, Furniture, Mats, &c. ..	29,617	28,864	80,271	94,767
Gums and Resins	49,860	72,028	187,749	256,545
Pulp for Papermaking	33,319	27,194	250,165	265,162
Seeds—				
Gardening and Horticultural ..	4,726	4,717	18,700	20,014
Linseed	66,978	112,625	211,910	388,525
Other	30,496	42,028	107,586	138,642
Tanning Substances	10,735	12,404	40,241	49,474
Other Vegetable Substances ..	4,603	5,413	16,528	21,726
Total, Class VII. ..	394,204	515,132	1,492,848	1,960,476

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—IMPORTS—*continued.*

Article.	June Quarter.		Financial Year.	
	1934.	1935.	1933-34.	1934-35.
CLASS VIII.—(a) APPAREL AND ATTIRE; (b) TEXTILES; (c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.
<i>(a) Apparel and Attire.</i>				
Blouses, Skirts, Costumes, &c. (other than Knitted) ..	18,092	12,745	49,638	58,469
Boots and Shoes ..	39,092	32,604	134,556	184,354
Buttons ..	26,912	28,187	118,616	117,838
Furs and other Skins wholly or partly made up and dressed or prepared ..	36,626	19,469	142,171	118,154
Gloves ..	75,986	70,067	288,558	327,514
Hats and Caps ..	31,770	24,112	146,768	141,713
Knitted Articles of Apparel—				
Blouses, Skirts, Jumpers, Underwear, &c. ..	6,127	3,476	16,164	16,334
Socks and Stockings ..	4,581	3,994	12,851	21,381
Shirts, Collars, Ties, &c. ..	1,557	1,116	5,546	5,169
Trimmings and Ornaments ..	75,403	74,186	255,477	313,308
Other Apparel and Attire ..	39,641	42,970	146,170	199,665
Total, Apparel and Attire ..	355,787	312,926	1,316,515	1,503,899
<i>(b) Textiles.</i>				
Carpets, Linoleums and other Floor Coverings ..	288,956	303,168	1,035,015	1,335,309
Cosies, Cushions, D'Oyleys ..	11,565	11,846	38,183	64,640
Handkerchiefs and Serviettes of Cotton or Linen ..	21,959	23,202	103,256	128,755
Piece Goods—				
Canvas and Duck ..	115,923	105,669	390,052	511,875
Cotton and Linen ..	1,113,189	1,044,155	4,541,307	5,093,877
Hessian and Other Jute Piece Goods ..	98,071	97,662	370,467	420,240
Lace for Attire, &c. ..	38,806	32,156	120,431	136,331
Silk, or containing Silk ..	615,539	557,123	2,543,386	2,919,831
Velvets, Velveteens, Plushes, &c. ..	60,879	45,339	276,616	240,428
Woollens ..	54,890	40,145	178,484	252,695
Other ..	217,621	196,241	697,875	824,445
Quilts, Tablecovers, Sheets, &c.	40,574	48,826	156,066	233,150
Sewing and Other Cottons, Threads, &c. ..	135,844	111,876	479,119	532,768
Towels and Towelling ..	79,987	69,609	310,050	366,326
Other Textiles ..	38,559	33,060	135,791	148,527
Total, Textiles ..	2,932,362	2,720,077	11,376,098	13,209,200
<i>(c) Yarns and Manufactured Fibres.</i>				
Bags and Sacks—				
Bran, Chaff and Compressed Fodder ..	41,796	51,089	165,443	189,681
Corn and Flour ..	98,900	86,677	1,505,742	958,642
Woolpacks ..	94,232	76,768	346,101	326,281
Other ..	2,508	1,220	42,519	17,258
Cordage and Twines, excluding Metal Cordage ..	53,214	41,411	142,233	234,499
Yarns—				
Artificial Silk ..	131,302	131,230	548,356	691,952
Cotton ..	147,331	110,896	479,400	548,428
Wool ..	11,401	12,151	35,162	39,070
Other ..	12,519	20,992	36,994	52,689
Total, Yarns and Manufactured Fibres ..	593,203	532,434	3,301,950	3,058,500
Total, Class VIII. ..	3,881,352	3,565,437	15,994,563	17,771,599

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—IMPORTS—*continued*.

Article.	June Quarter.		Financial Year.	
	1934.	1935.	1933-34.	1934-35.
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.
Fats and Waxes, &c. . .	44,407	48,035	151,249	165,150
Oils—				
Kerosene	84,645	109,693	394,251	419,339
Linseed	5,016	7,843	20,860	22,968
Lubricating (Mineral) . .	141,281	172,882	646,381	663,789
Olive	18,717	20,259	63,868	66,681
Petroleum	987,603	852,879	3,340,990	3,170,070
Residual	127,481	132,878	404,323	541,588
Turpentine	18,262	24,883	103,691	100,686
Other	43,319	54,726	149,002	187,736
Total, Class IX.	1,470,731	1,424,078	5,274,615	5,338,007
CLASS X.—PAINTS AND VARNISHES				
Paints and Colours	104,259	91,941	342,928	430,224
Varnishes, Stains, Lacquers, &c.	2,887	4,365	10,629	15,593
Total, Class X.	107,146	96,306	353,557	445,817
CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS, INCLUDING ORES AND CONCENTRATES.				
Asphalt, Bitumen and Natural Pitch	22,272	36,751	157,514	218,519
Stone (including Marble and Slate)—				
Abrasives	30,992	38,508	116,464	140,057
Other Stones	6,682	6,259	27,111	26,554
Other Minerals, &c., including Ores and Concentrates . .	29,927	37,521	97,853	122,359
Total, Class XI.	89,873	119,039	398,942	507,489
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.				
(a) <i>Machines and Machinery.</i>				
Electric Machinery and Appliances—				
Batteries and Accumulators . .	8,037	9,817	20,292	24,458
Cable and Wire, covered . .	130,585	154,040	454,214	646,590
Dynamo Electric Machines . .	48,936	79,518	181,586	285,280
Lamps, Filament—for Lighting and Heating	44,149	55,573	131,621	213,493
Telegraph Instruments, &c., Telephones and Telephone Switchboards	48,356	58,651	113,983	218,799
Other	219,053	315,376	720,219	1,045,265
Agricultural and Horticultural Machinery, &c.	27,301	30,192	95,306	123,974
Dairy Implements and Machinery . .	22,464	35,131	114,578	142,418
Metal-working Machinery	60,364	89,632	157,589	333,474
Mining Machinery	28,004	48,917	89,860	182,601
Motive-power Machinery (excluding electric)	185,250	343,833	522,387	1,039,100
Printing Machinery	30,942	94,878	113,679	214,029
Roller Bearings and Ball Bearings . .	31,427	38,502	117,957	146,244
Sewing Machines	42,146	70,733	194,202	245,579
Sheep-shearing Machinery	12,470	15,051	29,218	41,363
Weighing Machines	9,640	7,344	33,059	32,409
Yarn-making and Textile-making Machinery	78,781	54,744	271,466	286,280
Other Machines and Machinery . .	284,537	335,609	903,517	1,348,525
Total, Machines and Machinery . .	1,312,442	1,837,541	4,264,733	6,569,881

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—IMPORTS—*continued.*

Article.	June Quarter.		Financial Year.	
	1934.	1935.	1933-34	1934-35.
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY—<i>continued.</i>	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.
<i>(b) Metals and Manufactures, other than Machinery.</i>				
Alloys	62,672	75,712	197,039	365,693
Aluminium—				
Blocks, Ingots, Angles, &c. ..	39,038	43,213	137,952	193,162
Bolts and Nuts, Rivets and Washers	11,106	16,875	39,474	62,476
Iron and Steel—				
Bars, Rods, Hoop, Ingots, &c.	91,222	87,259	369,905	401,957
Beams, Channels, Girders, Joists, &c. ..	475	807	19,470	12,098
Pig and Scrap	2,020	2,972	10,316	5,028
Pipes and Tubes	132,311	86,420	460,396	527,774
Plate and Sheet—				
Galvanized—				
Corrugated	229	99,211	8,523	177,288
Flat	149	30,609	1,641	78,540
Plain	124,514	109,028	354,862	519,432
Tinned	250,611	288,309	1,059,375	1,265,889
Rails, Fishplates, Fishbolts, &c.	907	17,132	9,180	39,062
Wire	29,020	48,159	89,651	144,847
Lamps and Lampware	61,051	74,623	193,838	266,173
Leaf and Foil	22,614	23,055	89,022	94,453
Nails	9,315	9,180	33,652	36,084
Pins, Hooks, and Eyes	10,945	10,512	45,709	54,025
Plated Ware and Cutlery	81,234	101,018	315,408	389,355
Tools of Trade (not being Machines)	147,938	175,383	585,142	751,089
Vehicles—				
Cycles and Cycle Parts	106,098	123,860	344,562	512,407
Motor Cars, &c.—				
Bodies and Parts	44,126	37,891	86,899	180,204
Chassis and parts	1,118,928	1,420,793	2,922,525	4,656,471
Motor Cycles, Side Cars, &c. ..	31,513	52,224	126,121	192,162
Other, and parts	59,927	133,686	193,399	364,069
Other Metals and Metal Manufactures	333,755	367,435	1,090,802	1,425,425
Total, Metals and Manufactures	2,771,718	3,435,366	8,784,863	12,715,163
Total, Class XII.	4,084,160	5,272,907	13,049,596	19,285,044
CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER.				
<i>(a) Rubber and Rubber Manufactures.</i>				
Crude Rubber, Rubber Waste, Masticated, &c.	152,326	133,539	434,248	639,473
Rubber Manufactures—				
Boot and Apparel Elastic, Rubber Thread	38,362	38,112	133,100	150,825
Tyres, Pneumatic and Other	5,848	6,291	20,013	23,127
Other	22,271	21,613	76,169	83,038
Total, Rubber, &c.	218,807	199,555	663,530	896,463
<i>(b) Leather and Manufactures of Leather.</i>				
Leather	13,643	17,912	44,839	58,638
Leather Manufactures, &c.	11,366	11,747	35,267	45,233
Total, Leather, &c.	25,009	29,659	80,106	103,871
Total, Class XIII.	243,816	229,214	743,636	1,000,334

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—IMPORTS—*continued.*

Article.	June Quarter.		Financial Year.	
	1934.	1935.	1933-34.	1934-35.
	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.
CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.				
Timber—				
Dressed	36,755	33,735	172,786	188,766
Undressed	294,288	318,307	1,002,855	1,363,176
Wood and Wicker Manufactures, including Furniture ..	58,293	68,956	227,408	292,031
Total, Class XIV. ..	389,336	420,998	1,403,049	1,843,973
CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENTS, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE.				
Crockery and other Household Ware	77,097	91,979	382,395	493,128
Glass and Glassware	128,618	158,023	476,917	638,033
Other Earthenware, Cements, and Stoneware	48,498	65,165	158,912	249,489
Total, Class XV. ..	254,213	315,167	1,018,224	1,380,650
CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.				
(a) <i>Paper.</i>				
Millboards and other boards ..	43,381	43,078	178,002	188,702
Parchment	16,378	20,531	70,296	84,742
Printing	448,014	439,594	1,726,627	1,837,220
Wrapping	43,843	49,342	164,902	210,988
Writing and Typewriting	91,444	90,729	422,707	424,914
Other	86,403	111,102	371,793	408,650
Total, Paper	729,463	754,376	2,934,327	3,155,216
(b) <i>Stationery and Paper Manufactures.</i>				
Books (printed), Directories, &c.	201,355	268,960	790,939	938,020
Price Lists, Catalogues, Circulars, &c.	14,506	15,044	46,532	58,392
Paperhangings and Wallpapers ..	16,459	17,149	68,884	74,666
Pens and Pencils	29,123	36,279	132,025	170,429
Other Stationery	60,267	70,431	331,596	369,028
Total, Stationery, &c. ..	321,710	407,863	1,369,976	1,610,535
Total, Class XVI. ..	1,051,173	1,162,239	4,304,303	4,765,751
CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.				
Fancy Goods—				
Articles used for games ..	21,235	21,289	77,492	101,580
Toys	14,751	22,415	111,445	123,139
Other	38,242	35,286	170,222	194,606
Jewellery—				
Precious Stones (Unset)—				
Pearls, Cameos, &c. ..	40,107	53,058	124,636	190,519
Other	12,898	16,705	45,225	67,030
Timepieces, Watches, Clocks, &c.	68,991	74,499	219,982	330,132
Total, Class XVII. ..	196,224	223,252	749,002	1,007,006

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—IMPORTS—*continued.*

Article.	June Quarter.		Financial Year.	
	1934.	1935.	1933-34.	1934-35.
CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.
Films for Cinematographs, &c. . .	128,412	127,077	512,351	473,969
Optical and Meteorological Instruments	23,050	25,278	90,512	100,951
Surgical and Dental Instruments, &c.	65,133	67,857	223,759	291,525
Talking Machines—Phonographs, &c.	6,223	8,844	22,658	25,879
Other Optical and Scientific Instruments	37,288	46,979	138,089	182,917
Total, Class XVIII. . .	260,106	276,035	987,369	1,075,241
CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILIZERS.				
Acids	26,221	25,125	89,844	108,053
Argol	62,733	38,602	201,878	140,663
Cream of Tartar and Substitutes	2,253	1,828	8,340	8,019
Cyanides of Potassium and Sodium	20,620	25,970	83,559	96,738
Drugs and Medicinal Preparations—				
Proprietary Medicines	41,843	49,519	195,502	169,080
Other	45,942	42,964	147,825	182,163
Dyes	75,855	70,766	232,155	270,759
Fertilizers	129,349	151,379	669,451	654,095
Insecticides, Disinfectants, Washes and Dips	6,264	6,923	41,287	42,072
Oils—Essential (non-spirituous)	15,202	18,631	70,643	78,059
Perfumery and Toilet Preparations	32,797	34,256	133,714	157,048
Potassium	19,957	18,161	85,332	80,651
Salt	10,733	11,547	38,783	47,651
Sodium Salts—				
Carbonate (Soda Ash)	32,839	25,576	149,678	149,803
Hydroxide (Caustic Soda)	22,408	20,984	88,439	90,918
Other	40,879	39,090	154,841	167,340
Spirits and Spirituous Preparations—				
Essences, Fruit Ethers, Flavours, Juices, Syrups	2,924	3,205	13,258	18,250
Other	5,542	5,668	32,661	41,779
Sulphur (Brimstone)	52,001	47,035	320,262	273,353
Other Drugs and Chemicals	177,357	155,331	627,405	756,711
Total, Class XIX. . .	823,719	792,560	3,384,857	3,533,205
CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.				
Arms, Ammunition and Explosives	174,724	113,742	610,833	608,741
Bags, Baskets, Boxes, Cases, Trunks, &c.	29,375	33,677	126,980	176,967
Brushware—				
Vacuum Cleaners (Household)	12,019	29,663	62,686	95,932
Other	12,573	12,650	50,617	58,686
Celluloid Sheets and Articles, n.e.i. of Celluloid, Xylonite, &c.	22,431	22,386	89,161	99,880
Goods per parcel post	70,792	96,074	246,749	369,872

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—IMPORTS—*continued.*

Article.	June Quarter.		Financial Year.	
	1934.	1935.	1933-34.	1934-35.
CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS—<i>continued.</i>	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.
Musical Instruments, &c.—				
Pianos	2,725	2,682	6,407	12,453
Player Pianos	166	851	937	2,191
Piano and Player Piano Parts	56	199	779	1,126
Other Musical Instruments and Parts	13,462	18,339	47,338	64,601
Oilmen's Stores	17,071	28,851	70,737	81,678
Outside Packages	373,151	464,051	1,506,932	1,857,496
Passengers' Personal and Household effects	31,401	28,016	130,999	132,334
Packings for Engines, Boilers, &c.	19,445	20,836	76,150	86,853
Soap	3,231	3,705	17,300	20,445
Vessels (Ships), including Fittings	16,585	333	280,458	818,426
All other Articles	93,458	87,894	310,615	406,161
Total, Class XX. ..	892,665	963,949	3,635,678	4,893,842
CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER AND BRONZE SPECIE.				
Gold, including Gold in matte ..	311,699	429,803	1,210,705	1,679,602
Silver, including Silver in matte	31,486	6,213	67,170	18,762
Bronze Specie	124	18	242	142
Total, Class XXI. ..	343,309	436,034	1,278,117	1,698,506
SUMMARY.				
Importing States—				
New South Wales	7,085,645	7,796,238	25,760,333	32,648,213
Victoria	5,992,490	6,272,769	22,404,232	26,355,449
Queensland	1,269,860	1,702,891	4,647,838	6,296,376
South Australia	834,318	867,572	3,679,412	3,967,043
Western Australia	975,116	981,865	3,555,561	4,081,022
Tasmania	146,136	174,016	637,230	737,564
Northern Territory	11,878	14,397	28,320	40,919
GRAND TOTAL ..	16,315,443	17,809,748	60,712,926	74,126,586

BRITISH CURRENCY VALUES (STERLING).

	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.
TOTAL IMPORTS—				
Merchandise	15,972,134	17,373,714	59,434,809	72,428,080
Bullion and Specie	343,309	436,034	1,278,117	1,698,506
GRAND TOTAL ..	16,315,443	17,809,748	60,712,926	74,126,586

ESTIMATED AUSTRALIAN CURRENCY VALUES.

	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.
TOTAL IMPORTS—				
Merchandise	19,967,118	21,760,576	74,442,098	90,716,169
Bullion and Specie	429,995	546,133	1,600,842	2,127,381
GRAND TOTAL ..	20,397,113	22,306,709	76,042,940	92,843,550

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—continued.

EXPORTS (AUSTRALIAN CURRENCY VALUES).

Article.	June Quarter.		Financial Year.	
	1934.	1935.	1933-34.	1934-35.
	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, EXCLUDING LIVING ANIMALS.				
Butter	1,825,848	1,552,472	8,194,220	9,586,776
Butter Substitutes	9	465	735	855
Cheese	34,129	53,437	229,388	404,024
Eggs	2,331	2,894	1,066,648	1,151,733
Meats—				
Potted or Concentrated	3,863	1,879	16,659	12,559
Preserved by Cold Process—				
Beef	799,879	1,008,817	2,020,050	2,547,342
Lamb	643,337	336,688	2,893,138	3,515,230
Mutton	235,935	224,527	682,705	960,479
Rabbits and Hares	35,704	20,589	425,665	443,057
Preserved in Tins	42,816	62,988	136,261	159,793
Sausage Casings	103,074	82,958	368,859	399,507
Other	168,483	290,358	553,382	795,986
Milk and Cream	51,099	117,470	739,031	710,923
Other Animal Foodstuffs	6,717	9,096	21,889	25,133
Total, Class I.	3,953,224	3,764,638	17,348,630	20,713,397
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN; NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND SUBSTANCES USED IN MAKING.				
Aerated Waters, Cocoa and Chocolate, Coffee and Chicory, Fruit Juices, &c.	10,729	9,883	42,918	40,754
Biscuits	13,383	15,992	66,677	72,994
Confectionery	11,954	13,947	51,190	54,362
Fodders	18,758	23,849	93,957	127,864
Fruits, Dried—				
Currants	334,713	388,904	632,978	583,422
Raisins	743,308	760,944	1,867,134	1,447,679
Other	51,714	51,511	151,573	134,476
Fruits, Fresh—				
Apples	1,026,511	812,191	1,654,241	1,307,645
Citrus	26,289	26,754	132,363	224,139
Other	119,178	158,931	225,127	290,138
Fruits, preserved in liquid	394,376	505,090	954,101	997,171
Fruits and Vegetables, pulped	20,857	13,828	60,858	36,323
Grain and Pulse—				
Unprepared—				
Barley	57,296	29,830	305,359	394,240
Wheat	1,751,111	2,978,876	8,873,987	11,612,357
Other	36,435	33,821	96,035	127,665
Prepared—				
Bran, Pollard and Sharps	27,335	63,749	138,099	468,709
Flour (Wheaten)	698,082	1,215,629	3,266,718	4,607,383
Rice	46,244	47,723	130,181	153,727
Other	6,785	12,190	28,578	37,768
Infants' and Invalids' Foods	37,940	115	108,136	553
Jams and Fruit Jellies	11,287	20,486	55,958	63,425
Sugar	15,256	4,446	2,295,203	2,195,891
Tea	7,873	11,485	53,648	52,830
Other Vegetable Foodstuffs	29,218	27,272	73,034	82,680
Total, Class II.	5,496,632	7,227,446	21,358,053	25,114,195

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—EXPORTS—continued.

Article.	June Quarter.		Financial Year.	
	1934.	1935.	1933-34.	1934-35.
	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.
CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.				
Ale, Beer, Porter, Cider and Perry	13,681	15,048	54,908	60,970
Spirits (Beverages)	22,219	18,819	97,925	99,073
Wine	114,607	101,841	803,388	812,218
Total, Class III. ..	150,507	135,708	956,221	972,261
CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.				
Cigars, Cigarettes and Snuff ..	3,547	3,977	15,898	17,986
Tobacco	33,356	45,643	164,869	154,453
Total, Class IV. ..	36,903	49,620	180,767	172,439
CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.				
Cattle	2,729	1,022	6,683	3,891
Horses	11,223	18,156	97,273	135,072
Sheep	14,460	17,787	27,346	44,965
Other Living Animals	4,800	2,386	13,480	10,086
Total, Class V. ..	33,212	39,351	144,782	194,014
CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES (MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED), NOT FOODSTUFFS.				
Bêche-de-mer	2,321	4,966	25,852	18,656
Gelatine and Glue of all kinds ..	24,973	14,851	70,075	59,306
Hides and Skins—				
Calf, Cattle and Horse	69,007	130,004	407,931	484,231
Fox	5,511	6,299	168,034	50,232
Kangaroo and Wallaby	13,039	28,260	205,922	171,945
Opossum	1,087	1,479	7,832	134,044
Rabbit and Hare	280,569	288,575	953,901	876,648
Sheep	549,777	470,392	2,640,773	1,784,363
Other	1,138	517	6,779	4,583
Pearlshell	34,349	36,965	198,347	212,515
Trochus Shell	14,513	19,199	41,596	52,399
Wool—				
Greasy	3,900,025	8,659,227	49,861,653	34,208,215
Scoured and washed	1,167,161	1,581,637	6,828,404	4,724,019
Tops	98,367	91,662	435,469	331,839
Other Animal Substances	12,364	12,071	53,290	59,406
Total, Class VI. ..	6,174,201	11,346,104	61,905,858	43,172,401
CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.				
Bark, Tanning	6,136	4,265	21,249	18,936
Copra .. ..	..	..	272	..
Fibres—				
Cotton, raw	49,024	4,991	49,575	22,928
Other	13,416	22,591	51,057	64,811
Sandalwood	33,711	21,500	114,301	108,641
Seeds	15,602	14,983	38,326	84,222
Other Vegetable Substances ..	7,668	8,143	26,710	26,907
Total, Class VII. ..	125,557	76,473	301,490	326,445

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—EXPORTS—*continued*.

Article.	June Quarter.		Financial Year.	
	1934.	1935.	1933-34.	1934-35.
	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.
CLASS VIII.—(a) APPAREL AND ATTIRE; (b) TEXTILES; (c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.				
Boots and Shoes	10,390	18,229	57,378	64,857
Other Apparel and Attire ..	29,962	28,361	129,319	117,021
Piece Goods	54,031	47,111	216,334	195,786
Other Textiles	10,590	19,065	52,976	65,713
Manufactured Fibres, including Bags, Cordage and Yarns ..	27,469	43,832	90,175	133,572
Total, Class VIII. ..	132,442	156,598	546,182	576,949
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.				
Fats and Waxes	10,308	16,785	36,606	58,028
Oils	13,456	13,203	65,335	63,544
Tallow, unrefined	91,920	286,967	495,093	928,838
Total, Class IX. ..	115,684	316,955	597,034	1,050,410
CLASS X.—PAINTS AND VARNISHES.	19,878	30,701	74,402	101,126
CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS, INCLUDING ORES AND CONCENTRATES.				
Coal	70,406	58,403	269,296	273,333
Ores and Concentrates—				
Silver and Silver-lead ..	78,107	87,294	315,270	286,714
Zinc	22,153	45,882	201,308	181,607
Other	151,992	131,065	367,697	425,176
Other Stones and Minerals ..	7,088	10,501	14,181	39,325
Total, Class XI. ..	329,746	333,145	1,167,752	1,206,155
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.				
(a) <i>Machines and Machinery.</i>				
Machines and Machinery ..	129,696	178,274	471,223	599,115
(b) <i>Metals and Metal Manufactures other than Machinery.</i>				
Copper—Ingots, and in matte ..	114	300	230,458	9,640
Iron and Steel—Manufactured and partly manufactured ..	125,594	168,535	361,954	593,176
Lead—Pig, and in matte ..	531,452	732,223	2,418,072	2,415,392
Metals—Scrap, except Iron and Steel	10,477	7,221	42,730	24,258
Platinum, Osmium, &c. ..	760	160	6,753	3,815
Tin—Ingots	73,723	71,124	329,410	302,271
Vehicles	25,869	34,958	109,100	134,985
Zinc—Bars, Blocks, &c. ..	127,346	191,119	617,763	484,078
Other Metals, and manufactures thereof	110,534	173,697	445,248	558,865
Total, Class XII. ..	1,135,565	1,557,611	5,032,711	5,125,595

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—EXPORTS—continued.

Article.	June Quarter.		Financial Year.	
	1934.	1935.	1933-34.	1934-35.
CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.
Rubber and Manufactures ..	20,169	18,517	69,425	73,104
Leather	118,159	141,673	612,404	489,975
Leather Manufactures, &c. ..	7,436	5,147	27,635	24,692
Total, Class XIII. ..	145,764	165,337	709,464	587,771
CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.				
Timber	130,638	207,753	503,718	795,888
Wood and Wicker Manufactures, including Furniture ..	25,694	26,802	126,559	117,198
Total, Class XIV. ..	156,332	234,555	630,277	913,086
CLASS XV. — EARTHENWARE, CEMENTS, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE	30,113	36,896	111,675	145,587
CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.				
Paper	10,719	22,469	42,836	56,896
Stationery	38,722	42,466	142,616	155,976
Total, Class XVI. ..	49,441	64,935	185,452	212,872
CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.				
Precious Stones, unset, Pearls, Cameos, &c.	7,960	14,787	38,930	51,575
Other Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods	20,066	16,999	89,517	77,525
Total, Class XVII. ..	28,026	31,786	128,447	129,100
CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.				
Films for Cinematographs, &c.	32,799	43,717	145,459	162,952
Photographic Goods and Materials	6,412	11,052	45,441	58,916
Talking Machines, Phonographs, &c.	7,997	6,617	30,690	26,002
Other Optical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments ..	8,816	7,237	28,040	43,812
Total, Class XVIII. ..	56,024	68,623	249,630	291,682
CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILIZERS.				
Casein	2,447	3,936	22,129	33,117
Fertilizers	3,121	783	8,786	8,385
Medicines	29,292	30,873	91,761	110,966
Oils—				
Essential (non-spirituous), N.E.I.	6,395	6,402	23,122	34,063
Eucalyptus	9,683	11,842	41,010	50,699
Perfumery and Toilet Preparations	11,350	12,023	45,612	44,640
Other Drugs and Chemicals ..	58,198	79,022	270,561	304,550
Total, Class XIX. ..	120,486	144,881	502,981	586,420

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—EXPORTS—*continued.*

Article.	June Quarter.		Financial Year.	
	1934.	1935.	1933-34.	1934-35.
CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.
Arms, Ammunition and Explosives	5,549	29,096	67,419	87,791
Goods Exported per parcel post	17,407	11,993	74,143	58,336
Oilmen's Stores	8,765	11,729	36,746	71,447
Personal and Household Effects, &c.	22,099	33,419	75,936	84,025
Soap	23,056	20,499	119,808	83,660
Vessels (Ships) transferred abroad .. ..	..	15,000	..	51,500
All other Articles	35,347	112,184	165,018	278,198
Total, Class XX. ..	112,223	233,920	539,070	714,957
CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER; AND BRONZE SPECIE.				
Gold, including Gold in matte ..	2,643,934	2,592,330	9,573,162	9,816,598
Silver, including Silver in matte ..	254,221	23,718	1,190,137	630,349
Bronze Specie	1,876	566	7,122	2,899
Total, Class XXI. ..	2,900,031	2,616,614	10,770,421	10,449,846
SUMMARY.				
States of Final Shipment—				
New South Wales	5,258,418	9,754,627	42,242,005	37,721,279
Victoria	5,649,194	6,568,713	30,519,726	28,120,905
Queensland	4,006,817	4,944,901	19,617,628	18,302,882
South Australia	2,355,814	2,759,988	12,685,986	11,818,297
Western Australia	3,106,724	3,849,461	15,556,855	14,796,698
Tasmania	922,161	748,779	2,812,796	1,969,525
Northern Territory	2,863	5,428	6,303	27,392
Total { Australian Produce ..	20,591,519	27,809,276	120,651,925	109,694,393
{ Other Produce	710,472	822,621	2,789,374	3,062,585
GRAND TOTAL ..	21,301,991	28,631,897	123,441,299	112,756,978

AUSTRALIAN CURRENCY VALUES.

	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.
TOTAL EXPORTS—				
Merchandise	18,982,058	26,015,283	112,670,878	102,307,132
Bullion and { Austr'n Produce ..	1,971,967	2,161,873	9,174,601	8,687,942
{ Other Produce	347,966	454,741	1,595,820	1,761,904
GRAND TOTAL ..	21,301,991	28,631,897	123,441,299	112,756,978

ESTIMATED BRITISH CURRENCY VALUES.

	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.	£ Stg.
TOTAL EXPORTS—				
Merchandise	14,683,525	20,770,685	89,956,788	81,682,341
Bullion and Specie—				
Gold	2,115,132	2,073,851	7,658,283	7,853,726
Silver and Bronze	204,801	19,394	957,561	506,161
Total, Bullion and Specie ..	2,319,933	2,093,245	8,615,844	8,359,887
GRAND TOTAL ..	17,003,458	22,863,930	98,572,632	90,042,228
VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN GOLD PRODUCTION	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.
	1,900,630	2,026,436	7,088,634	7,342,318

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Beef.(b)
				Greasy.	Scoured.(a)		
QUANTITY.							
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
1930-31	1,631,807	10,484,864	71,533,974	7,689,493	456,330	1,092,532	1,556,306
1931-32	2,016,394	12,217,163	76,440,603	7,752,102	592,052	1,652,813	1,658,721
1932-33	2,263,293	12,629,179	71,733,563	8,499,007	777,583	1,667,975	1,539,728
1933-34	2,442,997	10,849,839	36,959,117	7,355,796	786,772	1,711,073	1,730,761
1934-35	2,625,189	13,959,592	45,575,814	7,856,453	719,047	1,962,009	2,120,187
VALUE.—(AUSTRALIAN CURRENCY.)							
	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.
1930-31	8,621,379	3,513,573	14,744,468	29,377,197	2,624,563	2,105,963	2,235,526
1931-32	10,250,002	3,833,237	19,220,203	28,983,787	3,118,459	2,994,062	2,087,829
1932-33	8,940,008	4,148,973	17,804,849	32,107,159	4,299,831	2,697,224	1,854,582
1933-34	8,194,220	3,266,718	8,873,987	49,848,847	7,262,602	3,575,843	2,020,050
1934-35	9,586,776	4,607,383	11,612,357	34,208,191	5,047,884	4,475,709	2,547,342

(a) Includes Tops, Noils and Waste.

(b) Includes Veal.

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries.

NOTE.—In these tables exports are shown against the State from which the goods were finally shipped oversea.

YEARS, 1934-35 AND 1933-34.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Australia— Twelve months.		
						1934-35.	1933-34.	
TALLOW—UNREFINED.								
United Kingdom	cwt. 39,217	cwt. 45,032	cwt. 104,778	cwt. 1,213	cwt. 14,638	cwt. 204,878	£A. 203,321	cwt. 177,500
Canada ..	9,898	12,613	4,419	..	..	26,930	37,461	7,066
India and Ceylon	45,996	37,782	3,531	8,339	430	96,078	108,010	72,225
Malaya (British)	36	144	104	7	136	427	488	831
Union of South Africa	5,986	802	1,198	..	..	7,986	9,113	9,364
Other British Countries ..	1,237	522	..	8	..	1,767	2,348	2,416
Africa, Portuguese East ..	79	..	..	25	..	104	102	8,865
Belgium ..	..	1,010	..	601	..	1,611	1,467	2,199
China ..	683	1,210	..	..	..	1,893	1,842	6,391
France ..	223	..	..	..	..	223	244	493
Italy ..	7,372	11,125	12,375	519	..	31,391	30,579	27,515
Japan ..	85,101	44,489	14,323	2,806	758	147,780	174,003	151,782
Netherlands ..	894	4,509	1,000	..	..	7,040	8,001	7,201
Netherlands East Indies ..	4,109	3,082	1,506	..	..	8,697	9,771	3,397
Poland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,989
United States of America ..	115,930	92,183	57,905	13,661	1,891	281,570	331,039	202
Other Foreign Countries ..	2,513	1,198	247	202	..	4,160	4,999	5,571
Total Twelve Months—								
Quantity—								
1934-35..	319,274	255,701	201,386	27,381	17,853	822,535a	..	..
1933-34..	195,686	137,134	120,014	20,852	13,524	..	..	487,998b
Value—								
1934-35..	£A. 384,540	£A. 263,558	£A. 225,968	£A. 28,612	£A. 19,050	£A. ..	£A. 922,788	£A. ..
1933-34..	212,061	133,024	116,040	21,622	13,668	..	..	495,093a

(a) Including Tasmania—940 cwt., £1,060 of which 303 cwt., £367 to Japan; 637 cwt., £693 to Netherlands.

(b) Including Tasmania, 788 cwt., £678 to United Kingdom.

PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE.

YEARS 1934-35 AND 1933-34.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Australia—Year.	
						1934-35.	1933-34.

BUTTER.

	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	£A.	cental.
United Kingdom	536,624	852,166	977,631	62,769	22,770	2,456,708	8,916,712	2,269,297
Bermuda ..		308				308	1,162	372
India and Ceylon	2,252	3,092	3,568		59	8,971	34,233	7,951
Hong Kong ..	6,277	234	1,485			7,996	31,624	7,371
Malaya (British)	1,993	9,500	4,665	218	100	16,476	67,624	15,135
Mauritius ..		1,538				1,538	7,621	1,613
Pacific Islands	1,693	154	970			2,817	12,561	2,544
Union of South Africa ..				5		5	19	2,944
Other British Countries ..	933	1,800				2,733	10,586	1,948
Africa, Portuguese East ..	7	67				74	285	173
China ..	7,471	2,629	5,855			15,955	60,661	15,195
Egypt ..	3,150	72	16,014			19,236	69,938	20,712
Netherlands East Indies ..	4,334	60,000	7,670		25	72,079	301,838	82,133
Pacific Islands	2,340					2,340	8,681	1,958
Panama ..	230	1,349				1,629	6,004	411
Philippine Islands	7,864	596	3,273			11,733	38,552	9,348
Siam ..	63	1,016	189			1,268	5,194	1,331
Other Foreign Countries ..	1,393	1,912	18			3,323	13,481	2,561
Total Year—								
Quantity—								
1934-35..	576,724	936,433	1,021,338	62,992	22,954	2,625,189a	..	..
1933-34..	592,375	764,704	980,845	83,084	21,989	..	..	2,442,997
Value—								
1934-35..	£A. 2,155,169	£A. 3,423,017	£A. 3,671,948	£A. 234,654	£A. 78,066	£A. ..	£A. 9,586,776a	£A. ..
1933-34..	2,133,101	2,411,892	3,259,804	301,439	87,984	..	..	8,194,220

(a) Includes Tasmania—4,748 centals, £18,322, to United Kingdom.

CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£A.	lb.
United Kingdom	1,879,430	4,352,922	7,636,713	2,330,168	..	16,199,233	376,869	8,740,514
India and Ceylon	20,826	69,159	12,538	50	..	102,573	5,917	93,440
Hong Kong ..	18,148	64,770	13,455	..	..	96,373	4,571	70,104
Malaya (British)	4,338	32,370	84,469	28,343	..	149,520	4,626	126,339
New Zealand ..		1,452	..	..	..	1,452	140	16,588
Pacific Islands	25,395	1,772	7,227	..	..	34,394	1,585	49,192
Other British Countries ..	5,006	204	6,412	..	..	11,622	514	1,824
China ..	11,207	44,094	41,159	..	..	96,460	4,030	97,539
Japan ..	6,254	4,320	674	..	..	11,248	442	11,130
Pacific Islands ..	80,866	..	..	..	..	80,866	2,839	82,395
Philippine Islands	967	17,208	14,116	..	..	32,291	1,622	11,230
Other Foreign Countries ..	1,401	9,643	1,957	546	..	13,547	869	14,234
Total Year—								
Quantity—								
1934-35..	2,053,838	4,597,914	7,818,720	2,359,107	..	16,829,579	..	..
1933-34..	786,774	1,274,595	6,635,988	667,172	..	..	..	9,314,529
Value—								
1934-35..	£A. 51,326	£A. 141,392	£A. 162,384	£A. 48,922	£A. ..	£A. ..	£A. 404,024	£A. ..
1933-34..	23,154	44,657	145,834	15,743	..	..	..	229,388

PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE.

YEARS 1934-35 AND 1933-34.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aus- tralia.	Western Aus- tralia.	Australia—Year.	
						1934-35	1933-34.

MILK AND CREAM—DRIED, POWDERED, ETC.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£A.	lb.
United Kingdom	492	114,880	..	..	..	115,372	3,176	1,639,278
Hong Kong ..	102,016	30,309	..	..	..	132,325	15,641	21,984
India and Ceylon	90,967	654,225	..	..	..	745,192	45,216	337,219
Malaya (British)	6,630	87,253	..	..	..	93,883	8,427	92,537
Malta ..	..	17,943	..	..	..	17,943	1,680	12,996
Other British Countries ..	90,997	4,299	767	..	..	96,063	6,776	28,596
China ..	583,041	224,127	..	..	..	807,168	98,220	475,430
Japan ..	264,172	85,446	..	..	..	349,618	42,835	187,810
Manchuria(a) ..	92,200	19,590	..	..	..	111,790	12,717	..
Netherlands East Indies ..	8,688	25,456	..	..	..	34,144	2,684	20,501
Philippine Islands	41,076	15,264	..	..	..	56,340	6,177	16,377
Siam ..	1,006	23,055	..	..	..	24,061	2,339	18,173
Other Foreign Countries ..	3,905	11,292	..	..	..	15,197	1,123	15,230
Total Year— Quantity—								
1934-35..	1,285,190	1,313,139	767	..	..	2,599,096	..	..
1933-34..	73,040	2,766,489	26,602	..	..	..	..	2,866,131
Value—								
1934-35..	£A. 155,877	£A. 91,102	£A. 32	£A. ..	£A. ..	£A. ..	£A. 247,011	£A. ..
1933-34..	5,489	146,813	266	..	..	..	..	152,568

(a) Including Kwantung Peninsula.

MILK AND CREAM—PRESERVED, CONDENSED, ETC.—SWEETENED AND UNSWEETENED.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£A.	lb.
United Kingdom	..	395	..	..	..	395	13	..
India and Ceylon	1,050	990,150	..	45,150	..	1,036,350	36,954	1,632,062
Malaya (British)	445,692	10,457,066	..	211,038	..	11,135,000	386,500	8,434,737
Pacific Islands ..	374,493	78,788	125	..	21,204	453,406	13,007	443,662
West Indies (British) ..	8,400	163,800	..	..	..	172,200	6,254	139,000
Other British Countries ..	498	894,014	..	..	..	894,512	12,633	513,678
China ..	2,100	42	..	..	..	2,142	58	8,412
Japan ..	9,800	..	..	..	..	9,800	242	357,924
Netherlands East Indies ..	939	37,464	..	..	..	38,403	1,013	1,606,265
Pacific Islands ..	279,813	..	..	..	..	279,813	7,936	221,603
Philippine Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,407,394
Siam ..	..	23	..	..	..	23	2	127,008
Other Foreign Countries ..	966	444	..	84	..	1,494	46	15,165
Total Year— Quantity—								
1934-35..	1,123,751	12,622,186	125	256,272	21,204	14,023,538	..	..
1933-34..	589,713	16,313,462	175	3,350	210	..	..	16,906,910
Value—								
1934-35..	£A. 35,694	£A. 422,759	£A. 3	£A. 5,594	£A. 608	£A. ..	£A. 464,658	£A. ..
1933-34..	18,387	567,989	6	75	6	..	..	586,463

PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE.
YEARS 1934-35 AND 1933-34.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Australia—Year.	
						1934-35.	1933-34.

WHEAT.							
	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.
United Kingdom	2,713,760	149,106	12	8,410,799	6,021,490	17,295,167	27,318,789
United Kingdom (for orders) ..	..	127,676	..	..	..	127,676	32,917
India and Ceylon	..	4,049	..	553	123,703	128,305	32,924
Irish Free State	748,720	..	..	..	274,271	1,022,991	291,079
Malaya (British)	230	..	..	..	13,797	14,027	3,808
Malta ..	..	33,680	..	11,069	72,496	117,245	30,987
Union of South Africa	..	1,336	..	11,280	..	12,616	4,726
Other British Countries ..	15,315	12,121	134	..	..	27,570	7,661
Africa, Portuguese East ..	..	34,327	..	23,227	..	57,554	14,735
China ..	2,321,884	722,511	..	2,479,672	2,375,208	7,899,275	1,993,704
Egypt ..	..	10,152	..	223,291	..	233,443	66,707
Japan ..	1,471,426	5,134,685	..	2,343,706	368,384	9,318,201	2,273,902
Soviet Union (Russia) ..	..	165,990	..	27,233	..	193,223	46,842
Other Foreign Countries ..	37,496	13,578	135	35	316	51,560	14,517
For Orders ..	1,857,829	331,332	..	1,176,595	5,711,205	9,076,961	2,344,122
Total Year—Quantity—							
1934-35 ..	9,166,660	6,740,543	281	14,707,460	14,960,870	45,575,814	..
1933-34 ..	6,187,093	5,930,720	40,447	10,583,316	14,216,941	..	36,959,117
Value—	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.
1934-35 ..	2,420,053	1,617,923	102	3,602,547	3,971,732	..	11,612,357
1933-34 ..	1,580,945	1,431,842	8,221	2,435,969	3,417,010	..	8,873,987

FLOUR.							
	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	£A.	cental.
United Kingdom	596,039	590,892	11	402,121	398,696	1,987,759	2,733,535
Aden ..	40,724	19,554	..	..	..	60,278	118,297
Canada ..	92,725	27,500	..	..	..	120,225	40,963
Hong Kong ..	541,788	469,709	130	..	695	1,012,322	340,190
India and Ceylon	2,879	298,331	..	73,776	5,040	380,026	123,919
Malaya (British)	579,900	127,976	14	58,319	472,301	1,238,510	409,210
Malta ..	8,692	10,045	..	1,120	7,168	27,025	8,229
Mauritius ..	16,791	177,943	..	24,577	..	219,311	69,514
Pacific Islands	95,609	2,774	13	..	..	98,396	37,950
Sudan ..	111,455	19,593	..	18,305	10,409	159,762	49,486
Other British Countries ..	166,395	58,705	194	11,348	5,428	242,070	83,528
Africa, Portuguese East ..	1,328	115,756	..	1,093	5,940	124,117	40,150
Africa, Portuguese West ..	5,534	89,244	..	1,500	..	96,278	31,475
China ..	10,925	657,895	7	..	684	669,511	232,791
Egypt ..	42,402	172,669	..	259,198	61,907	536,176	165,674
Manchuria (a)	1,844,279	1,428,854	..	..	387,099	3,660,232	1,204,858
Netherlands East Indies	613,230	642,414	..	63,121	324,361	1,643,126	549,823
Pacific Islands	137,402	501	..	..	..	137,903	50,779
Philippine Islands	424,432	124,301	..	..	..	548,733	193,443
Siam ..	40,352	92,157	..	975	..	133,484	42,885
Soviet Union (Russia) ..	..	45,819	..	87,252	..	133,071	37,319
Other Foreign Countries ..	76,832	105,048	..	510,707	38,690	731,277	244,876
Total Year—Quantity—							
1934-35 ..	5,449,713	5,277,680	369	1,513,412	1,718,418	13,959,592	..
1933-34 ..	4,167,221	4,322,481	91	1,069,780	1,290,266	..	10,849,839
Value—	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.
1934-35 ..	1,822,507	1,734,520	347	487,075	562,934	..	4,607,383
1933-34 ..	1,296,545	1,285,088	46	295,316	389,723	..	3,266,718

(a) Including Kwantung Peninsula.

PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE.

YEARS 1934-35 AND 1933-34.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Australia—Year.	
						1934-35.	1933-34.

BEEF, (a) FROZEN AND CHILLED.

	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	£A.	cental.
United Kingdom	140,214	52,996	1,611,421	5,266	120,247	1,936,144	2,306,566	1,508,742
Gibraltar ..	..	..	7,597	..	..	7,597	8,999	5,804
Hong Kong ..	1,131	..	13,452	..	..	14,583	19,569	11,808
India and Ceylon	3,045	148	3,575	..	..	6,763	13,886	5,967
Malaya (British)	573	115	19,811	..	..	20,499	28,959	18,521
Malta ..	453	545	23,993	..	..	24,901	32,327	25,598
Pacific Islands	2,393	610	1,648	..	..	4,651	9,805	3,781
Other British Countries ..	75	7	86	..	..	168	252	346
Belgium ..	..	..	8,744	..	..	8,744	10,405	36,124
China ..	45	..	2,734	..	..	2,779	3,813	3,801
Egypt ..	830	333	46,044	..	..	47,207	60,835	56,758
Japan ..	831	6,757	22,095	..	..	29,683	27,550	21,676
Philippine Islands	1,341	..	12,305	..	..	13,646	19,289	29,328
Other Foreign Countries ..	1,547	..	704	..	476	2,727	5,087	2,507
Total Year—Quantity—								
1934-35 ..	158,478	61,511	1,774,209	5,266	120,723	2,120,187	..	..
1933-34 ..	50,316	43,383	1,510,990	47	126,025	..	..	1,730,761
Value—	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.
1934-35 ..	261,107	64,927	2,098,372	6,609	116,327	..	2,547,342	..
1933-34 ..	85,135	50,466	1,767,172	88	117,189	..	..	2,020,050

(a) Includes Veal.

MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN.

	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	£A.	cental.
United Kingdom	671,027	1,006,738	112,488	83,742	49,727	1,924,504	4,389,424	1,674,829
Gibraltar ..	703	829	..	..	..	1,532	3,292	1,542
Hong Kong ..	4,014	90	..	..	..	4,104	9,942	4,178
India and Ceylon	1,500	3,210	18	..	9	4,737	12,771	4,472
Malaya (British)	3,526	3,831	2,432	..	26	9,815	25,084	8,596
Malta ..	3,387	1,333	..	..	..	4,720	8,677	4,868
Pacific Islands	1,997	332	222	..	..	2,551	6,294	2,262
Other British Countries ..	425	296	..	..	..	721	1,166	1,248
Egypt ..	985	3,824	465	..	..	5,274	9,885	4,048
France ..	..	694	..	..	..	694	721	1,913
Panama ..	753	..	..	..	..	753	1,714	652
Philippine Islands	1,278	67	259	..	..	1,604	4,506	1,846
Other Foreign Countries ..	753	53	170	1	23	1,000	2,233	1,119
Total Year—Quantity—								
1934-35 ..	690,348	1,021,297	116,054	83,743	49,785	1,962,009a	..	..
1933-34 ..	686,094	912,182	51,702	46,787	13,522	..	..	1,711,073b
Value—	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.
1934-35 ..	1,503,596	2,431,286	210,348	210,208	118,228	..	4,475,709a	..
1933-34 ..	1,338,348	1,967,496	77,987	165,618	24,428	..	..	3,575,843b

(a) Including Tasmania, 782 cents, £2,043 to United Kingdom.

(b) Including Tasmania, 786 cents, £1,966 to United Kingdom.

PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE.

WOOL, GREASY.
YEARS 1934-35 AND 1933-34.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia—Year.	
							1934-35.	1933-34.

QUANTITY.

	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.
United Kingdom	1,056,013	697,545	358,603	261,855	501,689	50,172	2,925,877	2,096,487
Canada ..	296	1,798	..	..	..	..	2,094	2,648
Hong Kong ..	37	..	..	..	..	..	37	78
India and Ceylon	9	8,212	..	520	286	349	9,376	8,895
New Zealand ..	439	575	..	..	..	..	1,014	..
Austria ..	18,509	..	2,521	..	..	..	21,030	..
Belgium ..	532,314	219,871	208,488	140,001	132,072	8,944	1,241,690	926,492
Brazil ..	..	331	..	..	..	..	331	..
China ..	..	..	..	..	309	..	309	137
Czechoslovakia	9,177	3,479	6,890	716	..	..	20,262	12,486
France ..	337,182	123,923	135,354	81,224	70,184	39,735	757,602	650,179
Germany ..	125,743	38,416	68,702	16,249	21,957	1,142	272,209	1,135,298
Italy ..	82,924	38,795	35,286	7,096	9,655	3,191	176,947	585,442
Japan ..	880,904	528,380	482,298	29,257	29,590	10,814	1,961,243	1,704,441
Netherlands ..	105,943	14,269	32,494	11,592	206	..	164,504	32,706
Poland ..	60,035	14,898	25,495	6,168	11,465	2,374	120,435	90,517
Portugal ..	6,078	319	2,234	..	330	..	8,961	38
Spain ..	30,995	17,045	4,919	770	2,432	2,992	59,153	14,724
Sweden ..	8,707	7,191	7,020	2,338	..	..	25,256	15,864
Switzerland ..	26,068	155	5,967	186	..	..	32,376	25,264
United States of America ..	36,179	16,224	1,991	95	..	..	54,489	53,592
Yugoslavia ..	19	827	..	..	..	31	877	..
Other Foreign Countries ..	272	..	109	..	..	..	381	508
Total, Year—								
1934-35 ..	3,317,843	1,732,253	1,378,371	558,067	780,175	89,744	7,856,453	..
1933-34 ..	3,066,948	1,699,145	1,285,340	533,210	680,146	91,007	..	7,355,796

VALUE (AUSTRALIAN CURRENCY).

	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.
United Kingdom	4,969,292	3,409,195	1,621,998	1,121,538	2,135,756	266,989	13,524,768	14,773,937
Canada ..	1,237	8,146	..	..	..	..	9,383	20,842
Hong Kong ..	293	..	..	..	..	..	293	669
India and Ceylon	21	36,790	..	1,965	1,181	1,940	41,847	62,224
New Zealand ..	2,715	3,516	..	..	..	..	6,231	..
Austria ..	78,917	..	11,384	..	..	..	90,301	..
Belgium ..	2,008,865	874,229	829,979	456,313	409,786	45,398	4,684,570	5,493,807
Brazil ..	..	1,809	..	..	..	..	1,809	..
China ..	..	..	..	..	1,670	..	1,670	965
Czechoslovakia	44,857	14,251	35,450	2,554	..	..	97,112	93,186
France ..	1,310,873	471,291	498,588	263,592	251,927	48,357	2,844,628	4,134,881
Germany ..	606,518	197,805	309,812	69,961	92,226	7,304	1,274,626	7,591,971
Italy ..	343,010	166,953	155,110	22,190	33,141	17,851	738,260	3,983,146
Japan ..	3,913,317	2,214,302	2,203,591	109,780	120,303	52,716	8,613,989	11,903,121
Netherlands ..	498,543	69,635	154,326	40,381	897	..	763,782	245,577
Poland ..	262,114	70,331	112,174	23,048	43,326	11,058	522,051	603,309
Portugal ..	35,647	1,738	11,081	..	1,209	..	49,675	372
Spain ..	153,667	83,441	24,407	2,484	10,611	16,145	290,755	127,892
Sweden ..	43,383	42,028	31,020	8,168	..	..	124,599	130,923
Switzerland ..	144,240	686	35,371	668	..	..	180,965	212,809
United States of America ..	230,882	97,695	12,903	594	..	..	342,074	465,963
Yugoslavia ..	56	2,582	..	..	..	81	2,719	..
Other Foreign Countries ..	1,623	..	461	..	..	..	2,084	3,253
Total, Year—								
1934-35 ..	14,650,070	7,766,428	6,047,655	2,114,216	3,161,983	467,839	34,208,191	..
1933-34 ..	21,147,063	11,941,968	8,094,432	3,309,129	4,470,064	886,191	..	40,848,847

PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE.
WOOL, SCOURED.
YEARS 1934-35 AND 1933-34.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia—Year.	
							1934-35.	1933-34.
QUANTITY.								
United Kingdom	cental. 79,038	cental. 97,600	cental. 125,082	cental. 27,462	cental. 26,815	cental. 2,448	cental. 358,445	cental. 331,120
Canada (a)	7,901	..	..	..	..	..	7,901	11,044
Hong Kong (a)	8,515	4,356	..	..	..	..	12,871	19,986
India (a)	19,832	1	..	..	..	..	19,833	14,848
New Zealand (a)	458	202	..	..	..	28	660	746
Other British Countries	1,169	6,326	..	..	..	..	6,354	4,547
Austria	222	213	..	..	..	..	1,169	792
Belgium	..	1	..	..	..	..	435	205
China.. (a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	166
France	6,088	906	367	..	..	..	7,361	..
Germany (a)	56,880	17,173	19,289	9,400	4,828	..	107,070	147,102
Greece	92	490	..	48	..	..	630	112
Italy (a)	924	..	995	56	..	..	924	513
Japan	572	1,625	995	4,224	860	..	3,248	1,261
Netherlands	65,571	12,973	14,810	2,574	814	..	98,438	58,631
Poland	6,494	11,444	7,721	..	..	..	29,047	111,638
Portugal	..	771	10	..	..	..	..	500
Spain	54	..	..	..	..	..	835	62
Sweden (a)	549	..	..	..	..	..	549	..
United States of America	8,194	104	335	1,954	40	..	10,627	25,527
Other Foreign Countries	108	..	..	..	..	..	108	859
Total Year—	3,073	6,827	374	..	..	..	10,274	27,899
1934-35..	3,918	1,999	769	2,444	..	..	9,130	5,712
1933-34..	6,585	2,577	2,210	474	30	..	11,876	15,262
	21	100	95	..	15	..	216	43
	997	4,280	1,295	..	563	..	6,587	374
	1,592	3,774	828	..	..	..	6,757	4,484
	..	11	..	..	..	..	11	..
	834	535	..	..	..	..	1,369	1,626
	650	5,471	62	35	103	..	6,321	969
VALUE (AUSTRALIAN CURRENCY).								
United Kingdom	£A. 523,636	£A. 600,927	£A. 955,001	£A. 170,462	£A. 130,889	£A. 13,407	£A. 2,394,322	£A. 2,808,055
Canada (a)	78,896	4	..	..	..	..	78,900	166,881
Hong Kong (a)	53,607	29,595	..	..	..	..	83,202	166,569
India (a)	217,867	8	..	..	..	..	217,875	222,387
New Zealand (a)	2,921	1,532	..	..	..	..	4,453	5,361
Other British Countries	12,842	30,188	..	..	..	100	30,288	32,003
Austria	1,243	1,617	..	..	..	..	12,842	12,919
Belgium	..	12	..	..	..	..	2,860	1,798
China.. (a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	86
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,275
France	38,505	5,344	1,996	..	..	..	45,845	..
Germany (a)	405,776	107,507	140,664	66,236	26,739	..	746,922	1,370,436
Greece	630	5,023	..	407	..	..	6,060	1,693
Italy (a)	7,591	..	..	..	..	..	7,591	5,021
Japan	3,234	10,638	9,346	509	..	..	23,727	15,708
Netherlands	496,033	85,447	96,191	30,613	5,154	..	713,438	556,743
Poland	40,612	104,057	68,121	20,297	5,188	..	238,275	1,099,545
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,228
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	500
Sweden (a)	380	4,762	94	..	..	..	5,236	..
United States of America	6,876	..	..	..	..	..	6,876	..
Other Foreign Countries	46,387	607	3,272	17,169	310	..	67,745	241,412
Total Year—	1,770	..	..	..	..	..	1,770	12,493
1934-35..	20,272	43,732	2,102	..	..	..	66,106	216,041
1933-34..	26,189	12,147	7,066	16,782	..	..	62,184	8,454
	54,970	18,224	18,602	2,502	180	..	94,478	181,300
	137	..	841	829	..	..	1,807	458
	6,601	29,182	11,740	..	111	..	47,634	4,236
	9,396	22,767	7,168	..	2,856	..	42,187	37,829
	..	120	..	..	..	..	120	..
	7,240	3,152	..	..	..	..	10,392	19,877
	4,590	28,864	512	206	565	..	34,737	8,027
Total Year—	2,068,201	1,145,456	1,322,716	326,012	171,992	13,507	5,047,884	..
1934-35..	3,107,744	1,569,363	1,879,448	453,856	244,532	7,659	..	7,262,620
1933-34..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Wool Tops.

PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE.

YEARS 1934-35 AND 1933-34.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia—Year.	
						1934-35.	1933-34

FRUITS DIED (a)—APPLES, APRICOTS, PEACHES, PRUNES, AND OTHER DRIED FRUITS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£A.	lb.
United Kingdom	1,063,364	243,948	..	1,720,185	137,167	3,164,664	67,619	3,607,636.
Canada ..	193,540	214,076	..	12,320	..	419,636	11,101	298,360
India and Ceylon	2,392	2,991	..	31,653	786	37,822	1,248	..
New Zealand ..	536,599	315,171	..	887,004	..	1,738,774	51,708	1,517,208
Other British Countries	13,596	4,042	234	2,390	..	20,262	648	145,634
Foreign Countries	20,140	3,598	..	6,168	340	30,246	1,005	106,008
Total Year—Quantity—								
1934-35 ..	1,829,631	783,826	234	2,659,720	138,293	5,411,704	..	..
1933-34 ..	1,916,022	534,396	588	3,149,000	74,840	..	..	5,674,846
Value—	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.
1934-35 ..	36,999	20,210	9	74,181	1,930	..	133,329	..
1933-34 ..	36,478	13,902	19	100,766	408	..	..	151,573

(a) Exclusive of Currants and Raisins.

FRUITS PRESERVED IN LIQUID—APRICOTS, PEACHES, PEARS, PINEAPPLES, ETC.

	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	cental.	£A.	cental.
United Kingdom	101,637	381,923	15,885	12,836	19,158	531,439	838,067	531,369
Canada ..	17,390	13,565	21,450	..	..	52,405	97,312	34,069
India and Ceylon	1,236	1,743	18	92	1,681	4,770	9,378	6,058
New Zealand ..	5,336	15,486	983	102	2,591	24,498	38,327	16,229
Pacific Islands (British) ..	1,084	756	72	..	363	2,275	4,730	1,953
Other British Countries ..	118	1,375	135	..	47	1,675	3,142	3,265
Netherlands East Indies ..	29	2,934	..	34	..	2,997	4,856	3,767
Other Foreign Countries ..	214	285	28	..	263	790	1,649	1,000
Total Year—Quantity—								
1934-35 ..	127,044	418,067	38,571	13,064	24,103	620,849	..	..
1933-34 ..	91,834	423,451	39,504	18,127	24,792	..	..	597,710(a)
Value—	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.	£A.
1934-35 ..	207,831	648,146	70,152	19,780	51,552	..	997,461	..
1933-34 ..	139,041	658,463	72,828	26,898	51,977	..	..	949,212a

(a) Including Western Australia, 2 cents, £5 to United Kingdom.

Section IV.—Finance.

(A.) COMMONWEALTH FINANCE.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS. (c)

Sources of Revenue.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35. (Pre- liminary.)
TAXATION—	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	18,224,227	18,565,630	21,313,793	22,326,823	25,289,720
Excise	10,070,846	9,840,166	11,078,650	11,923,019	12,579,767
Sales Tax	3,472,854	8,425,007	9,369,276	8,695,689	8,554,076
Flour Tax				1,253,957	798,353
Land Tax	2,758,598	2,159,765	1,650,311	1,325,393	1,281,424
Probate and Succession Duties ..	2,068,865	1,385,811	1,126,996	1,511,296	1,507,827
Income Tax	13,604,374	13,491,982	10,878,718	9,314,768	8,761,619
Income Tax—Commonwealth					
Salaries	34,475	4,304		51,216	Dr. 598
Entertainment Tax	186,661	133,072	134,042	1,567	Dr. 17,663
War-time Profits Tax	Dr. 794	Dr. 33,755	Dr. 5,750		
Total Taxation	50,420,106	53,959,042	56,146,036	56,408,723	58,754,525
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—					
Post Office (b)	12,839,104	12,363,151	12,593,592	13,129,171	13,944,930
Railways—					
Trans-Australian	190,028	177,254	187,043	205,052	215,012
North Australian	28,986	23,548	22,149	27,714	38,352
Central Australian	86,360	85,456	86,938	94,444	80,985
Federal Capital Territory ..	3,863	4,295	4,858	4,530	83
Total Railways	309,237	290,553	300,983	331,740	334,432
Total Business Undertakings ..	13,148,341	12,653,704	12,894,580	13,460,911	14,279,362
OTHER REVENUE—					
Interest	3,055,630	2,601,494	2,468,504	2,411,060	(d)
Patents, Trade Marks, &c. ..	54,429	48,798	45,018	51,444	(d)
Bankruptcy	44,395	41,943	31,787	32,475	(d)
Coinage	141,846	191,136	49,568	139,263	133,731
Defence	79,005	50,510	47,753	41,213	43,769
Quarantine	20,814	16,488	17,312	17,063	18,862
Marine	196,501	201,218	205,133	193,532	212,526
Territories	207,192	202,402	202,936	235,091	250,087
Net Profit, Note Issue	449,506	1,305,955	1,103,519	723,998	797,344
Ex-enemy Properties	1,500,000				
Export Charges	80,785	64,092	Dr. 1,874	2,072	Dr. 1,805
Other	163,370	195,516	297,537	220,098	2,880,601
Total	5,998,473	4,919,552	4,472,193	4,072,314	4,335,115
Grand Total	69,566,920	71,532,293	73,512,809	73,941,953	77,369,002
PER HEAD (c)—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Taxation	7 15 2	8 4 8	8 10 1	8 9 6	8 15 4
Business Undertakings	2 0 6	1 18 8	1 19 1	2 0 5	2 2 7
Other	0 18 5	0 15 0	0 13 6	0 12 3	0 12 11
Total	10 14 1	10 18 4	11 2 8	11 2 2	11 10 10

(a) Excludes balance of interest on States' debts (payable by States).

(b) Excludes receipts in respect of State officers' pensions.

(c) Based on mean population of each financial year adjusted on preliminary results of 1933 Census.

(d) Included with "Other."

Commonwealth Consolidated Revenue Fund—Disbursements.(a)

Departments, &c.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35. (Pre- liminary.)
	£	£	£	£	£
Governor-General	29,505	25,833	25,401	27,225	
Parliament	427,016	459,109	345,532	357,204	
Prime Minister	1,463,390	1,315,482	1,430,371	1,540,783	
Treasury	1,487,920	2,953,972	2,256,959	2,414,742	
Attorney-General	233,199	196,528	197,070	207,279	
Interior	1,085,904	994,019	970,862	987,333	
Defence—Military	1,697,717	1,520,004	1,456,441	1,693,514	12,410,451
Navy	1,834,773	1,507,222	1,586,185	1,691,110	
Air	547,172	452,737	475,132	489,872	
Trade and Customs	1,156,604	984,516	911,946	797,421	
Health	223,634	180,005	175,428	184,336	
Commerce	600,414	581,972	763,058	868,133	
Postmaster-General	12,994,870	11,753,788	11,703,098	11,422,679	12,015,743
Railways	1,056,806	1,040,210	1,016,748	1,066,006	1,165,793
Territories—					
Federal Capital Territory	593,947	606,580	585,005	534,017	538,598
Northern Territory	149,152	161,271	145,013	154,683	165,369
Papua	52,969	47,857	52,136	67,369	69,160
New Guinea	8,054	2,947	2,740	2,989	4,878
Norfolk Island	4,000	3,500	3,500	8,000	3,000
Total, Territories	813,122	822,155	788,394	762,058	779,705
New Works	74,445	832,622	874,390	1,443,693	1,052,133
War and Repatriation—					
Interest, Sinking Fund and Exchange	19,812,326	12,435,113	11,358,343	11,147,464	10,713,165
War Pensions	7,987,038	7,449,180	8,654,028	7,020,973	7,369,516
Repatriation	1,055,795	907,848	655,935	684,378	768,478
Other	285,669	171,272	153,661	295,548	186,540
Total, War, &c.	29,140,828	20,963,413	19,121,967	19,164,863	19,037,694
Payments to or for States—					
Interest on States Debts	7,584,912	7,584,912	7,584,912	7,584,912	7,584,912
Sinking Fund on States Debts	1,057,703	1,153,591	1,188,522	1,289,810	1,330,910
Special Grants	1,720,000	1,550,000	1,830,000	2,130,000	2,400,000
Grants for Federal Aid Roads	2,000,000	1,812,139	1,922,048	2,207,588	2,465,980
For Unemployment Relief	750,000	..	..	..	..
Total to or for States	13,112,615	12,100,642	12,525,482	13,212,414	13,781,802
Invalid and Old-age Pensions	11,710,953	11,125,956	10,771,061	10,963,090	11,762,030
Maternity Allowances	630,652	378,022	320,986	302,928	329,321
Relief to Primary Producers .. .. .	..	..	2,249,692	3,044,105	4,324,056
Grand Total	80,324,539	70,218,207	69,966,201	72,640,393	76,658,728e
Per head of population (b)	£12 7 3	£10 4 4	£10 15 10	£10 18 4	£11 8 9

(a) Excludes balance of interest payable on States Debt (recoverable from States).

(b) Based on mean population for each financial year adjusted on preliminary results of 1933 Census.

(c) Omitting £6,160,000 paid out of accumulated excess receipts as at 30th June, 1934.

Commonwealth Consolidated Revenue Fund—Results.

Particulars.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.
	£	£	£	£	£
Excess Receipts		1,314,091a	3,546,608a	1,301,570a	710,274b
Deficiency	10,757,619	..	..	..	..

(a) Appropriated for payment of Invalid and Old-age Pensions in following year.

(b) From the excess receipts for the three years ended 30th June, 1934, viz., £6,162,269, the following expenditure was to be made in 1934-35:—Defence Equipment, £4,160,000, and Financial Assistance to the States, £2,000,000.

Commonwealth Expenditure from General Loan Fund.

Particulars.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	Total to 30th June, 1934.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Works—						
Shipbuilding Yards and Docks	..	..	..	..	..	733,711
Ship Construction	Cr.165,000	Cr.165,000	..	Cr.821,910	Cr. 469	7,571,681
F.C.T. Works, Services, and	..	..	..	..	..	..
Acquisition of Land	248,654	263,077	..	(b)100,000	58,764	7,509,258
Parliament House, Canberra	5,334	..	..	..	..	643,834
Drill Halls, Stores, Barracks,	..	..	..	..	..	..
&c.	20,204	458	..	..	137,818	564,902
Rifles and Ammunition Re-	..	..	..	..	..	..
serve	..	..	..	..	..	815,300
Other Military Services	1,000	..	..	..	..	101,959
Naval Bases, Depots, &c.	93,230	6,229	..	..	..	1,466,556
Fleet Construction	..	..	..	..	27,635	383,032
Other Naval Services	..	..	..	..	..	71,300
Air Services—	..	..	..	..	..	..
R.A.A.F.	32,740	8,766	..	..	..	473,010
Civil Aviation	..	13,596	..	..	..	53,773
Buildings and Works, Muni-	..	..	..	..	..	..
tions Production	83,127	38,467	..	..	..	1,185,852
Other Munitions Supply Ser-	..	..	..	..	..	..
vices	..	..	..	..	..	1,150
Lighthouses and Lighthouse	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services	18,520	89,500	..	..	..	643,900
River Murray Waters Act	200,000	122,000	..	..	..	2,105,623
Telegraph and Telephone Con-	..	..	..	..	..	..
struction	2,537,489	1,248,197	..	..	..	30,024,968
Post Office Buildings and	..	..	..	..	..	..
Land	224,186	38,190	..	..	..	8,398,332
Wireless	10,037	1,727	..	..	..	56,608
Serum and Health Labora-	..	..	..	..	..	..
tories	3,748	..	..	..	..	75,220
Railways—	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trans-Australian	64,622	30,387	..	..	..	6,662,298
North Australian	20,097	910	..	..	..	1,597,559
Central Australian	170,911	30,185	..	..	..	2,477,853
Federal Capital Territory	365	175	..	..	..	28,755
Grafton-South Brisbane	586,000	68,000	..	Cr. 5,000	Cr. 2,000	4,364,000
Other Expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	200,000
War Service Homes	999,964	154,906	..	..	..	7,314,524
London Offices	..	..	..	..	..	880,190
Acquisition of Properties not	..	..	..	..	..	..
elsewhere included	769	10,653	..	..	..	134,544
North Australia Commission	23,000	16,103	..	..	..	111,203
Papua—Railways, Wharves,	..	..	..	..	..	..
Buildings, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	71,556
Unemployment Relief	..	..	153,873	1,155,698	300,161	1,609,732
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	266,899
Total, Works	5,178,997	1,976,526	153,873	428,788	521,909	83,099,134
Other purposes—						
Loans to External Territories	..	..	..	..	..	..
for Works—	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua	7,500	7,500	..	..	..	53,420
New Guinea	..	7,000	..	..	..	40,496
Immigration (a)	57,705	..	..	..	..	1,680,835
Subscription to Capital of	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commonwealth Oil Refinery	..	..	..	..	..	343,751
Subscription to Capital of	..	..	..	..	..	..
Amalgamated Wireless,	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ltd.	..	..	..	..	..	300,000
Advances for Wire and Wire-	..	..	..	..	..	..
netting	50,000	..	..	..	..	610,838
Wheat Bounty	..	..	3,296,464	132,807	257	3,429,529
Total Loan Expenditure	5,294,202	1,991,026	3,450,337	561,595	522,166	89,558,003

(a) Exclusive of Loans to States for Immigration purposes.

(b) Special Loan to Federal Capital Commission in 1929-30 by Commonwealth Bank for housing, not previously recorded as expenditure for the Commonwealth.

**COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT, AND INTEREST PAYABLE
AT 30th JUNE, 1935.**

Debt on Account of—	Australia.	London.	New York.	Total.
Commonwealth—	£ (Aust.)	£ (Stg.)	£ (e)	£ (c)
War	187,716,301	90,744,381	..	278,460,682
Works and other Purposes	32,674,987	66,488,760	16,526,641	115,690,388
Total—Commonwealth Purposes	220,391,288	157,233,141	16,526,641	394,151,070
Per head of population ..	£32 15 5	£23 7 7	£2 9 2	£58 12 7
States—				
Debts of the States ..	429,701,893	389,223,822	29,038,036	847,963,751
Per head of population (b) ..	£64 0 8	£58 0 0	£4 6 7	£126 7 3
Total Public Debt ..	650,093,181	546,456,963	45,564,677	1,242,114,821
Per head of population ..	£96 13 4	£81 5 2	£6 15 6	£184 14 0

INTEREST PAYABLE.

Commonwealth—	£ (Aust.)	£ (Stg.)	£ (e)	£ (d)
War	7,501,159	(f) 426,008	..	7,927,167
Works and other Purposes	935,504	2,682,387	805,973	4,423,864
Total—Commonwealth Purposes	8,436,663	3,108,395	805,973	12,351,031
Average Rate % ..	£3 16 7	£4 0 2	£4 17 6	£3 18 7
States—				
Debts of the States (a) ..	15,297,303	15,883,742	1,480,500	32,661,545
Average Rate % ..	£3 11 2	£4 1 8	£5 2 0	£3 17 0
Grand Total	23,733,966	18,992,137	2,286,473	45,012,576
Average Rate % ..	£3 13 0	£4 1 5	£5 0 4	£3 17 5

(a) Includes contributions payable by Commonwealth and British Governments towards interest on Migration Loans.

(b) Based on estimated aggregate population of the six States at 30th June, 1935.

(c) The total "face" or "book" values of the Public Debt of the Commonwealth and States leaving out of account currency changes since the loans were floated.

(d) Nominal amount (and average rate) of interest payable—takes no account of exchange.

(e) Payable in terms of dollars. For the purposes of this table, dollars have been arbitrarily converted on the basis of \$4.8685 to £1.

(f) Excludes suspended interest £3,919,774 on War Debt (£79,724,220) due to British Government.

AVERAGE VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN NOTES HELD BY THE BANKS AND BY THE PUBLIC.

Particulars.	Held by Banks.	Held by Public.	Total Note Issue.	Reserve.	
				Amount.	Percentage on total circulation.
	£	£	£	£'000.	%
1930 (a)	21,322,892	23,446,192	44,769,084	18,144	40.5
1931 (a)	24,939,874	25,221,885	50,161,759	13,144	26.2
1932 (a)	24,916,825	25,740,787	50,657,592	10,450	20.6
1933 (a)	22,685,449	25,033,410	47,718,859	(c) 11,672	24.5
1934 (a)	21,198,854	25,872,512	47,071,366	(c) 15,524	33.0
1935 (b)—January	20,362,370	27,187,737	47,550,107	(c) 15,708	33.0
February	20,671,672	26,378,435	47,050,107	(c) 15,708	33.4
March	20,449,319	26,600,788	47,050,107	(c) 15,708	33.4
April	21,280,218	27,269,889	48,550,107	(c) 15,994	32.9
May	20,183,536	26,866,571	47,050,107	(c) 15,994	34.0
June	20,202,000	26,848,107	47,050,107	(c) 15,994	34.0

(a) Average of twelve monthly statements.
English sterling.

(b) On last Monday in each month.

(c) Includes

COMMONWEALTH NOTES OUTSTANDING AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomination.	29th June, 1931.	27th June, 1932.	26th June, 1933.	25th June, 1934.	24th June 1935.
	£	£	£	£	£
10s.	2,840,264	2,977,448	3,134,230	3,405,141	3,558,794
£1	15,070,082	14,437,058	14,618,241	15,563,917	16,624,813
£5	10,598,520	10,414,460	9,692,055	9,649,940	10,091,070
£10	5,361,700	5,532,120	4,815,650	4,876,720	5,082,890
£20	1,964,100	509,940	413,700	303,140	288,740
£50	583,260	1,751,100	1,534,850	1,482,400	1,555,800
£100	1,964,100	3,035,300	2,431,700	2,347,700	2,499,500
£1,000	3,005,500	3,035,300	10,913,000	8,672,000	7,349,000
	11,230,000	12,646,000			
Held by banks	25,302,258	26,504,968	23,346,413	21,284,099	20,202,000
Held by public	25,351,168	24,798,458	24,207,013	25,016,859	26,848,107
Total ..	50,653,426	51,303,426	47,553,426	46,300,958	47,050,107
Reserve { Gold	15,226,530	10,500,454	507,537	507,537	507,537
English Sterling ..	..	..	10,999,412	15,000,000	15,486,489
Total ..	15,226,530	10,500,454	11,506,949	15,507,537	15,994,026
Percentage on circulation	30.06	20.47	24.20	33.49	33.99

OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS AT 30th JUNE, 1934.

State.	Number of Pensioners at 30.6.34.			Number per 10,000 of Population.		Average Fortnightly Pension at 30.6.34. (a)		Pensions paid during Year. (b)	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Amount.	Per head of Popn.
New South Wales	71,132	33,353	104,485	270.16	126.67	s. d. 33 8	s. d. 34 0	£ 4,354,786	s. d. 33 2
Victoria ..	51,587	20,859	72,446	282.05	114.05	33 6	34 1	3,076,755	33 9
Queensland ..	23,282	10,573	33,855	243.28	110.48	33 7	34 2	1,432,316	30 2
South Australia	17,313	5,492	22,805	293.94	93.24	33 1	34 1	948,026	32 3
Western Australia	11,854	4,122	15,976	268.19	93.26	33 7	34 3	683,027	31 0
Tasmania ..	8,229	2,883	11,112	359.35	125.89	33 4	34 1	468,180	40 10
Total ..	183,397	77,282	260,679	274.59	115.71	33 6	34 1	10,963,090	32 11

(a) From July, 1931, the maximum fortnightly rate has been £1 15s.
Benevolent Asylums and Hospitals for maintenance of pensioners.

(b) Includes amounts paid to

OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS SUMMARY.

Year ended 30th June—	Number of Pensioners.			Number of Pensioners in each 10,000 of Population. (a)		Pensions Payments during Year. (c)	Average Fortnightly Pension.
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total.	Old-age.	Invalid.		
1910 ..	65,492	(b)	65,492	150	(b)	£ 1,433,585	s. d. 19 1
1911 ..	75,502	7,451	82,953	168	17	1,847,440	19 1
1912 ..	79,071	10,763	89,834	170	23	2,149,659	19 0
1913 ..	82,943	13,739	96,682	172	29	2,301,675	19 6
1914 ..	87,780	16,865	104,645	177	34	2,592,201	19 5
1915 ..	90,892	20,417	111,309	182	41	2,718,939	19 5
1916 ..	91,783	23,439	115,222	186	47	2,891,597	19 4
1917 ..	93,672	26,781	120,453	190	54	3,554,135	24 3
1918 ..	95,387	29,912	125,299	190	59	3,793,037	24 3
1919 ..	95,969	31,999	127,968	185	62	3,936,626	24 2
1920 ..	99,170	35,231	134,401	185	66	4,484,304	29 1
1921 ..	102,415	37,981	140,396	188	69	5,150,241	28 9
1922 ..	105,096	39,019	144,115	189	70	5,380,034	28 9
1923 ..	107,389	40,064	147,453	189	70	5,424,016	28 9
1924 ..	113,054	42,617	155,671	195	73	6,523,881	33 9
1925 ..	117,516	44,840	162,356	198	75	6,992,905	33 8
1926 ..	126,918	48,803	175,721	210	80	8,252,387	38 7
1927 ..	133,234	52,399	185,633	215	85	9,144,589	38 6
1928 ..	139,367	55,517	194,884	221	88	9,790,346	38 5
1929 ..	145,393	59,148	204,541	227	93	10,124,239	38 5
1930 ..	155,196	63,304	218,500	240	98	10,791,325	38 5
1931 ..	172,177	68,343	240,520	264	104	11,710,953	38 4
1932 ..	183,317	72,292	255,609	279	110	11,125,956	33 3
1933 ..	176,425	72,742	249,167	266	110	10,771,061	31 10
1934 ..	183,397	77,282	260,679	275	116	10,963,090	33 8

(a) At 30th June. (b) Invalid pension payments commenced 15th December, 1910. (c) Include payments to Benevolent Asylums and Hospitals for maintenance of pensioners from 1917 inclusive.

WAR PENSIONS AT 30th JUNE, 1934.

Place of Payment.	NUMBER OF PENSIONERS.				AVERAGE FORTNIGHTLY RATE OF PENSIONS.					
	Incapacitated Soldiers.	Dependants of Deceased Soldiers.	Dependants of Incapacitated Soldiers.	Total.	Incapacitated Soldiers.	Dependants of Deceased and Incapacitated Soldiers.	All Pensioners.			
New South Wales	25,109	9,227	51,749	86,085	£ 2 0 6	£ 0 14 0	£ 1 1 9			
Victoria ..	25,517	8,927	56,201	90,645	1 13 8	0 12 2	0 18 3			
Queensland ..	8,204	2,732	17,450	28,386	2 1 0	0 13 0	1 1 1			
South Australia ..	4,058	2,369	8,925	15,352	1 18 7	0 15 5	1 1 0			
Western Australia	7,094	2,283	15,563	24,940	1 15 8	0 12 8	0 19 3			
Tasmania ..	3,097	1,216	8,142	12,455	2 4 7	0 13 1	1 0 11			
London ..	1,667	2,776	3,739	8,182	2 6 4	1 2 8	1 7 5			
South Africa ..	46	26	75	147	1 18 2	0 19 1	1 5 1			
New Zealand ..	226	160	325	711	1 14 9	1 0 1	1 4 9			
Elsewhere ..	19	3	29	51	1 15 8	0 12 3	1 1 0			
Total ..	75,037	29,719	162,198	266,954	1 17 11	0 13 6	1 0 5			

AUSTRALIAN WAR PENSIONS EXPENDITURE.

Place of Payment.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.
	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	2,736,473	2,736,872	2,552,380	2,382,007	2,427,115
Victoria	2,315,583	2,367,707	2,253,005	2,086,389	2,134,218
Queensland	860,607	877,044	817,780	755,447	780,673
South Australia	499,375	496,704	453,728	421,491	427,365
Western Australia	793,079	787,319	698,356	629,357	627,403
Tasmania	347,272	356,801	339,738	320,536	335,304
Elsewhere	367,087	373,733	325,201	330,553	316,514
Total	7,919,476	7,996,180	7,440,188	6,925,830	7,048,592

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

Number of Claims Passed for Payment.

(The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912.)

Year ended 30th June—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aus.	W.A.	Tasmania.	N.T.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1929	54,275	84,132	19,040	11,148	8,888	4,777	44	132,304
1930	52,335	83,381	18,490	10,361	9,030	4,959	42	128,598
1931	51,660	82,241	18,790	9,720	8,909	4,778	51	126,149
1932	86,569	23,988	13,240	7,637	6,773	4,169	34	92,410
1933	31,699	20,100	11,680	7,048	5,879	3,880	25	80,311
1934	29,960	19,499	10,780	6,783	4,951	3,788	20	75,781
Total since 10.10.12	1,086,043	713,343	400,562	237,226	172,976	112,980	847	2,723,977

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, 1932-33.(a)

Grade of Taxable Income.	Number of Taxpayers.	Tax Assessed.	Amount per Taxpayer.	Percentage on Total Tax Assessed.
Individuals—		£	£ s. d.	%
Under £201	155,458	252,300	1 12 5	2.8
£201 to £500	48,346	501,020	10 7 3	5.6
£501 to £1,000	23,292	905,783	38 17 9	10.0
£1,001 and over	13,325	3,829,360	287 7 8	42.4
Total	240,421	5,488,463	22 16 7	60.8
Companies	6,608	3,532,915	534 12 10	39.2
TOTAL, ALL INCOMES ..	247,029	9,021,378	36 10 5	100.0

(a) Assessed on income for year 1931-32.

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS.

Heading.	Assessment year—				
	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—					
Resident Owners	24,943	25,197	25,378	23,193	21,834
Absentee Owners	3,051	2,914	2,776	2,703	2,423
TOTAL	27,994	28,111	28,154	25,896	24,257
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—					
Resident	£ 272,154,600	£ 279,642,752	£ 274,174,073	£ 244,273,663	£ 236,953,275
Absentee	2,133,427	2,514,091	2,230,490	1,871,737	1,913,332
TOTAL	274,288,027	282,156,843	276,404,563	246,145,400	238,866,607
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—					
Resident	315,043,225	317,316,861	328,280,451	281,157,847	262,896,516
Absentee	2,468,383	2,708,156	2,556,163	2,108,253	2,056,938
TOTAL	317,511,608	320,025,017	330,836,614	283,266,100	264,953,454
TAX ASSESSED ON—					
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	1,901,343	2,022,964	2,151,351	1,742,358	1,097,523
Absentee Owners ..	19,623	21,010	21,313	17,791	11,091
TOTAL	1,920,966	2,043,974	2,172,664	1,760,149	1,108,614
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	940,335	917,435	936,817	709,733	418,511
Absentee Owners ..	5,522	7,334	6,772	3,759	2,313
TOTAL	945,857	924,769	943,589	713,492	420,824
All Land—Resident Owners ..	2,841,678	2,940,399	3,088,168	2,452,091	1,516,034
Absentee Owners ..	25,145	28,344	28,085	21,550	13,404
TOTAL	2,866,823	2,968,743	3,116,253	2,473,641	1,529,438
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED ac.	a64,364,806	a63,776,930	a64,448,885	a60,624,863	a59,082,748
ASSESSED TAX ON RURAL LAND per ac.	5.269d.	3.480d.	3.514d.	2.825d.	1.709d.

Exclusive of Crown Leaseholds.

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.

STATEMENT OF TAX ASSESSED AND RECEIVED TO 30TH JUNE, 1934.

Year ended 30th June—	Tax Assessed.	Fine Accrued.	Tax Paid.	Fine Paid.	Tax and Fine Outstanding.
	£	£	£	£	£
1930 ..	2,926,478	10,978	2,833,461	6,247	97,748
1931 ..	2,973,748	10,851	2,788,579	5,687	190,333
1932 ..	2,405,064	6,463	2,184,440	4,220	222,867
1933 ..	1,511,239	3,834	1,347,610	2,210	165,253
1934 ..	1,087,475	2,054	916,504	769	172,256
Total 1910-11 to 1933-34..	52,265,894	120,917	51,246,504	97,277	1,043,030

COMMONWEALTH SALES TAX.—Sales of Taxable and Exempt Goods and Sales Tax payable in each month.—Australia.

Month.	1933-34.(b)			1934-35.		
	Net Sales of Taxable and Exempt Goods.(a)	Net Taxable Sales.(a)	Sales Tax Payable.(c)	Net Sales of Taxable and Exempt Goods.(a)	Net Taxable Sales.(a)	Sales Tax Payable.(c)
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
July	27,066	11,654	693	27,203	12,167	608
August	30,101	13,403	804	29,139	13,124	656
September	30,717	14,736	884	29,832	13,878	694
Total, September Quarter	87,884	39,793	2,381	86,174	39,169	1,958
October	31,951	15,027	885	32,968	14,685	734
November	33,520	14,700	735	29,881	13,305	665
December	30,611	13,868	693	32,507	13,604	680
Total, December Quarter	96,082	43,595	2,313	95,356	41,594	2,079
January	29,069	11,242	562	27,527	11,486	574
February	26,879	12,010	601	27,077	12,175	600
March	30,016	14,044	702	29,514	13,127	656
Total, March Quarter ..	85,964	37,296	1,865	84,118	36,788	1,839
April	27,802	12,459	623	..	..	..
May	29,742	13,748	687	..	..	..
June	26,478	11,997	600	..	..	..
Total, June Quarter ..	84,022	38,204	1,910	..	..	..
Total for Year ..	843,098	352,633	8,145	..	..	..

(a) Includes imports taxable at Customs House. (b) Final figures to March, 1935, inclusive.
 (c) 6 per cent. to 26th October, 1933, 5 per cent. thereafter. Figures for 1934-35 exclude sales on which tax was paid subsequent to March, 1935.

COMMONWEALTH SALES TAX.—Sales of Taxable and Exempt Goods and Sales Tax payable.

Commodity Group.	1933-34 (nine months), July to March.(c)			1934-35 (nine months), July to March.(d)		
	Net Sales of Taxable and Exempt Goods.(a)	Net Taxable Sales.(a)	Sales Tax Payable.(b)	Net Sales of Taxable and Exempt Goods.(a)	Net Taxable Sales.(a)	Sales Tax Payable.(b)
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	12,506	4,216	227	12,438	4,000	200
2. Tobacco and preparations thereof	14,955	3	..	15,901	..	..
3. Sugar	5,761	3	..	3,528	1	..
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	67,264	17,681	961	62,234	15,858	793
5. Textiles and Attire	40,070	33,677	1,834	37,053	31,888	1,569
6. Metals and Machinery	37,517	19,348	1,047	38,936	20,344	1,017
7. Oils, Paints and Varnishes	16,460	3,490	138	19,091	3,455	172
8. Earthenware, &c.	6,041	3,648	201	5,351	2,545	127
9. Drugs and Chemicals	6,893	3,201	177	6,121	2,081	104
10. Wood, Wicker and Cane	10,869	5,621	312	10,176	3,217	161
11. Jewellery and Fancy Goods	4,574	2,988	163	5,385	3,841	192
12. Leather and Rubber	13,127	8,830	477	10,936	8,677	434
13. Paper and Stationery	8,709	5,448	295	9,456	5,908	295
14. Vehicles	10,193	8,898	479	14,280	12,841	642
15. Musical Instruments	182	135	7	208	143	7
16. Miscellaneous	9,112	3,437	188	8,322	3,116	156
17. Unallotted	5,752	60	3	6,232	136	7
Total	269,930	120,684	6,559	265,648	117,551	5,876
States—						
New South Wales	98,916	46,823	2,546	101,329	47,128	2,356
Victoria	84,076	39,872	2,164	82,583	38,705	1,935
Queensland	41,289	15,347	886	38,451	15,036	751
South Australia	19,911	8,891	483	18,713	7,917	396
Western Australia	17,763	7,431	404	17,025	6,937	347
Tasmania	7,036	2,308	125	7,503	1,811	90
Northern Territory	39	12	1	44	17	1
Total	269,930	120,684	6,559	265,648	117,551	5,876

(a) Includes imports taxable at Customs House. (b) 6 per cent. to 26th October, 1933, 5 per cent. thereafter. Figures for 1934-35 exclude sales on which tax was paid subsequent to March, 1935.
 (c) Final figures. For preliminary figures see Quarterly Summary No. 136. (d) Preliminary figures.

(B.) STATE FINANCE.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1933-34.

Sources of Revenue.	New South Wales. (b)	Victoria. (b)	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation (d) ..	14,198,932	8,461,944	3,279,820	2,909,126	1,368,720	1,132,889	31,351,431
Railways and Tramways ..	18,355,241	8,876,355	6,103,881	2,609,470	3,165,594	392,569	39,503,110
Land ..	1,598,086	378,878	1,357,481	188,025	312,818	55,442	3,890,730
Commonwealth Payments ..	2,917,411	2,337,159	1,096,235	1,733,816	1,073,432	646,859	9,804,912
All other Sources ..	8,439,768	4,513,403	2,021,968	2,747,549	2,561,133	470,455	20,764,276
Total Revenue ..	45,509,438	24,567,739	13,859,385	10,187,986	8,481,697	2,698,214	105,304,459
Total Revenue per head (a) ..	£ s. d. 17 8 3	£ s. d. 13 9 3	£ s. d. 14 11 7	£ s. d. 17 9 10	£ s. d. 19 5 2	£ s. d. 11 15 7	£ s. d. 15 17 2

Year ended 30th June—

REVENUE, 1930 to 1934.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1930 ..	48,791,604	27,323,842	15,997,870	10,551,016	9,750,515	2,956,272	115,371,110
1931 ..	45,857,262	25,575,504	15,072,652	10,725,811	8,689,756	2,809,290	108,527,275
1932 ..	45,607,700	24,555,272	12,994,113	10,481,976	8,035,316	2,385,465	104,059,872
1933 ..	49,329,557	24,705,985	13,396,644	10,160,712	8,332,153	2,522,191	108,447,242
1934 ..	45,509,438	24,567,739	13,859,385	10,187,986	8,481,697	2,698,214	105,304,459

EXPENDITURE, 1933-34.

Heads of Expenditure.	New South Wales. (b) (c)	Victoria. (b)	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ..	13,825,519	7,605,120	5,437,633	4,618,800	3,565,736	1,093,694	36,146,502
Exchange ..	1,908,711	810,004	853,409	607,748	504,286	120,633	4,804,791
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction) ..	14,163,261	6,011,453	4,403,370	2,067,610	2,366,443	394,174	29,406,311
All other Expenditure ..	19,028,047	10,910,220	4,293,504	3,737,644	2,834,144	1,157,598	41,941,157
Total Expenditure ..	48,925,538	25,336,797	14,987,916	11,031,802	9,270,609	2,748,099	112,298,761
Total Expenditure per head (a) ..	£ s. d. 18 14 5	£ s. d. 13 17 8	£ s. d. 15 15 4	£ s. d. 18 18 10	£ s. d. 21 0 11	£ s. d. 11 19 9	£ s. d. 16 18 2

Year ended 30th June—

EXPENDITURE, 1930 to 1934.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1930 ..	53,603,952	28,496,712	16,721,055	12,176,840	10,268,519	2,981,992	124,249,070
1931 ..	54,609,697	28,029,702	15,914,696	12,539,668	10,107,295	2,854,394	124,055,452
1932 ..	59,834,538	26,163,594	15,069,293	11,545,336	9,593,212	2,657,109	124,868,083
1933 ..	52,960,277	25,547,486	14,951,088	11,169,610	9,196,234	2,577,407	116,402,103
1934 ..	48,925,537	25,336,797	14,987,916	11,031,802	9,270,609	2,748,099	112,298,760

(a) Based on mean population for the fiscal year.

(b) Including certain revenue and expenditure not brought into the Consolidated Revenue Fund such as Railways; Tramways; Sydney Harbour Trust; Metropolitan Board of Water Supply, &c.; Hunter District Water Board in New South Wales, and Motor Taxation in New South Wales and Victoria. Figures for New South Wales have been adjusted to include Family Endowment Fund (from 1929-29) and Unemployment Relief Fund (from 1930-31) which were brought into Consolidated Revenue Fund from the 1st July, 1932.

(c) Excludes contribution of £800,000 from Consolidated Revenue on account of losses on Country Developmental Railways.

(d) For receipts from various forms of taxation, Commonwealth and State, see p. 57.

NET STATE LOAN EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1933-34.

Heads of Expenditure.	New South Wales.	Victoria. (b)	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
Works—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	399,930	1,044	341,917	Cr. 97,186	327,371	Cr. 644	972,432
Roads and Bridges	Cr. 37,927	114,419	210,700	Cr. 12,701	123,815		
Harbours, Rivers, Lights, &c.	95,977	Cr. 33,260	Cr. 1,172	72,504	246,063	46,825	825,248
Water Supply and Sewerage	288,276	308,183	..	448,294	547,545	..	1,592,299
Public Buildings	422,960	Cr. 869	341,245	125,753	98,009	17,675	1,004,773
Unemployment Relief	5,117,403	1,287,744	..	..	..	39,068	6,444,215
Other Public Works	Cr. 3,825	Cr. 54,886	964,495	33,253	36,692	Cr. 1,129	974,600
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (d)	Cr. 245	538,835	41,326	124,651	153,184	16,988	874,739
Water Conservation, Irrigation and Drainage	393,335	..	Cr. 199,391	Cr. 31,212	255,656	..	418,336
Other	326,842	43,919	Cr. 223,040	59,226	738,048	..	944,995
Other	1,086	Cr. 14,579	241,102	Cr. 51,116	36,699	..	213,192
Total Works, &c.	7,003,812	2,190,550	1,717,182	(c) 671,466	2,563,087	118,783	14,264,880
Per Head (a)	£ s. d. 2 13 7	£ s. d. 1 4 0	£ s. d. 1 16 2	£ s. d. 1 3 1	£ s. d. 5 16 5	£ s. d. 0 10 4	£ s. d. 2 3 0
Non Works—							
Revenue Deficits	£3,820,000	..	1,128,531	1,008,898	788,912	..	6,746,341
Other	940,043	526,093	100,000	..	136,561	..	1,702,697
Grand Total	11,763,855	2,716,643	2,945,713	1,680,364	3,488,560	118,783	22,713,918

(a) Based on mean population of financial year. (b) Expenditure from Loan and on account of Loan; includes expenditure from Public Account Advances Account, from Treasurer's Advance Account, and from State Loans Repayment Fund. (c) Credits amounting to £259,790, arising from cancellation of Securities redeemed from Sinking Fund allowed for. (d) Includes advances to settlers, and Soldier Land Settlement. (e) Includes General Cash Deficit. (f) Includes loans to Local Bodies.

TOTAL STATE LOAN WORKS EXPENDITURE TO 30th JUNE, 1934.

Heads of Expenditure.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
Works—	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Railways and Tramways	152,326	74,281	61,994	35,285	25,463	7,022	356,371
Roads and Bridges	16,401	11,996	2,674	3,123	2,960		
Harbours, Rivers, Lights, &c.	20,206	990	2,413	7,821	6,362	6,882	81,833
Water Supply and Sewerage	37,985	23,781	..	16,420	9,064	..	92,259
Public Buildings	(e) 8,485	6,412	3,966	3,274	1,716	1,820	25,675
Electricity Supply	1,211	17,839	..	..	1,189	5,791	24,030
Other Public Works (d)	23,695	5,108	16,825	10,103	2,274	3,178	61,183
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (e)	14,028	42,340	4,038	13,410	16,955	3,408	94,179
Water Conservation, Irrigation and Drainage	14,077	..	2,257	6,137	2,633	..	25,104
Other	581	1,996	5,421	1,778	12,544	4	22,324
Other	3,660	1,740	7,276	1,785	3,525	236	18,222
Total Works	292,655	191,483	106,864	99,141	84,685	26,341	801,169
Non Works—							
Revenue Deficits	(a) 34,094	3,875	2,683	7,746	11,290	497	60,185
Other (b)	14,267	5,454	4,685	..	3,544	..	27,950
Grand Total	341,016	200,812	114,232	106,887	99,519	26,838	889,304

(a) Includes General Cash Deficit. (b) Discounts and flotation expenses, exchange on remittances, &c. (c) Includes Advances to Settlers and Soldiers Land Settlement. (d) Includes Loans to Local Bodies and Unemployment Relief. (e) Buildings for Educational and Charitable purposes.

STATES PUBLIC DEBT AND INTEREST PAYABLE AT 30th JUNE, 1934.

States.	Public Debt.				Interest Payable.			
	Australia.	London.	New York.	Total.	In Australia.	In London.	In New York.	Total.
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
New South Wales	149,581	161,630	13,346	324,607	5,323	6,675	648	12,651
Victoria	105,128	63,251	4,593	172,972	3,985	2,485	226	6,696
Queensland	47,372	63,211	7,234	117,817	1,717	2,824	413	4,954
South Australia	59,279	43,565	1,770	104,614	2,239	1,751	89	4,079
Western Australia	39,266	44,621	2,061	85,848	1,420	1,868	103	3,391
Tasmania	9,853	13,564	233	23,650	385	509	11	905
Total	410,479	389,792	29,237	829,508	15,074	16,112	1,490	32,676

(a) The total "face" or "book" value of the States Public Debt leaving out of account currency changes since the loans were floated.

(b) Nominal amount of interest payable, takes no account of exchange.

(c) Payable in terms of dollars. For the purposes of this table dollars have been arbitrarily converted on the basis of \$4.8665 to £1.

(C.) COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE.

(PREPARED FROM INFORMATION PUBLISHED IN THE MONTHLY STATEMENTS ISSUED BY EACH TREASURY.)

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1934-35.

State, &c.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Surplus(+) or Deficit (-)
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
New South Wales (a)	48,425	51,271	- 2,846
Victoria	25,328	25,498	- 170
Queensland	15,280	15,845	- 565
South Australia	11,002	10,966	+ 36
Western Australia	9,331	9,498	- 167
Tasmania	2,872	2,991	- 119
Total, Six States	112,238	116,069	+ 3,831
Commonwealth	77,369	(c) 76,659	+ 710
Grand Total (b)	178,506	181,627	- 3,121

(a) Excludes Metropolitan Board of Water Supply and Sewerage. (b) To avoid duplication in aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals are exclusive of payments by Commonwealth to the States on account of interest on States' debts and disabilities grants, and payments by the States to the Commonwealth in respect of interest on Soldier Land Settlement loans. (c) Excludes Special Appropriations for Defence and non-recurring grants to States from accumulated excess receipts at 30th June, 1934.

TAXATION REVENUE AND ADMINISTRATIVE, ETC., EXPENDITURE, 1934-35.

State, &c.	Revenue from Taxation.	Expenditure—Administrative and Social Services, including Unemployment Relief.
	£'000.	£'000.
New South Wales	12,034	16,611
Victoria	7,682	10,968
Queensland	3,458	4,636
South Australia	(b) 3,224	3,488
Western Australia	(c) 1,902	2,264
Tasmania	1,227	1,383
Total, Six States	29,527	39,350
Commonwealth	58,755	(a) 29,660
Grand Total	88,282	69,010

(a) Excludes Territories and payments to States under Financial Agreement and other Acts. (b) Funds for Unemployment Relief raised by increased Income Tax rates. (c) No Special Unemployment Relief Tax.

BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS, 1934-35.(a)

State, &c.	Revenue.	Expenditure.
	£'000.	£'000.
New South Wales (b)	24,632	18,465
Victoria (c)	9,750	6,569
Queensland (d)	6,997	5,000
South Australia	4,253	2,497
Western Australia	4,919	3,215
Tasmania (d)	511	495
Total, Six States	51,062	36,241
Commonwealth	14,300	9,589
Grand Total	65,362	45,830

(a) Excludes Interest, &c., charges. (b) Includes Main Roads Section, Transport Commission. (c) Railways and State Coal Mine. (d) Railways only.

TAXATION.—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE, 1933-34.(a)

State, &c.	Customs and Excise.	Income and Dividend Tax.	Land Tax.	Probate and Succession Duties.	Other Stamp Duties.	Unemployment Relief Tax.	Motor Taxes.	All other Taxes.	Total Tax.
(i) TOTAL.									
State—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales ..	..	2,808,851	2,199	1,542,475	1,013,604	5,248,287	1,770,823	1,812,688	14,198,932
Victoria ..	..	2,329,629	535,947	1,143,330	733,054	1,652,997	1,280,878	786,109	8,461,944
Queensland ..	..	1,607,499	433,881	459,314	446,587	1,967,942	587,421	343,657	5,846,301
South Australia ..	..	1,302,083	346,411	298,676	190,193	..	529,432	253,311	2,925,106
Western Australia ..	..	362,593	118,973	70,154	209,965	411,717	292,768	369,659	1,835,829
Tasmania ..	..	(b) 361,143	90,812	156,935	97,719	..	101,720	324,560	1,132,889
Total ..	..	8,771,798	1,523,223	3,670,884	2,691,122	9,280,943	4,563,047	3,894,984	34,401,001
Commonwealth	84,254,842	9,314,768	1,325,393	1,511,296	..	..	..	10,002,429	56,403,728
Grand Total	34,254,842	18,086,566	2,853,616	5,182,180	2,691,122	9,280,943	4,563,047	13,897,413	90,809,729

(ii) PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

State—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
New South Wales ..	..	1 1 5	..	0 11 10	0 7 9	2 0 2	0 13 7	0 13 11	5 8 8
Victoria ..	..	1 5 6	0 5 10	0 12 6	0 8 1	0 18 2	0 14 1	0 8 7	4 12 9
Queensland ..	..	1 13 10	0 9 2	0 9 8	0 9 5	2 1 5	0 12 4	0 7 2	6 8 0
South Australia ..	..	2 4 9	0 11 11	0 10 3	0 6 6	..	0 18 2	0 8 10	5 0 5
Western Australia ..	..	0 16 6	0 5 5	0 3 2	0 9 6	0 18 8	0 13 4	0 16 9	4 3 4
Tasmania ..	..	1 11 7	0 7 11	0 13 8	0 8 6	..	0 8 11	1 8 4	4 18 11
Total ..	..	1 6 5	0 4 7	0 11 1	0 8 1	1 7 11	0 13 9	0 11 9	5 3 7
Commonwealth	5 2 11	1 8 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	..	..	..	1 10 1	8 9 6
Grand Total	5 2 11	2 14 4	0 8 7	0 15 7	0 8 1	1 7 11	0 13 9	2 1 9	13 12 11

(a) The foregoing particulars include those amounts collected by State Governments and paid into Special Funds. The collections have been grouped according to the nature of the tax rather than the method of collection. (b) Income Tax on Lottery prizes included with "All other Taxes".

TAXATION.—TOTAL COMMONWEALTH AND STATE.

Year ended 30th June—	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.			Taxation by State Governments.	Total Taxation.
	Customs and Excise.	Other.	Total.		
	£	£	£	£	£
1930 ..	41,774,391	16,413,384	58,187,775	33,896,926	92,084,701
1931 ..	28,295,073	(a) 22,125,033	50,420,106	35,833,562	86,253,668
1932 ..	28,405,796	(a) 25,553,246	53,959,042	32,748,528	86,707,570
1933 ..	32,992,443	(a) 23,153,593	56,146,036	37,325,609	93,471,645
1934 ..	34,254,842	(a) 22,153,886	56,408,728	34,401,001	90,809,729
1935 ..	37,869,487	(a) 20,885,038	58,754,525	(b)	(b)

(a) Includes Sales Tax, £3,472,854 in 1930-31; £3,425,067 in 1931-32; £9,369,275 in 1932-33; £8,695,689 in 1933-34 and £8,554,076 in 1934-35; also Flour Tax, £1,253,957 in 1933-34 and £798,353 in 1934-35. (b) Not available.

TAXATION.—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE PER HEAD.

Year ended 30th June—	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.(a)			Taxation by State Governments. (b)	Total Taxation. (a)
	Customs and Excise.	Other.	Total.		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1930 ..	6 9 11	2 11 0	9 0 11	5 5 9	14 6 4
1931 ..	4 7 1	(c) 3 8 1	7 15 2	5 10 6	13 5 6
1932 ..	4 6 8	(c) 3 18 0	8 4 8	5 0 2	13 4 8
1933 ..	4 19 11	(c) 3 10 1	8 10 0	5 13 3	14 3 1
1934 ..	5 2 11	(c) 3 6 7	8 9 6	5 3 7	13 12 11
1935 ..	5 13 0	(c) 3 2 4	8 15 4	(d)	(d)

(a) Based on mean population of Commonwealth for each financial year. (b) Based on aggregate population of the six States, mean for each financial year. (c) Inclusive of Sales Tax, 10s. 8d. per head in 1930-31; £1 5s. 9d. in 1931-32; £1 8s. 5d. in 1932-33; £1 6s. 2d. in 1933-34 and £1 5s. 4d. in 1934-35; also Flour Tax 3s. 9d. per head in 1933-34 and 2s. 5d. in 1934-35. (d) Not available.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT.—(i) TOTAL DEBT.

NOTE.—In the following statements of Public Debt and Interest payable, the units of currency are—

For debt maturing in and interest payable in Australia—£1 Australian.

For debt maturing in and interest payable in London—£1 Sterling.

For debt maturing in and interest payable in New York—Payable in terms of Dollars. For the purposes of these tables, dollars have been arbitrarily converted on the basis of \$4.8665 to £1.

Particulars.	Where Redeem-able.	At 30th June—				
		1931.(a)	1932.(a)	1933.	1934.	1935.
PUBLIC DEBT.						
Commonwealth— War Debt ..		£ (b)	£ (b)	£ (b)	£ (b)	£ (b)
	Australia	194,633,628	195,315,356	192,389,981	189,403,799	187,716,301
	London	90,744,381	90,744,380	90,744,381	90,744,381	90,744,381
	New York	..	..	..	..	..
Works, &c.	Australia	27,088,176	27,677,447	28,884,316	29,402,362	32,674,987
	London	66,694,425	68,031,550	67,897,843	66,788,759	66,488,760
	New York	17,155,718	17,115,997	16,889,983	16,711,476	16,526,641
Total ..	Australia	221,721,804	222,992,803	221,274,296	218,806,160	220,391,288
	London	157,488,806	158,775,930	158,642,224	157,533,140	157,233,141
	New York	17,155,718	17,115,997	16,889,983	16,711,476	16,526,641
Total (c) ..	..	396,316,328	398,884,730	396,806,503	393,050,776	394,151,070
States ..	Australia	335,178,302	363,227,126	386,113,942	410,478,856	429,701,893
	London	394,105,316	395,752,485	392,156,891	389,792,322	389,223,822
	New York	30,435,672	29,963,527	29,580,787	29,236,844	29,038,036
Total (c) ..	..	759,719,790	788,943,138	807,851,620	829,508,022	847,963,751
Grand Total ..	Australia	556,900,106	586,219,929	607,388,238	629,285,016	650,093,181
	London	551,544,622	554,528,415	550,799,115	547,325,462	546,456,963
	New York	47,591,390	47,079,524	46,470,770	45,948,320	45,564,677
Total (c) ..	..	1,156,036,118	1,187,827,868	1,204,658,123	1,222,558,798	1,242,114,821

(a) The figures have been adjusted on account of remissions by the Commonwealth of States' debt maturing in Australia amounting to £7,597,783 in respect of losses by the States on Soldier Land Settlement, and consequently differ from those published in some previous issues. (b) See note at head of this table. (c) Total "face" or "book" value of the Public Debt, leaving out of account currency changes since the loans were floated.

(ii)—DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

Particulars.	Where Redeemable.	At 30th June—				
		1931.(a)	1932.(a)	1933.	1934.	1935.
PER HEAD OF POPULATION.						
Commonwealth—		(b)£ s. d.	(b)£ s. d.	(b)£ s. d.	(b)£ s. d.	(b)£ s. d.
War Debt ..	Australia	29 16 5	29 13 11	29 0 3	28 7 2	27 18 3
	London	13 18 0	13 15 11	13 13 0	13 11 9	13 9 10
	New York	..	..	..	..	..
Works, &c. ..	Australia	4 3 0	4 4 2	4 7 2	4 8 1	4 17 2
	London	10 4 4	10 6 10	10 4 9	10 0 0	9 17 9
	New York	2 12 7	2 12 1	2 11 0	2 10 0	2 9 2
Total ..	Australia	33 19 5	33 18 1	33 7 5	32 15 3	32 15 5
	London	24 2 4	24 2 9	23 18 6	23 11 9	23 7 7
	New York	2 12 7	2 12 1	2 11 0	2 10 0	2 9 2
Total (c) ..	..	60 14 4	60 12 11	59 16 11	58 17 0	58 12 2
States ..	Australia	51 9 2	55 6 9	58 7 1	61 11 9	64 0 8
	London	60 10 1	60 5 9	59 5 4	58 9 8	58 0 0
	New York	4 13 6	4 11 4	4 9 5	4 7 9	4 6 7
Total (c) ..	..	116 12 9	120 3 10	122 1 10	124 0 2	126 7 3
Grand Total ..	Australia	85 6 5	89 2 6	91 12 1	94 4 5	96 13 4
	London	84 10 0	84 6 1	83 1 5	81 18 11	81 5 2
	New York	7 5 10	7 3 2	7 0 2	6 17 7	6 15 6
Total (c) ..	..	177 2 3	180 11 9	181 13 8	183 0 11	184 14 0

(a) See note (a) above. (b) See note at head of preceding table. (c) Based on total "face" or "book" value of Public Debts leaving out of account currency changes since the loans were floated.

(III)—INTEREST PAYABLE.

Particulars.	Where Payable.	At 30th June—				
		1931.(a)	1932.(a)	1933.	1934.	1935.
INTEREST PAYABLE.						
Commonwealth ..		£(b)	£(b)	£(b)	£(b)	£(b)
	Australia	12,190,243	8,809,205	8,597,257	8,462,330	8,430,663
	London	7,787,343	(d) 7,858,150	(d) 7,725,633	(d) 7,846,554	(e) 3,108,395
	New York	836,109	834,133	823,249	814,646	805,973
Total (c) ..	..	20,813,695	17,501,488	17,146,139	16,623,530	12,351,031
States ..		£(b)	£(b)	£(b)	£(b)	£(b)
	Australia	17,551,862	14,271,278	14,500,723	15,074,057	15,297,303
	London	18,244,281	18,442,628	17,279,585	16,111,780	15,883,742
	New York	1,559,597	1,531,720	1,509,006	1,490,270	1,480,500
Total (c) ..	..	37,355,740	34,245,626	33,289,319	32,676,107	32,661,545
Grand Total, Commonwealth and States ..		£(b)	£(b)	£(b)	£(b)	£(b)
	Australia	29,742,105	23,080,483	23,097,985	23,536,387	23,733,966
	London	26,031,624	26,300,778	25,005,218	23,458,334	18,992,137
	New York	2,395,706	2,365,853	2,332,255	2,304,916	2,286,473
Total (c) ..	..	58,169,435	51,747,114	50,435,458	49,299,637	45,012,576

(a) See note (a) to table on page 58. (b) See note at head of first table on page 58. (c) The totals shown represent the nominal amount of interest, taking no account of exchange. (d) Interest payments on War Debt to British Government for 1931-32 were suspended under Hoover Moratorium and for 1932-33 and 1933-34 by arrangement with the British Government. No provision was made on the Estimates for payment in 1934-35. (e) See note (f) to table on page 48.

(iv)—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST.

Particulars.	Where Payable.	At 30th June—				
		1931.(a)	1932.(a)	1933.	1934.	1935.
AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST.						
Commonwealth and States	Australia	(b)£ s. d. 5 6 10	(b)£ s. d. 3 18 9	(b)£ s. d. 3 16 1	(b)£ s. d. 3 14 10	(b)£ s. d. 3 13 0
	London	4 14 5	(d) 4 14 11	(d) 4 10 10	(d) 4 5 9	(e) 4 1 5
	New York	5 0 8	5 0 6	5 0 4	5 0 4	5 0 4
	Total (c)	5 0 8	4 7 2	4 3 9	4 0 8	3 17 5

(a) See note (a) on page 58. (b) See note at head of first table on page 58. (c) Based on the nominal amount of interest payable, taking no account of exchange. (d) See note (d) to previous table. (e) See note (f) to table on page 48.

(v)—SHORT TERM DEBT.(a)

Debt.	Maturing in—	At—								
		30th June, 1930.	30th June, 1931.	30th June, 1932.	30th June, 1933.	30th June, 1934.	30th Sept., 1934.	31st Dec., 1934.	31st March, 1935.	30th June, 1935.
		£'000.(b)	£'000.(b)	£'000.(b)	£'000.(b)	£'000.(b)	£'000.(b)	£'000.(b)	£'000.(b)	£'000.(b)
Commonwealth ..	Australia	..	5,066	6,330	3,500	..	..	..	..	..
	London	175	8,808	10,220	10,220	10,220	10,220	10,220	10,220	10,220
States ..	Australia	2,300	15,554	38,660	45,375	48,469	51,033	51,068	48,888	45,124
	London	4,825	24,267	27,105	28,905	23,405	23,405	23,405	23,405	23,405
Total ..	Australia	2,300	20,620	44,990	48,875	48,469	51,033	51,068	48,888	45,124
	London	5,000	33,075	37,325	34,125	33,625	33,625	33,625	33,625	33,625

(a) Exclusive of Overdrafts. At 30th June, 1930, approximately £29,000,000 of London unfunded debt was on account of overdrafts. This was covered later by Treasury Bills and Debentures, and at 30th June, 1931, London overdrafts amounted to £5,000,000. (b) See note at head of first table on page 58.

(D.) BANKING.

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

AVERAGE LIABILITIES IN AUSTRALIA.(a)

Quarter ended.	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.(a)	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30.6.30 ..	199,337	3,108,000	19,876,790	103,968,060	206,596,266	310,564,326	333,748,453
30.6.31 ..	198,478	2,596,503	33,962,097	91,046,791	210,641,067	301,687,858	338,444,956
30.6.32 ..	197,121	2,581,456	30,517,792	96,437,001	222,804,332	319,241,333	352,537,702
30.6.33 ..	180,937	3,577,297	25,259,075	95,800,228	223,975,862	319,776,090	348,795,399
30.6.34 ..	178,590	2,693,617	39,892,946	114,227,636	229,807,500	344,035,136	386,795,289
30.6.35 ..	169,063	2,788,702	24,935,091	119,086,856	224,262,006	343,348,862	371,241,718

(a) Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank (General Bank, but not Savings Bank).

(b) Government "Set-off" accounts, Interstate (Commonwealth Bank) deducted.

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS—AVERAGE ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA.(a)

Quarter ended—	Coin and Bullion.	Australian Notes and Cash with Commonwealth Bank.	Government and Municipal Securities.	Land and House Property.	Balances due from other Banks.	Notes and Bills of other Banks.	Discounts, Overdrafts and all other assets.	Total Assets.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30.6.30	6,131,312	39,205,756	43,749,423	8,479,818	6,844,862	1,873,238	299,394,981	405,679,440
30.6.31 (b)	2,600,455	55,395,457	62,651,713	9,030,286	5,237,403	1,372,995	276,584,784	412,873,093
30.6.32 (b)	2,882,026	53,961,904	80,998,798	9,170,593	6,177,065	1,302,181	260,917,515	415,310,082
30.6.33 (b)	2,806,787	45,138,753	100,456,007	9,063,508	4,864,224	1,427,573	259,913,138	423,669,995
30.6.34 (b)	2,723,905	58,359,387	98,621,741	9,196,468	4,172,848	1,601,059	262,715,146	437,390,554
30.6.35 (b)	2,719,214	42,254,523	97,486,278	9,627,710	3,022,380	1,840,375	280,631,436	437,581,916

(a) Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank (General Bank, but not Savings Bank).
 (b) Government "Set-off" accounts, Interstate (Commonwealth Bank) deducted.

SAVINGS BANKS.(a)

Date.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	N. Terr.	Total.
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
30.6.28	81,628	68,827	23,325	24,942	10,645	5,523	234	64	215,185
30.6.29	85,728	72,707	24,076	25,228	11,609	5,812	279	47	225,486
30.6.30	82,465	69,367	23,901	24,012	11,729	5,699	238	49	217,510
30.6.31	69,811	63,243	22,354	21,422	10,867	5,366	269	43	193,375
30.6.32	71,643	65,680	22,952	21,567	10,218	5,586	275	40	197,966
30.9.32	70,874	66,041	23,135	21,785	9,965	5,716	244	42	197,302
31.12.32	70,286	66,062	23,143	21,842	9,832	5,677	228	42	197,117
31.3.33	71,254	66,257	22,934	21,857	9,871	5,793	221	38	198,225
30.6.33	72,308	67,814	23,453	22,515	10,064	5,865	225	38	202,232
30.9.33	72,358	67,839	23,604	22,668	9,961	5,949	222	40	202,641
31.12.33	72,504	67,861	24,054	22,813	9,978	5,855	224	42	203,331
31.3.34	73,959	68,345	24,154	22,839	10,021	5,941	233	42	205,534
30.4.34	74,033	68,685	24,225	22,896	10,078	5,963	234	43	206,157
31.5.34	74,204	68,985	24,395	22,968	10,160	6,007	238	43	207,000
30.6.34	75,714	69,971	24,834	23,438	10,399	6,039	237	44	210,676
30.9.34	76,119	70,355	25,455	23,589	10,563	6,196	234	45	212,556
31.12.34	76,167	70,375	25,809	23,566	10,539	6,198	228	50	212,922
31.3.35	76,650	70,529	25,633	23,511	10,570	6,338	228	50	213,509
30.6.35	76,661	70,879	25,603	23,569	10,609	6,343	232	50	213,946
31.5.35	76,769	71,163	25,704	23,677	10,705	6,396	232	52	214,698
30.6.35 (e)	77,906	72,019	26,197	24,208	10,929	6,430	230	53	217,972

AVERAGE PER HEAD OF POPULATION.(b)

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
30.6.28	38 3 11	39 6 6	26 4 7	43 13 2	26 1 11	25 16 2	28 15 10	14 6 10	34 2 10		
30.6.29	34 5 1	41 2 2	26 16 0	44 1 6	27 11 4	26 16 10	32 17 9	10 11 7	35 5 3		
30.6.30	32 12 0	33 17 4	26 4 0	41 17 11	27 6 7	25 18 2	31 18 4	9 11 6	33 13 1		
30.6.31	27 6 0	35 2 10	24 2 5	37 4 0	25 2 10	23 19 1	31 2 11	8 12 0	30 12 6		
30.6.32	27 15 9	36 6 7	24 2 5	37 6 2	23 9 7	24 13 6	32 0 7	8 4 30	1 11		
30.9.32	27 8 4	36 9 5	24 12 5	37 13 3	22 16 10	25 4 7	28 2 8	8 10 10	30 0 3		
31.12.32	27 2 4	36 8 7	24 12 10	37 14 0	22 10 7	24 4 26	12 4	8 14 10	29 16 11		
31.3.33	27 8 6	36 8 1	24 7 0	37 13 1	22 11 1	25 7 2	24 17 5	7 17 9	29 18 11		
30.6.33	27 16 0	37 5 1	24 14 11	38 15 1	22 18 7	25 15 4	25 3 1	7 18 1	30 10 2		
30.9.33	27 15 2	37 4 7	24 17 4	38 19 5	22 12 9	26 3 3	23 13 10	8 2 10	30 10 2		
31.12.33	27 14 9	37 3 10	25 6 9	39 3 0	22 13 2	25 4 6	24 4 5	8 13 8	30 10 11		
31.3.34	28 4 6	37 7 9	25 7 8	39 3 1	22 14 6	25 17 1	24 18 6	8 14 0	30 18 6		
30.4.34(c)	28 5 1	37 11 5	25 9 1	39 5 3	22 17 1	25 19 0	25 0 2	8 16 0	30 18 4		
31.5.34(c)	28 6 4	37 14 9	25 12 8	39 7 8	23 0 10	26 2 10	25 10 3	8 14 10	31 0 10		
30.6.34	28 17 7	38 4 10	25 18 6	40 3 7	23 10 5	26 9 10	25 8 10	8 19 10	31 11 0		
30.9.34	28 19 5	38 7 0	26 10 6	40 8 6	23 17 7	27 4 0	25 11 1	8 17 4	31 15 6		
31.12.34	28 17 10	38 5 11	26 17 10	40 6 3	23 16 1	26 15 7	24 15 11	10 4 4	31 15 0		
31.3.35	29 0 5	38 6 11	26 12 9	40 4 0	23 16 0	27 11 10	24 5 7	9 17 8	31 15 10		
30.4.35(d)	29 0 6	38 10 8	26 12 2	40 6 0	23 17 10	27 12 3	24 12 1	9 19 19	31 17 1		
31.5.35(d)	29 1 3	38 13 9	26 14 3	40 9 8	24 2 2	27 16 10	24 13 2	10 5 3	31 19 4		
30.6.35(e)	29 9 6	39 2 5	27 1 0	41 7 8	24 11 5	28 4 0	24 4 0	10 14 2	32 8 3		

(a) Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank. (b) Averages are based on population at the end of the respective quarters. (c) Based on population at 31st March, 1934. (d) Based on estimated population 31st March, 1935. (e) Preliminary figures only.

COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

Amount on deposit at—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	F.C.T.	N.T.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30.6.33 ..	72,307,685	7,597,472	23,453,017	2,204,022	10,064,464	1,045,053	225,054	38,411	117,525,178
30.9.33 ..	72,357,078	7,722,149	23,604,139	2,240,308	9,961,345	1,650,818	221,668	40,026	117,798,131
31.12.33 ..	72,508,816	7,860,601	24,053,861	2,245,988	9,978,003	1,638,204	224,114	41,921	118,546,508
31.3.34 ..	73,958,627	8,065,876	24,153,902	2,262,532	10,020,800	1,661,957	232,757	42,463	120,398,914
30.6.34 ..	75,714,070	8,361,264	24,834,273	2,304,751	10,398,972	1,714,882	236,436	44,251	123,608,899
30.9.34 ..	76,119,418	8,533,663	25,455,117	2,366,102	10,562,597	1,750,231	234,561	44,693	125,066,382
31.12.34 ..	76,167,292	8,644,413	25,808,901	2,396,760	10,538,824	1,761,624	227,912	50,619	125,596,345
31.3.35 ..	76,650,099	8,694,479	25,632,744	2,420,328	10,569,691	1,800,094	228,381	50,030	126,045,846
30.4.35 ..	76,661,301	8,757,329	25,602,582	2,442,360	10,608,979	1,802,981	231,440	50,401	126,157,373
31.5.35 ..	76,769,470	8,846,443	25,703,942	2,467,052	10,705,289	1,818,133	231,978	51,897	126,594,204
30.6.35(a) ..	77,906,360	8,910,710	26,196,597	2,508,233	10,929,007	1,854,232	229,896	53,541	128,588,626

(a) Preliminary figures only.

BANK CLEARING HOUSES.—AVERAGE WEEKLY VALUE OF BILLS, CHEQUES, ETC. CLEARED.

Weekly Average.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
	Averages of—		Averages of—					
	Total Clearings.	Clearings less Treasury Bills transactions. (a)	Total Clearings.	Clearings less Treasury Bills transactions. (a)				
Year 1929	£'000. 20,000	£'000. ..	£'000. 15,617	£'000. 15,568	£'000. 3,762	£'000. 3,044	£'000. 2,197	£'000. 624
" 1930—								
To 13th October ..	16,545	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14th Oct. to 31st Dec. ..	19,198	17,365	..	..	..	..	..	..
Year ..	17,121	16,723	13,915	13,373	3,220	2,409	1,707	443
" 1931	16,000	13,096	12,515	10,866	2,776	1,857	1,368	346
" 1932	18,999	11,249	12,538	11,319	2,704	2,042	1,446	368
" 1933	17,116	12,295	13,034	11,870	2,843	2,152	1,528	381
" 1934	18,634	13,727	14,031	12,966	3,174	2,274	1,622	431
" 1935—								
1st to 28th January ..	17,523	12,150	13,049	11,824	2,803	2,056	1,726	492
29th Jan. to 25th Feb. ..	21,300	15,091	14,348	13,457	3,668	2,588	1,888	419
26th Feb. to 25th Mar. ..	17,052	13,315	15,441	14,136	3,449	2,898	1,867	489
26th Mar. to 29th Apr. ..	18,216	13,929	13,235	12,146	3,017	2,590	1,821	485
30th Apr. to 27th May ..	20,432	14,154	14,320	13,868	3,575	2,626	1,792	524
28th May to 24th June ..	20,914	16,803	15,123	13,644	3,763	2,504	1,630	456

(a) Average weekly clearings exclusive of transactions connected with the issue and redemption of Treasury Bills. These abnormal transactions have been in operation in Victoria since October, 1929, and in New South Wales since October, 1930.

Section V.—Railways, Aircraft, Motor Vehicles and Wireless.

A. Railways.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC.

Notes.—The mileage of private lines is shown in brackets and refers to lines available for general traffic only.

Heading.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Government—					
Federal ..	2,145	2,145	2,145	2,145	2,145
New South Wales ..	5,974 (116)	6,044 (116)	6,126 (83)	6,164 (83)	6,164 (83)
Victoria ..	4,713 (25)	4,717 (25)	4,721 (25)	4,721 (25)	4,721 (25)
Queensland ..	6,447 (281)	6,529 (268)	6,558 (265)	6,566 (270)	6,566 (270)
South Australia ..	2,536 (34)	2,529 (34)	2,529 (51)	2,529 (51)	2,529 (51)
Western Australia ..	4,111 (277)	4,180 (277)	4,235 (277)	4,398 (277)	4,380 (277)
Tasmania ..	679 (141)	665 (141)	645 (141)	645 (141)	645 (141)
Total ..	26,605 (874)	26,809 (861)	26,959 (842)	27,108 (847)	27,130 (847)

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

CAPITAL COST OF CONSTRUCTION AND EQUIPMENT.

State.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.
	£	£	£	£	£
Federal (c) (e) ..	15,370,369	15,436,199	15,489,464	15,544,745	15,607,126
New South Wales (e) ..	124,555,236	130,802,362	137,792,319	138,921,968	139,058,321
Victoria (a) (e) ..	74,193,518	74,302,935	74,415,458	74,706,736	75,225,403
Queensland ..	53,727,528	59,497,495	(f)33,884,190	(f)34,098,724	(f)34,389,657
South Australia (b) ..	27,272,316	27,255,643	27,202,936	27,167,930	27,176,158
Western Australia ..	22,846,871	23,329,093	23,648,654	24,159,782	24,704,212
Tasmania ..	6,534,186	6,549,965	6,561,429	6,560,434	6,561,937
Total ..	329,500,024	d341,544,692	d323,365,450	d325,531,319	d327,093,814

(a) Exclusive of 11.67 miles from Mount Gambler to Victorian border.

(b) Exclusive of 12.53 miles from Murrayville to South Australian border.

(c) Excludes cost of rolling-stock, Federal Capital Territory line.

(d) Inclusive of Grafton-South Brisbane line, £4,371,000.

(e) Exclusive of Stores Advance Account.

(f) The Capital Account was reduced by £28,000,000, in accordance with "The Railway Reduction Act of 1931."

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

Government.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.
Federal	2,124	2,145	2,145	2,145	2,145
New South Wales ..	5,959	6,013	6,050	6,159	6,164
Victoria	4,708	4,710	4,720	4,721	4,721
Queensland	6,447	6,509	6,550	6,565	6,567
South Australia ..	2,538	2,535	2,529	2,529	2,529
Western Australia ..	4,110	4,123	4,214	4,278	4,351
Tasmania	660	665	645	645	645
Total	26,546	26,700	26,853	27,042	27,122

TRAFFIC TRAIN MILES RUN (a)—'000 OMITTED.

Federal	746	651	517	547	551
New South Wales ..	26,714	25,628	25,849	25,562	25,173
Victoria	17,671	15,945	15,364	15,321	15,311
Queensland	11,859	10,883	10,965	10,826	11,139
South Australia ..	5,551	4,992	4,914	4,910	4,930
Western Australia ..	5,730	5,403	5,093	5,283	5,390
Tasmania	1,504	1,251	1,130	1,108	1,134
Total	69,775	64,753	63,832	63,557	63,628

(a) Exclusive of "Assistant" and "Light" mileages.

GROSS EARNINGS—£'000 OMITTED.

Federal	404	309	280	308	330
New South Wales ..	18,627	16,006	15,801	16,205	15,690
Victoria	12,002	10,003	9,454	9,446	9,175
Queensland	7,302	6,477	5,995	5,992	6,230
South Australia ..	3,277	2,586	2,746	2,734	2,560
Western Australia ..	3,659	3,199	2,923	2,932	2,919
Tasmania	507	400	381	382	391
Total	45,778	38,985	37,580	37,999	37,295

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—continued.

Government.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.
WORKING EXPENSES—£'000 OMITTED.					
Federal	554	459	358	348	376
New South Wales	14,963	12,900	12,533	11,967	11,204
Victoria	9,312	7,500	6,182	6,367	6,241
Queensland	5,946	5,075	4,429	4,324	4,494
South Australia	3,573	2,734	2,130	1,978	2,029
Western Australia	3,113	2,611	2,123	2,111	2,187
Tasmania	535	449	387	374	385
Total	37,996	31,728	28,142	27,469	26,916
NET EARNINGS—£'000 OMITTED.					
Federal	-150	-150	-78	-39	-46
New South Wales	3,664	3,106	3,268	4,238	4,486
Victoria	2,690	2,508	3,272	3,079	2,933
Queensland	1,356	1,402	1,566	1,669	1,736
South Australia	-296	-148	616	755	531
Western Australia	546	588	800	821	733
Tasmania	-28	-49	-6	8	6
Total	7,782	7,257	9,438	10,531	10,379

Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

PERCENTAGE OF NET EARNINGS ON CAPITAL COST.

	%	%	%	%	%
Federal	-0.98	-0.97	-0.50	-0.25	-0.30
New South Wales	2.94	2.40	2.37	3.05	3.23
Victoria	3.63	3.38	4.40	4.12	3.90
Queensland	2.31	2.38	(b)4.62	(b)4.89	(b)5.05
South Australia	-1.09	-0.54	2.26	2.78	1.95
Western Australia	2.39	2.52	3.37	3.40	2.97
Tasmania	-0.43	-0.74	-0.09	0.12	0.84
Total	2.36	(a)2.12	(a)2.92	(a)3.24	(a)3.17

Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

(a) Includes Grafton-South Brisbane line.

(b) See note (f) on previous page.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

PARTICULARS FOR NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1934.

Particulars.	Federal.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open	2,145	6,164	4,721	6,497	2,529	4,360	645	27,061
Revenue—								
aCoaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, &c.) £	87	4,823	2,983	1,533	500	530	99	10,560
aGoods, including Live Stock and Minerals £	108	5,987	3,482	3,085	1,338	1,533	185	15,718
aMiscellaneous £	55	533	522	(c)	117	126	8	1,361
aTotal Revenue £	250	11,348	6,987	4,618	1,955	2,189	292	27,639
aExpenditure £	286	7,898	4,432	3,262	1,467	1,626	281	19,252
aTrain miles run	414	18,992	11,511	8,241	3,705	4,080	852	47,795
Earnings per train mile	12s. 1d.	11s. 11d.	12s. 2d.	11s. 2d.	10s. 7d.	10s. 9d.	6s. 10d.	11s. 7d.
Expenditure per train mile	13s. 10d.	8s. 4d.	7s. 8d.	7s. 11d.	7s. 11d.	8s. 0d.	6s. 7d.	8s. 1d.
Earnings per cent. on								
Earnings	114.52	69.61	63.43	70.66	75.03	74.23	96.12	69.66
aPassenger Journeys, No.	68	104,252	97,850	17,345	12,058	9,069	1,847	241,989
aCoal and Coke carried, tons	3	3,823	169	395	96	403	181	5,070
aOther Minerals carried, tons .. .. .	..	761	(d)	253	421	283	(b)	1,718
aLive stock carried, tons	24	557	446	232	94	72	15	1,440
aOther Goods carried "	40	3,302	3,737	2,453	1,005	1,590	218	12,345
aTotal Freight carried "	67	8,443	4,352	3,333	1,616	2,348	414	20,573

(a), 000 omitted.

(b) Included with Coal and Coke.

(c) Included with Coaching and Goods.

(d) Included with Other Goods.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—continued.

PARTICULARS FOR NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1935.

Particulars.	Federal.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open	2,145	6,164	4,721	6,497	2,529	4,358	645	27,059
aRevenue—								
aCoaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, &c.) £	104	4,970	3,074	1,594	492	557	98	10,889
aGoods, including Live Stock and Minerals £	94	6,511	3,497	3,678	1,380	1,801	187	17,148
aMiscellaneous £	57	567	592	(c)	116	133	10	1,475
aTotal Revenue £	255	12,048	7,163	5,272	1,988	2,491	295	29,512
aExpenditure £	285	8,118	4,522	3,617	1,584	1,786	304	20,216
aTrain miles run ..	394	19,515	11,706	9,430	3,776	4,513	916	50,250
Earnings per train mile	12s. 11d.	12s. 4d.	12s. 3d.	11s. 2d.	10s. 6d.	11s. 0d.	6s. 5d.	11s. 9d.
Expenditure per train mile ..	14s. 5d.	8s. 4d.	7s. 9d.	7s. 8d.	8s. 5d.	7s. 11d.	6s. 8d.	8s. 1d.
Expenditure per cent. on Earnings ..	111.66	67.38	63.13	68.61	79.70	71.69	103.00	68.50
aPassenger Journeys, No.	74	118,693	105,415	18,472	12,349	9,647	1,556	266,206
aCoal and Coke carried, tons ..	3	4,588	184	453	89	425	242	5,984
aOther Minerals carried, tons ..	1	922	(d)	444	438	323	(b)	2,128
aLive stock carried, tons	16	508	488	273	90	81	16	1,472
aOther Goods carried ..	46	3,650	3,846	2,732	1,104	1,751	230	13,359
aTotal Freight carried ..	66	9,668	4,518	3,902	1,721	2,580	488	22,943

(a) ,000 omitted.

(b) Included with Coal and Coke.

(c) Included with Coaching and Goods.

(d) Included with Other Goods.

B.—Civil Aircraft.(c)

Particulars.	Nine Months ended 31st March—				
	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.(b)
Registered Aircraft owners					
(a)	129	115	115	114	123
Registered Aircraft (a) ..	225	189	197	188	208
Licensed Pilots—(a)					
Private	407	363	370	429	569
Commercial	209	183	184	201	210
Licensed Ground Engi- neers (a)	293	277	272	261	297
Aerodromes—(a)					
Government	57	58	59	64	65
Public	66	96	114	126	146
Government Emer- gency Grounds	121	121	119	135	138
Flights carried out	87,929	74,946	65,163	61,750	86,392
Hours flown	34,131	24,373	23,889	25,456	32,390
Approximate mileage .. Miles	2,762,097	1,930,426	1,918,960	2,252,353	2,696,671
Passengers carried—					
Paying	60,737	45,426	43,909	41,563	33,585
Non-paying	9,737	10,481	10,055	7,292	8,240
Total	70,474	55,907	53,964	48,855	41,825
Goods, Weight carried(e) .. lb.	143,579	162,994	168,925	219,037	183,147
Mails carried (d)	37,392	21,812	26,394	31,971	(f) 33,433
Accidents—					
Persons killed .. No.	26	4	4	2	26
Persons injured	19	13	2	6	9

(a) At 30th June.

(b) Subject to revision.

(c) Australia only: New Guinea figures not included.

(d) Weight in lb., all contractors.

(e) Including "Stage Freight" in South Australia and Western Australia.

(f) Excluding 12,235 lb. overseas mail.

C. Motor Vehicles.

State and Territories.	No. of Registrations.				Drivers' and Riders' Licences Issued.	(f) Revenue derived from—			
	Motor Cars.	Commercial Vehicles.	Motor Cycles.	Total.		Vehicle's Registration and Motor Tax.	Drivers' and Riders' &c. Licences.	Other Sources	Total.

1932-33.

New South Wales (a)	152,717	46,399	23,354	222,470	309,704	1,402,476	154,965	..	1,557,441
Victoria ..	124,609	31,554	23,439	179,602	235,613	1,125,954	59,520	..	1,185,474
Queensland ..	(d) 81,492	(e) 7,725	8,217	99,217	46,222	474,397	19,106	..	493,503
South Australia ..	39,036	12,073	8,520	59,629	89,507	462,161	41,225	..	503,386
Western Australia ..	27,710	12,885	5,992	46,587	56,730	257,139	17,582	..	274,721
Tasmania ..	11,557	2,457	3,741	17,755	20,863	86,770	10,432	..	97,202
North Australia ..	369	206	39	614	485	113	223	..	336
Central Australia ..	42	20	4	66	87	52	36	..	88
Federal Capital Territory ..	967	243	82	1,292	1,762	6,408	820	..	7,228
Total ..	438,499	105,837	72,896	617,232	760,973	3,815,470	303,909	..	4,119,379

1933-34.

New South Wales (b)	155,063	50,108	22,571	227,742	320,801	1,538,482	161,827	75,929	1,776,238
Victoria	130,495	33,513	24,248	188,256	245,847	1,199,674	61,466	19,738	1,280,878
Queensland ..	(d)85,333	(e)	7,502	92,835	c115,935	535,619	43,604	18,933	598,156
South Australia ..	42,417	15,228	8,584	66,229	96,916	485,075	47,707	3,392	536,174
Western Australia ..	28,499	14,199	6,284	48,982	60,472	272,994	15,118	4,656	292,768
Tasmania	12,014	2,708	3,785	18,507	21,534	90,261	10,767	9,429	110,457
North Australia ..	234	338	40	612	508	149	223	..	372
Central Australia ..	44	20	2	66	165	65	67	..	132
Federal Capital Territory	1,100	227	88	1,415	1,804	6,986	906	29	7,921
Total	455,199	116,341	73,104	644,644	863,982	4,129,305	341,685	132,106	4,603,096

(a) Approximate figures only, on account of Annual and Quarterly Registration Certificates.
 (b) Number of vehicles on the road. (c) Certificates of competency (State Transport Act of 1932).
 (d) Includes Commercial Vehicles. (e) Included under Motor Cars. (f) Gross figures for 1933-34 only. Prior to this year, the figures purporting to show the revenue collected were not uniform throughout the States. The heading "Other Sources" includes dealers' plates, transfers, duplicates, fees, penalties, &c.

D. Wireless.

NUMBER OF BROADCAST LISTENERS' LICENCES.

In force at—	New South Wales. (a)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia. (b)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
31.12.28 ..	91,446	141,630	25,144	22,040	3,778	4,087	288,125
31.12.29 ..	107,336	143,964	22,376	25,421	4,685	5,658	309,440
31.12.30 ..	116,882	141,464	24,330	28,369	7,973	7,731	323,749
31.12.31 ..	125,159	133,921	26,356	32,075	10,735	8,642	336,888
31.12.32 ..	159,634	159,007	32,078	43,268	16,060	11,198	418,245
31.12.33 ..	197,441	184,533	40,771	55,639	25,246	13,862	517,492
31.12.34 ..	262,034	226,266	62,404	72,132	37,227	18,793	678,856
30.6.35 ..	278,141	236,325	67,206	76,158	41,053	20,013	718,896

(a) Includes Federal Capital Territory.

(b) Includes Northern Territory.

Section VI.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

TRADE UNIONS.

Number of Trade Unions, Branch Unions and Membership.

Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	F.C.T.	Total.	Australia (a) (b).
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NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS.

1930	190	151	107	106	127	82	4	13	780	(a)362
1931	189	150	107	110	129	78	4	13	780	(a)362
1932	189	151	107	110	129	78	4	13	781	(a)361
1933	183	149	107	109	128	80	4	15	775	(a)356
1934	185	149	106	109	128	79	4	15	775	(a)355

NUMBER OF BRANCHES.

1930	598	410	319	173	190	71	..	..	1,761	(b)2,179
1931	585	403	318	171	183	70	..	..	1,735	(b)2,153
1932	583	406	319	171	185	71	..	..	1,735	(b)2,155
1933	580	406	320	177	188	78	..	..	1,749	(b)2,168
1934	579	406	323	183	188	77	..	1	1,757	(a)2,177

NUMBER OF MEMBERS.

1930	342,092	229,322	141,925	63,318	60,243	16,831	984	1,042	855,757	855,757
1931	314,827	203,956	123,050	57,082	52,234	16,150	802	905	769,006	769,006
1932	313,160	196,989	110,055	54,109	50,160	14,699	769	890	740,831	740,831
1933	302,024	195,089	121,331	54,197	51,399	13,630	706	1,022	739,398	739,398
1934	312,639	195,877	129,358	55,120	54,195	13,510	825	1,043	762,567	762,567

(a) Allowing for Inter-State duplication. The figures represent the number of distinct organizations and Inter-State groups of organizations in Australia. They do not represent the total number of organizations which are practically independent and self-governing. (b) Includes not only branches of separate State unions and sub-branches in each State of Inter-State unions, but also head State branches of Inter-State unions.

UNEMPLOYMENT IN TRADE UNIONS.

Unemployment—Australia.—Number and Membership of Reporting Unions and Branches, and Number and Percentage Unemployed(a).

Particulars.						Unions.	Membership (b)	UNEMPLOYED.	
								Number.	Percentage. (c)
1930	Year	..	..	..	..	395	438,874	84,767	19.3
1931	"	..	..	..	..	397	430,004	117,866	27.4
1932	"	..	..	..	..	395	415,434	120,454	29.0
1933	"	..	..	..	..	394	415,305	104,035	25.1
1934	"	..	..	..	..	394	424,035	86,865	20.5
1931,	4th Quarter (a)	..	..	..	..	396	423,493	118,732	28.0
1932,	1st	"	..	..	..	395	425,094	120,366	28.3
	2nd	"	..	..	..	396	413,742	124,068	30.0
	3rd	"	..	..	..	395	412,997	122,340	29.6
	4th	"	..	..	..	392	409,902	115,042	28.1
1933,	1st	"	..	..	..	394	412,674	109,182	26.5
	2nd	"	..	..	..	394	415,559	106,652	25.7
	3rd	"	..	..	..	394	416,426	104,560	25.1
	4th	"	..	..	..	394	416,560	95,745	23.0
1934,	1st	"	..	..	..	394	422,056	92,297	21.9
	2nd	"	..	..	..	394	422,113	88,413	20.9
	3rd	"	..	..	..	394	425,104	86,652	20.4
	4th	"	..	..	..	396	426,866	80,097	18.8
1935,	1st	"	..	..	..	396	433,116	80,548	18.6
	2nd	"	..	..	..	397	433,254	77,177	17.8

NOTE.—The value of the percentages of unemployment derived from Trade Union returns is in the indication they give of the relative intensity of unemployment from time to time. It is believed that they can be taken as a rough index of the percentage of workers unemployed at any time.

(a) The quarterly figures show the number of persons who were out of work for three days or more during a specified week in each quarter; they do not include persons out of work through strikes or lockouts. The annual figures represent the average of the four quarters. (b) Represents approximately 56 per cent. of the total membership of Trade Unions. (c) A more extended table of percentages will be found on page 85.

Unemployment (a)—States—Percentage Unemployed.

Period.				N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia.
				%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1930	Year	..	..	21.7	18.3	10.7	23.3	19.2	19.1	19.3
1931	"	..	..	30.8	25.8	16.2	32.5	27.3	27.4	27.4
1932	"	..	..	32.5	26.5	18.8	34.0	29.5	26.4	29.0
1933	"	..	..	28.9	22.3	15.3	29.9	24.8	19.1	25.1
1934	"	..	..	24.7	17.4	11.7	25.6	17.8	17.9	20.5
1933,	1st Quarter.	..	..	30.2	23.9	16.7	30.5	27.1	19.8	26.5
	2nd "	..	..	29.6	23.0	15.6	30.0	26.0	19.0	25.7
	3rd "	..	..	28.8	22.5	15.1	30.3	25.6	19.2	25.1
	4th "	..	..	27.0	19.9	13.8	28.9	20.5	18.2	23.0
1934,	1st "	..	..	25.8	18.6	13.7	28.5	19.5	17.7	21.9
	2nd "	..	..	25.0	18.0	12.7	25.4	18.3	17.9	20.9
	3rd "	..	..	24.5	17.5	11.4	25.4	17.2	18.9	20.4
	4th "	..	..	23.5	15.3	9.1	23.0	16.3	17.0	18.8
1935,	1st "	..	..	23.6	15.0	9.8	20.7	15.4	16.7	18.6
	2nd "	..	..	22.7	15.0	8.8	18.9	13.9	16.4	17.8

(a) Not including persons out of work through strikes or lockouts.

Unemployment (a)—Australia—Percentages in Industrial Groups.

Industrial Group.	1929.	1932.	1934.			1935.	
	1st Qtr.	2nd Qtr.(c)	2nd Qtr.	3rd Qtr.	4th Qtr.	1st Qtr.	2nd Qtr.
Manufacturing—	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I. Wood, Furniture, &c. . .	6.5	39.6	31.1	29.3	28.8	27.4	24.8
II. Engineering, Metal Works, &c. . .	11.2	33.9	24.2	22.6	21.1	20.2	19.3
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, &c. . .	5.4	19.4	17.1	17.9	15.7	14.9	17.9
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, &c. . .	9.8	22.6	12.5	13.8	11.5	13.1	11.4
V. Books, Printing, &c. . .	2.6	16.8	11.7	10.8	9.6	8.5	8.0
VI. Other Manufacturing . .	13.8	43.0	24.7	24.1	21.8	21.3	19.7
VII. Building . .	10.6	42.1	28.2	26.0	23.4	22.9	21.6
VIII. Mining, Quarrying, &c. . .	13.2	34.2	28.3	30.3	29.4	31.5	29.9
X. Land Transport other than Railway and Tramway services . .	7.6	29.6	21.1	20.2	19.0	17.5	16.6
IX., XI., XII., XIII., and XIV. (b) Other and Miscellaneous . .	7.3	22.2	16.5	15.9	14.6	14.7	14.3
All Groups . .	9.3	30.0	20.9	20.4	18.8	18.6	17.8

(a) Not including persons out of work through strikes or lockouts.

(b) For classification see

page 69.

(c) Peak of Unemployment.

Unemployment (a)—States—Percentages in Industrial Groups.

2ND QUARTER, 1935.

Industrial Group.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Manufacturing—							
I. Wood, Furniture, &c. ..	17.5	35.6	2.8	29.4	21.6	16.4	24.8
II. Engineering, Metal Works, &c. ..	23.8	14.7	5.1	28.3	13.4	6.8	19.3
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, &c. ..	20.6	13.4	20.0	15.8	10.7	25.5	17.9
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, &c. ..	16.9	9.2	7.3	11.4	17.8	5.4	11.4
V. Books, Printing, &c. ..	10.9	5.4	4.3	9.7	12.6	8.0	8.0
VI. Other Manufacturing ..	28.4	15.9	3.5	6.6	9.8	11.7	19.7
VII. Building ..	22.1	21.9	13.9	38.0	12.8	25.0	21.6
VIII. Mining, Quarrying, &c. ..	33.0	19.3	25.0	..	7.3	21.3	29.9
X. Land Transport, other than Railway and Tramway services ..	24.6	14.4	2.5	23.3	17.0	27.9	16.6
IX., XI., XII., XIII., and XIV. (b) Other and Miscellaneous ..	19.5	10.1	7.2	11.2	11.8	12.6	14.3
All Groups ..	22.7	15.0	8.8	18.9	13.9	16.4	17.8

(a) Not including persons out of work through strikes or lockouts.

(b) For classification see

page 69.

Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work).

Period.	Num-ber.	Estab-lish-ments In-volved.	Workpeople Involved.			Working Days Lost.			Esti-mated Loss in Wages. £
			Di-rectly.	Indi-rectly.	Total.	New Dis-putes.	Old Dis-putes.	Total.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.									
Year 1934 ..	116	128	33,001	2,943	35,944	213,241	512	213,753	196,265
1st Quarter, 1934	33	44	13,297	2,029	15,326	90,357	512	90,869	73,203
2nd Quarter, 1934	15	15	2,160	31	2,191	8,894	..	8,894	9,699
3rd Quarter, 1934	32	32	8,661	471	9,132	70,823	..	70,823	67,414
4th Quarter, 1934	36	37	8,883	412	9,295	43,167	..	43,167	45,949
1st Quarter, 1935	26	26	4,847	340	5,187	44,346	6,072	50,418	39,518
VICTORIA.									
Year 1934 ..	19	84	8,074	354	8,428	65,872	43,000	108,872	82,438
1st Quarter, 1934	8	8	3,753	204	3,957	31,905	..	31,905	23,386
2nd Quarter, 1934	3	3	48	..	48	192	23,000	23,192	17,351
3rd Quarter, 1934	4	5	477	50	527	2,441	20,000	22,441	16,614
4th Quarter, 1934	4	68	3,796	100	3,896	31,334	..	31,334	25,087
1st Quarter, 1935	8	10	2,647	92	2,739	6,725	..	6,725	4,200
QUEENSLAND.									
Year 1934 ..	7	830	2,453	420	2,873	29,718	..	29,718	24,200
1st Quarter, 1934	1	1	227	..	227	4,994	..	4,994	4,000
2nd Quarter, 1934	3	19	576	..	576	12,964	..	12,964	9,710
3rd Quarter, 1934	2	657	1,000	420	1,420	9,160	..	9,160	8,540
4th Quarter, 1934	1	153	650	..	650	2,600	..	2,600	1,950
1st Quarter, 1935	3	3	1,001	15	1,016	20,083	..	20,083	19,185
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.									
Year 1934 ..	1	1	44	..	44	11	..	11	17
1st Quarter, 1934	1	1	44	..	44	11	..	11	17
2nd Quarter, 1934	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3rd Quarter, 1934	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4th Quarter, 1934	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1st Quarter, 1935	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.									
Year 1934 ..	10	16	3,309	176	3,485	17,792	..	17,792	14,699
1st Quarter, 1934	2	7	2,400	120	2,520	11,840	..	11,840	10,266
2nd Quarter, 1934	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3rd Quarter, 1934	5	5	385	..	385	866	..	866	622
4th Quarter, 1934	3	4	524	56	580	5,086	..	5,086	3,809
1st Quarter, 1935	4	23	2,013	6	2,019	55,204	..	55,204	46,814
TASMANIA.									
Year 1934 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1st Quarter, 1934	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2nd Quarter, 1934	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3rd Quarter, 1934	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4th Quarter, 1934	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1st Quarter, 1935	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AUSTRALIA.									
Year 1934(a) ..	154	1,060	46,899	3,895	50,794	326,874	43,512	370,386	317,859
1st Quarter, 1934	45	61	19,721	2,353	22,074	139,107	512	139,619	110,874
2nd Quarter, 1934	21	37	2,784	31	2,815	22,050	23,000	45,050	38,760
3rd Quarter, 1934	43	699	10,523	941	11,464	83,290	20,000	103,290	93,190
4th Quarter, 1934a	45	263	13,871	570	14,441	82,427	..	82,427	77,035
1st Quarter, 1935b	42	62	10,512	453	10,965	126,486	6,072	132,558	111,817

(a) Inclusive of a dispute in the Northern Territory—20 workpeople; working days lost, 240; estimated loss in wages, £240.

(b) Inclusive of a dispute in the Northern Territory—4 workpeople; working days lost, 128; estimated loss in wages, £100.

**Wages.—Adult Males—Weighted Average Nominal Weekly and Hourly Rates payable,
and Weekly Hours of Labour, 31st March, 1935.**

Industrial Groups.	Particulars.(a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aus- tralia.
I. Wood, Furniture, &c. ...	Weekly Wage	87/8	82/11	92/11	78/9	84/0	83/10	85/11
	Working Hours	45.74	47.97	44.03	48.00	46.58	47.90	46.46
	Hourly Wage	1/11	1/8½	2/1½	1/7½	1/9½	1/9	1/10½
II. Engineering, Metal Works, &c.	Weekly Wage	85/4	81/3	89/7	78/9	86/3	85/6	83/9
	Working Hours	44.03	46.68	44.00	46.63	44.45	45.64	45.25
	Hourly Wage	1/11½	1/9	2/0½	1/8½	1/11½	1/10½	1/10½
III. Food, Drink, &c. ...	Weekly Wage	85/1	79/7	88/1	85/0	85/2	82/6	84/0
	Working Hours	44.60	46.98	44.36	46.36	45.80	47.94	45.54
	Hourly Wage	1/11	1/8½	1/11½	1/10	1/10½	1/8½	1/10½
IV. Clothing, Boots, &c. ...	Weekly Wage	78/4	79/10	83/2	83/2	86/7	74/7	79/11
	Working Hours	44.00	45.17	44.00	44.00	44.00	46.29	44.54
	Hourly Wage	1/9½	1/9½	1/10½	1/10½	1/11½	1/7½	1/9½
V. Books, Printing, &c. ...	Weekly Wage	101/11	97/9	101/4	90/10	108/3	92/2	99/7
	Working Hours	43.38	43.63	44.00	43.68	42.79	43.35	43.53
	Hourly Wage	2/4½	2/3	2/3½	2/1	2/6½	2/1½	2/3½
VI. Other Manufacturing ...	Weekly Wage	83/4	78/10	85/7	79/10	84/10	83/3	81/8
	Working Hours	45.29	47.21	44.81	47.25	46.03	46.94	46.18
	Hourly Wage	1/10	1/8	1/11	1/10½	1/10½	1/9½	1/9½
VII. Building ...	Weekly Wage	97/7	90/7	102/11	86/8	90/9	87/1	94/1
	Working Hours	43.66	44.33	44.00	44.44	44.13	44.59	44.04
	Hourly Wage	2/2½	2/0½	2/4	1/11½	2/0½	1/11½	2/1½
VIII. Mining (b) ...	Weekly Wage	103/1	85/2	108/4	71/6	95/5	95/7	97/10
	Working Hours	42.95	44.76	43.47	43.79	43.65	44.92	43.62
	Hourly Wage	2/4½	1/10½	2/6	1/7½	2/2½	2/1½	2/3
IX. Rail and Tram Services	Weekly Wage	82/5	83/0	88/2	77/8	86/4	80/2	83/4
	Working Hours	44.38	47.59	44.00	48.00	43.79	48.00	45.58
	Hourly Wage	1/10½	1/9	2/0	1/7½	1/11½	1/8	1/10
X. Other Land Transport	Weekly Wage	81/9	75/3	86/3	72/7	81/7	78/2	79/5
	Working Hours	44.00	47.73	44.00	48.00	46.50	48.00	45.74
	Hourly Wage	1/10½	1/7	1/11½	1/6½	1/9	1/7½	1/8½
XI. Shipping, &c. ...	Weekly Wage c	87/4	84/6	83/6	86/2	83/7	85/0	85/8
	Working Hours	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hourly Wage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, &c. ...	Weekly Wage d	70/7	71/4	83/0	68/5	75/0	74/11	73/4
	Working Hours	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hourly Wage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, &c.	Weekly Wage d	77/6	74/8	78/7	70/10	77/10	65/9	76/1
	Working Hours	44.00	48.00	44.00	48.00	48.00	48.00	45.89
	Hourly Wage	1/9½	1/6½	1/9½	1/5½	1/7½	1/4½	1/8
XIV. Miscellaneous	Weekly Wage	79/6	77/4	85/6	72/1	78/3	73/7	78/7
	Working Hours	44.54	47.74	44.00	47.84	47.23	47.88	46.05
	Hourly Wage	1/9½	1/7½	1/11½	1/6	1/8	1/6½	1/8½
All Groups ...	Weekly Wage	83/3	79/4	88/10	75/10	84/1	80/1	82/3
All Groups excepting XI. and XII.	Weekly Wage	86/3	80/10	91/2	77/3	86/0	82/1	84/5
	Working Hours	44.23	46.82	44.00	46.83	45.51	46.77	45.36
	Hourly Wage	1/11½	1/8½	2/0½	1/7½	1/10½	1/9	1/10½

(a) Particulars relate to the *weighted average* weekly wage, working hours, and hourly wage respectively. (b) Average rates of wage and hours prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State. (c) Average rates of wage are for occupations other than Masters, Officers, and Engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of victualling and accommodation. (d) Including the estimated value of board and lodging, where supplied.

Wages.—Adult Females—Weighted Average Nominal Weekly and Hourly Rates payable, and Weekly Hours of Labour, 31st March, 1935.

Industrial Groups.	Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia.
III. Food, Drink, &c.	Weekly Wage	40/11	41/5	40/5	34/9	38/4	37/6	40/8
	Working Hours	44.80	47.33	45.00	48.00	44.00	48.00	46.17
	Hourly Wage	0/11	0/10½	0/10½	0/8½	0/10½	0/9½	0/10½
IV. Clothing, Boots, &c.	Weekly Wage	43/9	42/8	44/8	47/8	46/5	41/8	43/9
	Working Hours	44.00	44.86	44.00	44.00	44.00	45.33	44.41
	Hourly Wage	1/0	0/11½	1/0½	1/1	1/0½	0/11	0/11½
I., II., V., & VI. All other Manufacturing	Weekly Wage	41/10	46/2	44/5	42/6	..	44/0	44/2
	Working Hours	44.19	45.73	44.14	46.19	..	44.00	45.05
	Hourly Wage	0/11½	1/0	1/0	0/11	..	1/0	0/11½
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, &c.	Weekly Wage	43/10	46/6	48/3	38/3	52/2	50/6	46/0
	Working Hours	43.83	46.15	44.00	48.00	47.20	48.00	45.10
	Hourly Wage	1/0½	1/0	1/1½	0/9½	1/1½	1/0½	1/0½
XIV. Shop Assistants, Clerks, &c.	Weekly Wage	47/0	44/0	54/6	40/0	..	..	47/2
	Working Hours	44.00	46.00	44.00	48.00	..	..	45.14
	Hourly Wage	1/0½	0/11½	1/2½	0/10	..	..	1/0½
All Groups	Weekly Wage	44/3	43/9	47/8	43/3	49/1	44/1	44/7
	Working Hours	43.93	45.44	44.03	46.03	45.57	46.07	44.81
	Hourly Wage	1/0	0/11½	1/1	0/11½	1/1	0/11½	1/0

(a) Including the estimated value of board and lodging, where supplied.

Wages.—Weighted Average Nominal Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work, and Wage Index-numbers.

Dates.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia.
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ADULT MALES—RATES OF WAGE.

	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
31st December, 1914	56	2	54	7	53	5	54	5	62	10	52	8	55	7
31st December, 1930	99	1	96	11	92	5	92	8	99	7	92	1	96	9
31st December, 1931	93	5	82	2	89	0	75	0	84	1	79	9	86	10
31st December, 1932	84	11	77	10	88	5	72	7	81	9	78	1	81	10
31st December, 1933	81	11	77	0	88	1	73	5	81	4	78	0	80	6
31st March, 1934	81	11	77	0	88	1	73	6	81	3	78	1	80	7
30th June, 1934	83	1	78	3	88	7	74	10	82	6	79	0	81	7
30th September, 1934	83	2	78	4	88	9	75	0	84	0	79	1	81	10
31st December, 1934	83	2	78	8	88	9	75	6	84	1	97	7	82	0
31st March, 1935	83	3	79	4	88	10	75	10	84	1	80	1	82	3

ADULT MALES—INDEX-NUMBERS.—(BASE—51s. 3d. IN 1911=1000.)

	1,096	1,065	1,042	1,062	1,226	1,028	1,085
31st December, 1914	1,933	1,891	1,803	1,807	1,943	1,797	1,887
31st December, 1930	1,823	1,603	1,737	1,463	1,641	1,566	1,694
31st December, 1931	1,657	1,518	1,726	1,416	1,595	1,523	1,597
31st December, 1932	1,598	1,502	1,718	1,433	1,587	1,522	1,570
31st December, 1933	1,598	1,503	1,718	1,435	1,586	1,524	1,572
31st March, 1934	1,622	1,527	1,729	1,460	1,610	1,541	1,592
30th June, 1934	1,623	1,528	1,731	1,464	1,639	1,543	1,596
30th September, 1934	1,623	1,534	1,732	1,473	1,640	1,552	1,599
31st December, 1934	1,624	1,548	1,733	1,480	1,641	1,563	1,604
31st March, 1935							

ADULT FEMALES—RATES OF WAGE.

	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
31st December, 1914	26	10	27	9	27	1	24	1	37	4	25	10	27	5
31st December, 1930	53	8	53	6	52	11	51	2	60	1	53	8	53	7
31st December, 1931	49	8	45	10	47	11	43	1	51	7	45	8	47	5
31st December, 1932	44	8	43	0	46	9	40	11	49	7	43	4	44	2
31st December, 1933	43	2	42	9	46	9	41	0	48	4	43	2	43	6
31st March, 1934	43	0	42	6	46	6	40	10	48	4	43	1	43	4
30th June, 1934	44	3	43	9	47	8	43	3	48	4	44	1	44	6
30th September, 1934	44	3	43	9	47	8	43	3	49	1	44	1	44	7
31st December, 1934	44	3	43	9	47	8	43	3	49	1	44	1	44	7
31st March, 1935	44	3	43	9	47	8	43	3	49	1	44	1	44	7

ADULT FEMALES—INDEX-NUMBERS.—(BASE—27s. 2d. IN APRIL, 1914=1000.)

	987	1,022	996	885	1,373	950	1,008
31st December, 1914	1,974	1,968	1,947	1,884	2,211	1,976	1,971
31st December, 1930	1,823	1,683	1,765	1,584	1,900	1,681	1,746
31st December, 1931	1,644	1,583	1,720	1,505	1,826	1,595	1,624
31st December, 1932	1,589	1,573	1,720	1,510	1,773	1,567	1,599
31st December, 1933	1,589	1,566	1,712	1,501	1,778	1,567	1,593
31st March, 1934	1,628	1,609	1,736	1,592	1,778	1,623	1,639
30th June, 1934	1,628	1,609	1,736	1,592	1,809	1,623	1,640
30th September, 1934	1,628	1,609	1,736	1,592	1,809	1,623	1,640
31st December, 1934	1,628	1,609	1,736	1,592	1,809	1,623	1,640
31st March, 1935	1,628	1,609	1,736	1,592	1,809	1,623	1,640

Basic Weekly Wage Rates fixed by State Industrial Tribunals.

State.	Basic Wage.		Date of Operation.	Family Unit (for Male Rate).
	Males.	Females.		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		
New South Wales ..	(a) 3 8 6	1 17 0	1.5.35	Man, wife and child
Victoria ..	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Queensland ..	3 14 0	1 19 0	1.7.31	Man, wife, and three children
South Australia ..	(c) 3 3 0	(d) 1 11 6	..	Man, wife and three children
Western Australia..	(e) 3 10 6	1 18 1	1.7.35	Man, wife, and two children
Tasmania ..	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)

(a) Plus child allowances. (b) None declared, but follow Federal rates to a large extent. (c) Judgment dated 17th August, 1931. (d) Judgment dated 4th December, 1931. (e) Metropolitan Area. Basic wage for Goldfields Areas and other portions of State exclusive of the S.W. Land Division—Males, £4 4s. 4d.; Females, £2 5s. 6d.; Agricultural Areas and S.W. Land Division—Males, £3 11s. 2d.; Females, £1 18s. 5d.

Basic Weekly Wage Rates fixed by Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration for each Capital City.(a)

Capital.	1st February, 1934. (b)	1st March, 1935. (c)	1st June, 1935. (c)	1st September 1935. (c)
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Sydney ..	66 11	68 0	68 0	68 0
Melbourne ..	63 4	66 0	66 0	66 0
Brisbane ..	59 4	62 0	62 0	62 0
Adelaide ..	60 2	65 0 (64 0)	65 0	65 0
Perth ..	59 3	68 0	68 0	68 0
Hobart ..	64 10	69 0 (68 0)	69 0	69 0
Weighted Average—Six Capitals ..	63 9	66 0	66 0	66 0

(a) The family unit associated with this wage consists of man, wife and two children. (b) "D" Series Index Nos.—Commonwealth Arbitration Court's Award of the 5th May, 1933 (less 10 per cent. reduction). (c) "C" Series Index Nos.—Commonwealth Arbitration Court's "Restoration" wage of the 17th April, 1934. Rates in brackets represent amounts actually being paid after graduated deductions made.

Awards of Industrial Courts and Wages Board Determinations Made and Industrial Agreements Filed.

State.	1929.		1930.		1931.		1932.		1933.	
	Awards or Determinations made.	Agreements filed.	Awards or Determinations made.	Agreements filed.	Awards or Determinations made.	Agreements filed.	Awards or Determinations made.	Agreements filed.	Awards or Determinations made.	Agreements filed.
New South Wales ..	55	27	31	16	46	40	33	25	30	24
Victoria ..	46	..	83	..	204	..	103	..	138	..
Queensland ..	21	16	14	44	48	23	21	4	55	21
South Australia ..	13	9	17	1	64	16	18	3	16	1
Western Australia ..	15	29	8	33	7	10	5	3	9	9
Tasmania ..	4	2	10	1	31	3	11	9	8	3
Commonwealth Court ..	29	26	17	10	11	16	21	9	8	6
Commonwealth Public Service Arbitrator ..	4	..	5	..	1	..	1	..	1	..
Total ..	187	109	185	110	412	112	218	53	267	64

Section VII.—Retail Price Index-Numbers—Food, Groceries, Housing, etc.

Note.—The index-numbers on this and the next three pages are related to the post-war period 1923-1927. The average prices for these five years for the Six Capitals are made equal to 1,000. In these tables the rent of 4 and 5 roomed houses only is taken into account.

The index-numbers of food and housing formerly used by the Commonwealth Arbitration Court for the fixation and adjustment of wages are given on succeeding pages (pp. 76, 77). For these the base is 1911. The same food prices are used, but the rent of *all* houses of any number of rooms is taken into account, so that the index may be briefly described as the "All Houses" Index. ("A" Series.) The index numbers now used by the Arbitration Court are the "C" Series published on page 75.

Retail Price Index-Numbers.(a)—Capital Cities.

"B" Series.

Base in each Section :—Weighted Average of Six Capital Cities during five-yearly period 1923-1927=1,000.

NOTE.—The index-numbers given in the separate parts of the table cannot be compared with each other in order to show the relative cost of housing, and food and groceries, since the cost in 1923-1927 in each group or combination is made equal to 1,000.

CITY.	1911.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1934.			1935.	
							2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.

GROUPS I., II., AND III. COMBINED—FOOD AND GROCERIES.

Sydney	553	984	876	852	800	825	821	827	839	826	825
Melbourne	523	913	791	758	713	748	749	750	766	774	778
Brisbane	569	844	778	738	699	727	731	728	730	745	744
Adelaide	570	937	789	761	731	767	786	754	767	770	779
Perth	753	961	836	804	757	807	824	809	810	814	828
Hobart	592	952	816	797	757	786	785	798	814	794	793
Wtd. Average ..	559	941	826	796	751	783	785	784	795	794	797

GROUP IV.—HOUSING—WEIGHTED AVERAGE, 4 AND 5 ROOMS.

Sydney	701	1,197	1,026	894	864	869	866	872	873	879	881
Melbourne	569	1,011	867	816	801	808	801	817	815	841	847
Brisbane	373	775	680	641	681	691	687	686	694	709	721
Adelaide	706	916	755	691	694	700	700	698	703	727	734
Perth	524	979	881	810	795	794	795	797	792	789	789
Hobart	452	914	901	868	860	865	865	860	872	884	887
Wtd. Average ..	612	1,047	901	817	804	810	807	814	815	829	834

ALL GROUPS COMBINED.—FOOD, GROCERIES, AND HOUSING (4 AND 5 ROOMS).

Sydney	606	1,059	929	867	822	840	837	843	851	844	845
Melbourne	539	948	818	778	742	769	767	774	783	798	802
Brisbane	500	819	743	704	690	713	713	713	718	732	736
Adelaide	618	929	777	736	716	742	755	734	744	755	763
Perth	672	968	852	805	768	802	814	805	804	805	814
Hobart	542	939	846	822	792	814	813	820	835	826	826
Wtd. Average ..	578	978	852	803	768	792	792	794	802	807	810

(a) As the price index-number increases, the purchasing-power of money diminishes.

Retail Price Index-Numbers (c) (Food, Groceries, and Housing, 4 and 5 rooms) with Weighted Average for the Six Capital Cities during the five-yearly period 1923-1927 as Base = 1,000.

("B" Series.)

Particulars.	1911.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1934.			1935.	
							2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.
NEW SOUTH WALES—											
Sydney	606	1,059	929	867	822	840	837	843	851	844	845
Newcastle	998	877	823	791	818	818	821	828	836	843
Broken Hill	1,021	901	835	789	818	817	826	831	834	831
Goulburn	1,050	882	834	794	817	819	820	822	835	825
Bathurst	969	869	805	778	794	799	785	796	793	806
(a)Weighted Average	..	1,052	923	862	818	838	835	840	848	843	844
VICTORIA—											
Melbourne	539	948	818	778	742	769	767	774	783	798	802
Ballarat	861	746	717	696	730	736	728	737	751	757
Bendigo	884	764	730	698	738	741	747	744	751	769
Geelong	900	793	763	731	753	758	753	764	794	805
Warrnambool	909	815	802	761	789	795	791	801	825	830
(a)Weighted Average	..	940	812	773	738	766	765	771	780	795	800
QUEENSLAND—											
Brisbane	500	819	743	704	690	713	713	713	718	732	736
Toowoomba	804	716	699	684	705	713	701	708	730	729
Rockhampton	832	765	728	684	705	714	704	706	715	718
Charters Towers	879	805	758	700	703	706	697	707	719	720
Warwick	803	745	716	684	694	693	697	699	698	704
(a)Weighted Average	..	821	745	708	689	712	713	711	716	730	733
SOUTH AUSTRALIA—											
Adelaide	618	929	777	736	716	742	755	734	744	755	763
Kadina, &c.	810	703	681	651	680	691	674	681	690	689
Port Pirie	911	790	749	695	725	734	724	733	741	749
Mount Gambier	804	707	714	693	701	702	696	711	716	715
Peterborough	961	811	774	748	746	755	737	747	758	755
(a)Weighted Average	..	922	774	734	713	739	752	731	741	752	759
WESTERN AUSTRALIA—											
Perth, &c.	672	968	852	805	768	802	814	805	804	805	814
Kalgoorlie, &c.	941	874	892	890	955	968	969	972	996	1,004
Northam	992	872	836	798	825	838	827	819	813	827
Bunbury	968	846	804	782	820	832	822	819	835	842
Geraldton	1,058	960	902	821	855	864	864	864	872	884
(a)Weighted Average	..	967	857	817	782	816	827	819	818	821	830
TASMANIA—											
Hobart	542	939	846	822	792	814	813	820	835	826	826
Launceston	891	800	772	746	766	770	770	782	784	788
Burnie	904	797	784	732	745	751	753	766	776	784
Devonport	880	791	777	733	754	754	762	775	776	782
Queenstown	890	815	822	809	830	833	834	839	842	841
(a)Weighted Average	..	919	828	804	774	794	795	800	813	809	811
Weighted Average for 30 towns	970	847	800	765	790	791	792	800	805	809
Weighted Average 6 Capital Cities ..	578	978	852	803	768	792	792	794	802	807	810
(b)Canberra (F.C.T.)	1,365	1,118	999	959	1,000	1,008	1,003	1,003	1,006	1,002
(b)Townsville (Q.)	962	890	842	801	816	824	811	816	826	829

(a) Weighted Average for the five towns.

(b) Not included in above weighted averages.

(c) As the price index-number increases, the purchasing-power of money diminishes.

**RETAIL PRICE INDEX-NUMBERS (FOOD AND GROCERIES), WITH WEIGHTED
AVERAGE FOR THE SIX CAPITAL CITIES DURING THE FIVE-YEARLY
PERIOD 1923-1927 AS BASE = 1,000.**

Particulars.	1914.	1934.				1935.			Per- cent- age in- crease from July, 1914, to June, 1935.
	July.	April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.		
NEW SOUTH WALES—									
Sydney	645	829	827	808	817	825	833	29.1	
Newcastle	642	836	848	824	845	847	855	33.2	
Broken Hill	821	904	923	924	931	935	936	14.0	
Goulburn	661	816	829	807	819	797	801	21.2	
Bathurst	613	811	824	797	820	823	825	34.6	
(a) Weighted Average	652	830	831	811	821	828	836	28.2	
VICTORIA—									
Melbourne	619	747	762	739	770	782	782	26.3	
Ballarat	617	780	796	770	806	809	810	31.3	
Bendigo	619	784	794	781	811	812	812	31.2	
Geelong	609	771	781	752	799	805	798	31.0	
Warrnambool	608	786	807	781	818	822	823	35.4	
(a) Weighted Average	618	750	765	742	774	785	784	26.9	
QUEENSLAND—									
Brisbane	591	736	737	720	741	740	751	27.1	
Toowoomba	582	700	714	687	722	722	717	23.2	
Rockhampton	646	775	792	769	789	786	781	20.9	
Charters Towers	696	812	824	807	828	829	828	19.0	
Warwick	605	745	759	730	733	734	735	21.5	
(a) Weighted Average	605	738	742	723	745	744	752	24.3	
SOUTH AUSTRALIA—									
Adelaide	699	793	795	769	777	780	781	11.7	
Kadina, Moonta, Wallaroo	688	860	870	836	860	853	848	23.3	
Port Pirie	722	817	816	790	811	820	817	13.2	
Mount Gambier	595	761	765	740	768	766	764	28.4	
Peterborough	749	816	821	794	812	803	805	7.5	
(a) Weighted Average	697	795	798	772	781	783	785	12.6	
WESTERN AUSTRALIA—									
Perth and Fremantle	749	824	831	816	822	831	830	10.8	
Kalgoorlie and Boulder	931	997	1,016	1,007	971	977	980	5.3	
Northam .. .. .	..	878	880	851	847	862	871	..
Bunbury	793	858	884	855	859	855	853	7.6	
Geraldton	808	810	845	836	853	857	849	5.1	
(a) Weighted Average	790	838	847	832	835	843	842	6.6	
TASMANIA—									
Hobart	678	771	797	787	795	795	788	16.2	
Launceston	640	756	778	777	791	794	790	23.4	
Burnie .. .. .	..	789	809	803	828	831	831	..
Devonport .. .. .	..	787	804	800	805	808	808	..
Queenstown	735	889	914	910	903	906	909	23.7	
(a) Weighted Average	672	772	796	790	799	800	796	18.5	
Weighted Average for 30 Towns	651	791	798	777	795	802	805	23.7	
Weighted Average, 6 Capital Cities	645	788	794	773	791	798	802	24.3	
(b) Lithgow (N.) .. .. .	..	770	801	793	835	835	839	..
(b) Wollongong, &c. (N.) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	819	816	814	..
(b) Yallourn (V.) .. .. .	..	803	821	801	813	816	825	..
(b) Townsville (Q.) .. .. .	..	839	845	818	858	857	856	..
(b) Port Augusta (S.A.) .. .. .	..	864	886	857	868	865	859	..
(b) Zeehan (T.)	723	949	966	964	946	940	946	30.8	
(b) Canberra (F.C.T.) .. .. .	..	920	943	910	905	905	903	..

(a) Weighted average for five towns.

(b) Not included in above weighted averages.

THE "ALL ITEMS" INDEX.

("C" Series.)

Retail Price Index-Numbers (Food, Groceries, Housing—4 and 5 rooms only, Clothing and Miscellaneous Expenditure) with Weighted Average for the Six Capital Cities during the five-yearly period 1923-1927 as Base = 1,000.

State and Town.	Year 1929. *	Year 1930.	Year 1931.	Year 1932.	Year 1933.	Year 1934.	1934.			1935.	
							2nd Qtr.	3rd Qtr.	4th Qtr.	1st Qtr.	2nd Qtr.
NEW SOUTH WALES—											
Sydney ..	1,073	1,026	922	867	832	842	842	842	845	840	844
Newcastle ..	1,028	991	888	840	819	834	836	836	837	845	852
Broken Hill ..	1,018	973	882	834	806	819	821	822	821	822	818
Goulburn ..	1,108	1,039	922	877	843	852	855	854	853	861	854
Bathurst ..	979	959	867	820	801	807	809	802	805	801	813
Weighted Average ..	1,067	1,022	918	863	830	841	841	841	844	840	844
VICTORIA—											
Melbourne ..	1,017	956	846	813	789	801	801	805	809	820	820
Ballarat ..	957	909	803	776	760	781	784	780	785	795	797
Bendigo ..	969	926	833	808	789	811	814	816	811	813	824
Geelong ..	980	917	822	794	772	782	785	782	788	819	822
Warrnambool ..	960	939	860	838	812	826	830	827	831	849	850
Weighted Average ..	1,011	951	843	811	787	801	801	804	807	819	820
QUEENSLAND—											
Brisbane ..	923	859	798	764	751	762	764	761	763	773	776
Toowoomba ..	916	885	816	788	778	785	793	780	780	789	790
Rockhampton ..	904	868	806	779	752	759	768	756	755	764	770
Charters Towers ..	939	883	827	794	762	759	762	754	757	771	778
Warwick ..	931	882	815	777	757	761	762	761	762	768	760
Weighted Average ..	922	863	801	768	753	764	766	762	763	774	776
SOUTH AUSTRALIA—											
Adelaide ..	1,037	952	837	802	789	806	816	799	806	814	819
Kadina, &c. ..	943	885	801	772	747	758	766	762	755	758	759
Port Pirie ..	980	927	834	791	762	778	786	776	779	784	789
Mount Gambier ..	963	918	831	816	800	800	804	795	800	802	804
Peterborough ..	1,043	980	884	848	832	832	837	829	833	839	833
Weighted Average ..	1,030	948	836	801	787	804	813	797	804	811	816
WESTERN AUSTRALIA—											
Perth, &c. ..	1,026	977	885	840	811	830	837	831	830	833	837
Kalgoorlie, &c. ..	1,032	986	937	940	937	975	985	983	984	1,003	1,011
Northam ..	1,022	969	878	844	814	825	832	827	822	821	831
Bunbury ..	978	966	877	842	824	843	850	844	844	859	870
Geraldton ..	1,051	1,029	951	904	851	866	872	871	871	879	887
Weighted Average ..	1,026	979	891	852	825	842	848	843	842	846	851
TASMANIA—											
Hobart ..	1,000	956	875	844	825	837	838	839	848	846	850
Launceston ..	967	949	865	832	817	828	832	828	834	834	834
Burnie ..	966	918	837	811	775	780	786	783	789	786	790
Devonport ..	948	920	831	800	773	787	785	789	796	803	795
Queenstown ..	972	949	881	875	867	876	879	878	881	877	878
Weighted Average ..	986	951	869	838	820	831	833	833	840	840	842
Weighted Average for 30 Towns ..	1,026	971	870	829	803	816	818	817	820	824	827
Weighted Average for 6 Capital Cities ..	1,033	975	873	830	804	817	818	818	821	824	827
Wollongong, &c. (N) (a)										854	854
Townsville (Q) (a) ..	1,026	966	914	878	850	851	857	847	848	849	850
Port Augusta (S.A.) (a)	1,061	1,026	914	853	814	822	831	820	819	821	813

(a) Not included in above weighted averages.

* The corresponding Index Numbers for the Six Capital Cities for November, 1914, and November, 1920, are as follow:—

Period.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Six Capitals.
November, 1914 ..	712	671	611	699	707	687	637
November, 1920 ..	1,193	1,172	1,054	1,164	1,111	1,213	1,166

THE "ALL HOUSES" INDEX.

("A" Series.)

Note.—The index-numbers on this and the following pages are those prepared for the Commonwealth Arbitration Court (see note at head of page 72). They are related to a different base period (1911), and take into account the rent of all houses.

For further explanation on this subject, see Labour Report, 1930, Appendix VIII., which is also published separately under the title of "Wages and Prices".

Retail Price Index-Numbers (Food, Groceries, and Housing—All Houses), with Weighted Average for the Six Capital Cities in 1911 as Base = 1,000.

State and Town.	1911.	1914.	1921.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.
NEW SOUTH WALES—									
Sydney	1,031	1,206	1,724	1,916	1,792	1,596	1,508	1,439	1,468
Newcastle	994	1,089	1,766	1,654	1,475	1,378	1,330	1,377
Broken Hill	1,068	1,554	1,769	1,661	1,465	1,369	1,292	1,343
Goulburn	1,130	1,694	1,904	1,758	1,506	1,442	1,387	1,421
Bathurst	987	1,493	1,631	1,553	1,415	1,317	1,272	1,298
(a) Weighted Average	1,179	1,709	1,898	1,775	1,580	1,491	1,424	1,457
VICTORIA—									
Melbourne	950	1,105	1,737	1,812	1,672	1,448	1,378	1,319	1,367
Ballarat	904	1,502	1,626	1,538	1,364	1,314	1,277	1,326
Bendigo	922	1,492	1,641	1,526	1,327	1,261	1,211	1,278
Geelong	1,012	1,612	1,728	1,585	1,421	1,394	1,331	1,361
Warrnambool	959	1,604	1,634	1,594	1,446	1,425	1,356	1,403
(a) Weighted Average	1,073	1,698	1,794	1,658	1,439	1,371	1,314	1,363
QUEENSLAND—									
Brisbane	915	997	1,511	1,620	1,441	1,315	1,258	1,214	1,254
Toowoomba	950	1,432	1,493	1,408	1,277	1,242	1,196	1,226
Rockhampton	983	1,424	1,559	1,468	1,345	1,279	1,204	1,230
Charters Towers	988	1,423	1,558	1,409	1,294	1,244	1,143	1,148
Warwick	912	1,468	1,484	1,382	1,232	1,233	1,193	1,210
(a) Weighted Average	988	1,486	1,600	1,438	1,313	1,258	1,209	1,247
SOUTH AUSTRALIA—									
Adelaide	1,058	1,143	1,653	1,772	1,593	1,341	1,266	1,235	1,275
Kadina, Moonta, Wallaroo	960	1,476	1,491	1,360	1,168	1,143	1,095	1,141
Port Pirie	1,055	1,525	1,610	1,510	1,321	1,257	1,175	1,226
Mount Gambier	923	1,418	1,453	1,340	1,181	1,189	1,153	1,164
Peterborough	1,126	1,536	1,743	1,609	1,372	1,305	1,243	1,291
(a) Weighted Average	1,122	1,628	1,749	1,577	1,331	1,260	1,226	1,267
WESTERN AUSTRALIA—									
Perth and Fremantle	1,126	1,143	1,609	1,715	1,591	1,416	1,329	1,271	1,326
Kalgoorlie and Boulder	1,291	1,647	1,633	1,500	1,389	1,446	1,429	1,516
Northam	1,667	1,553	1,355	1,313	1,264	1,324	1,324
Bunbury	1,111	1,487	1,598	1,511	1,318	1,252	1,219	1,278
Geraldton	1,315	1,596	1,642	1,588	1,462	1,380	1,249	1,332
(a) Weighted Average	1,175	1,611	1,701	1,579	1,411	1,341	1,286	1,340
TASMANIA—									
Hobart	954	1,090	1,785	1,729	1,647	1,472	1,437	1,389	1,418
Launceston	1,014	1,612	1,631	1,561	1,416	1,369	1,319	1,348
Burnie	1,649	1,556	1,358	1,334	1,255	1,285
Devenport	1,621	1,509	1,374	1,360	1,297	1,331
Queenstown	1,021	1,468	1,493	1,449	1,329	1,325	1,300	1,331
(a) Weighted Average	1,041	1,671	1,635	1,606	1,442	1,404	1,356	1,385
Weighted Average—30 Towns	1,113	1,663	1,799	1,665	1,467	1,393	1,336	1,377
Weighted Average—6 Capitals	1,000	1,140	1,697	1,822	1,693	1,479	1,403	1,345	1,385
(b) Canberra (F.C.T.)	2,454	2,343	c1,876	1,669	1,609	1,670

(a) Weighted Average for the five towns.

(b) Not included in weighted averages above.

(c) Decrease mainly due to special revision of rents and rates.

THE "ALL HOUSES" INDEX.
(“A” Series.)

Retail Price Index-Numbers (Food, Groceries, and Housing—All Houses), with Weighted Average of Food, Groceries, and Rent of All Houses for the Six Capital Cities in 1911 as Base = 1,000.

State and Town.	1934.				1935.		Index-Numbers for Twelve Months ended—	
	First Quarter (January to March).	Second Quarter (April to June).	Third Quarter (July to September).	Fourth Quarter (October to December).	First Quarter (January to March).	Second Quarter (April to June).	30th June 1935.	31st March, 1935.
NEW SOUTH WALES—								
Sydney	1,456	1,465	1,470	1,482	1,469	1,469	1,473	1,472
Newcastle ..	1,355	1,376	1,381	1,394	1,404	1,413	1,398	1,389
Broken Hill ..	1,311	1,342	1,356	1,364	1,362	1,357	1,360	1,356
Goulburn ..	1,407	1,424	1,426	1,428	1,432	1,413	1,425	1,428
Bathurst ..	1,299	1,306	1,283	1,302	1,292	1,317	1,299	1,296
Weighted Average ..	1,442	1,454	1,460	1,471	1,460	1,461	1,463	1,461
VICTORIA—								
Melbourne ..	1,335	1,364	1,375	1,392	1,403	1,412	1,396	1,384
Ballarat ..	1,305	1,333	1,326	1,338	1,360	1,367	1,348	1,339
Bendigo ..	1,245	1,282	1,291	1,293	1,298	1,320	1,301	1,291
Geelong ..	1,342	1,369	1,360	1,373	1,419	1,437	1,397	1,380
Warrnambool ..	1,374	1,411	1,405	1,420	1,429	1,439	1,423	1,416
Weighted Average ..	1,331	1,362	1,370	1,387	1,400	1,409	1,392	1,380
QUEENSLAND—								
Brisbane ..	1,245	1,256	1,254	1,260	1,283	1,288	1,271	1,263
Toowoomba ..	1,204	1,226	1,222	1,250	1,280	1,261	1,253	1,245
Rockhampton ..	1,214	1,243	1,228	1,235	1,253	1,254	1,243	1,240
Charters Towers ..	1,145	1,153	1,139	1,155	1,177	1,179	1,163	1,156
Warwick ..	1,189	1,199	1,225	1,228	1,232	1,228	1,228	1,221
Weighted Average ..	1,234	1,250	1,247	1,255	1,277	1,280	1,265	1,257
SOUTH AUSTRALIA—								
Adelaide ..	1,268	1,297	1,258	1,275	1,283	1,297	1,278	1,278
Kadina, &c. ..	1,130	1,157	1,132	1,145	1,156	1,154	1,147	1,148
Port Pirie ..	1,200	1,241	1,222	1,239	1,239	1,249	1,237	1,235
Mount Gambier ..	1,157	1,170	1,153	1,176	1,195	1,194	1,180	1,174
Peterborough ..	1,287	1,305	1,278	1,293	1,301	1,297	1,292	1,294
Weighted Average ..	1,258	1,289	1,251	1,268	1,276	1,289	1,271	1,271
WESTERN AUSTRALIA—								
Perth, &c. ..	1,299	1,346	1,331	1,326	1,333	1,346	1,334	1,334
Kalgoorlie, &c. ..	1,459	1,535	1,536	1,533	1,552	1,564	1,546	1,539
Northam ..	1,300	1,345	1,330	1,319	1,315	1,338	1,326	1,327
Bunbury ..	1,255	1,299	1,281	1,276	1,290	1,308	1,289	1,287
Geraldton ..	1,282	1,344	1,350	1,351	1,359	1,373	1,358	1,351
Weighted Average ..	1,314	1,359	1,345	1,340	1,348	1,361	1,349	1,348
TASMANIA—								
Hobart ..	1,375	1,417	1,430	1,450	1,424	1,430	1,434	1,430
Launceston ..	1,311	1,357	1,354	1,371	1,371	1,377	1,368	1,363
Burnie ..	1,229	1,294	1,299	1,319	1,319	1,328	1,316	1,308
Devonport ..	1,282	1,332	1,345	1,365	1,339	1,352	1,350	1,345
Queenstown ..	1,303	1,337	1,341	1,344	1,353	1,353	1,348	1,344
Weighted Average ..	1,345	1,388	1,395	1,413	1,398	1,404	1,403	1,399
Weighted Average, for 30 Towns ..	1,355	1,380	1,380	1,392	1,395	1,401	1,392	1,387
Weighted Average, 6 Capital Cities ..	1,365	1,387	1,387	1,400	1,401	1,407	1,399	1,394
(a)Canberra (F.C.T.)..	1,644	1,683	1,677	1,676	1,679	1,682	1,679	1,679

(a) Not included in above weighted averages.

**NEW SOUTH WALES—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES RULING IN EACH OF THE FIVE PRINCIPAL TOWNS ON THE 15th OF THE MONTHS
SPECIFIED FOR THE YEAR 1935 ; ALSO THE WEIGHTED AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSE RENTS—QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1935.**

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RETAIL PRICES.

Article.	Unit.	SYDNEY.			NEWCASTLE.			BROKEN HILL.			GOULBURN.			BATHURST.		
		April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.
Groceries, &c.—																
Bread	2 lb.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Flour, ordinary ..	25 lb.	5.22	5.27	5.27	5.18	5.18	5.18	5.93	5.93	5.93	5.10	4.00	4.00	5.50	5.50	5.50
" self-raising ..	2 lb.	44.70	46.10	45.65	45.67	45.67	45.67	43.29	44.36	45.21	47.40	47.40	47.40	46.80	46.60	45.80
Tea	lb.	5.85	5.80	5.90	6.71	6.71	6.79	6.71	6.86	6.86	6.70	6.90	6.90	7.40	7.40	7.40
Sugar	"	26.70	26.65	26.55	28.36	28.50	28.50	31.43	31.29	31.29	27.70	27.70	27.70	29.70	29.70	29.70
Rice	"	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.83	4.83	4.83	4.50	4.50	4.40	4.50	4.50	4.50
Bago	"	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.71	3.71	3.71	4.00	4.07	4.07	3.90	3.90	3.90	3.80	3.80	3.80
Jam, apricot ..	1½ lb.	3.15	3.15	3.15	3.57	3.57	3.64	4.00	3.93	3.93	3.80	4.00	3.80	4.00	4.00	4.00
Golden Syrup ..	2 lb.	9.80	9.85	9.85	10.79	10.79	10.79	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.90	10.90	10.90	11.60	11.60	11.60
Oatmeal	lb.	6.60	6.60	6.60	7.79	7.79	7.71	9.43	9.43	9.43	8.10	8.10	8.10	7.90	7.90	7.80
Raisins, seeded ..	"	2.59	2.57	2.57	3.12	3.12	3.03	3.42	3.35	3.35	3.60	3.50	3.50	3.40	3.40	3.52
Currants	"	9.24	8.97	9.08	8.86	9.14	9.36	9.50	9.57	9.57	9.00	9.00	9.20	9.30	9.30	9.50
Apricots, dried ..	"	8.25	8.25	8.25	8.86	8.71	8.71	9.00	8.79	8.86	8.90	8.90	8.90	8.60	8.50	8.60
Peaches, canned ..	2 lb.	11.25	11.90	12.05	14.00	13.67	13.67	13.00	13.14	13.14	12.00	12.40	12.40	12.13	12.13	12.13
Pears, canned ..	"	9.35	9.50	9.50	10.36	10.36	10.36	10.50	10.64	10.64	9.70	9.70	10.00	10.30	10.20	10.20
Salmon, in tins ..	lb.	10.85	10.85	10.85	11.07	11.14	11.14	10.86	11.14	11.14	11.20	11.70	11.80	11.40	11.50	11.50
Potatoes	14 lb.	14.25	14.60	14.65	19.79	19.79	19.79	12.07	12.07	12.07	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.80	16.20	16.20
Onions	lb.	18.43	19.21	24.71	20.75	21.79	23.50	19.86	19.43	20.14	14.40	14.40	15.60	16.50	16.50	16.80
Soap, household ..	"	1.79	1.86	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.93	2.04	1.96	1.90	1.90	1.90	2.20	2.30	2.50
Candles	"	4.28	4.28	4.28	4.54	4.56	4.54	5.13	5.13	5.13	4.76	4.76	4.76	5.37	5.37	5.49
Kerosene	gal.	11.10	11.10	11.10	11.93	11.93	11.93	12.57	12.57	12.57	12.40	12.40	12.40	11.40	11.40	11.40
Dairy Produce—		18.56	18.68	18.68	24.71	24.71	24.71	26.57	27.00	27.00	24.94	25.54	24.94	23.80	23.75	23.50
Milk, fresh ..	quart	7.20	7.20	7.20	6.43	6.43	6.43	8.00	8.00	8.00	5.00	5.00	4.90	6.00	6.00	6.00
Butter, factory ..	lb.	17.05	17.10	17.10	17.64	17.64	17.71	19.64	19.57	19.43	17.00	17.00	17.90	17.60	17.90	18.00
Cheese, mild ..	"	11.00	11.20	11.75	11.29	11.29	12.21	12.86	13.14	13.86	12.00	12.00	12.40	12.00	12.75	13.00
Milk, condensed ..	tin	7.00	7.35	7.35	8.36	8.36	8.36	8.14	7.93	7.93	7.70	7.90	7.90	8.30	8.30	8.50
Eggs, fresh ..	doz.	21.75	23.55	20.70	22.67	23.00	21.79	17.86	20.71	20.50	22.40	23.20	22.80	22.60	26.40	25.20
Bacon, rashers ..	lb.	12.75	12.70	12.80	13.71	13.71	13.71	14.57	14.57	14.43	14.40	14.40	14.40	13.25	13.00	13.25
Ham, uncooked ..	"	17.17	16.61	16.61	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.40	18.40	18.33	17.50	17.50	17.50	15.33	16.00	14.50
Meat—																
Beef, sirloin ..	"	8.70	8.80	8.80	8.59	8.59	8.59	8.86	8.86	8.86	7.75	7.75	7.75	6.80	6.80	6.80
" ribs	"	6.15	6.20	6.20	6.43	6.43	6.57	6.86	6.86	6.86	6.25	6.25	6.25	5.80	5.80	5.80
" steak, rump ..	"	12.40	12.50	12.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	15.29	15.29	15.43	11.00	11.00	11.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
" stewing	"	5.35	5.35	5.40	5.29	5.29	5.43	8.43	8.43	8.43	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.40	5.40	5.40
" sausages	"	5.20	5.20	5.20	6.00	5.86	6.00	4.71	4.71	4.71	5.75	5.75	5.75	6.00	6.00	6.00
Beef, corned round ..	"	6.85	6.95	6.90	7.29	7.29	7.43	9.71	9.71	9.71	7.25	7.25	7.25	6.60	6.20	6.40
" " brisket ..	"	3.33	3.33	3.38	3.43	3.43	3.43	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.83	4.87	4.87	4.00	4.10	3.90
Mutton, leg ..	"	6.35	6.40	6.50	7.14	7.14	7.36	7.14	7.14	7.14	7.50	7.25	7.25	6.00	6.00	6.00
" shoulder	"	4.75	4.90	4.90	5.00	5.00	5.29	5.86	5.86	5.86	5.75	5.25	5.50	4.63	4.38	4.75
" loin	"	7.05	7.05	7.15	6.71	6.71	6.86	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.75	7.50	7.50	6.00	6.00	6.00
" chops, loin ..	"	7.45	7.60	7.70	7.29	7.29	7.43	8.71	8.71	8.86	8.00	7.75	7.75	6.80	6.60	6.60
" " leg	"	7.00	7.40	7.45	7.43	7.43	7.57	8.71	9.00	9.14	7.25	7.00	7.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
Pork, leg	"	10.55	10.60	10.65	10.57	10.57	11.14	10.57	10.57	10.71	9.75	9.50	9.50	9.60	9.00	9.20
" loin	"	10.60	10.70	10.75	10.29	10.29	10.86	10.29	10.29	10.43	10.25	10.00	10.00	9.60	9.00	9.20
" chops	"	10.30	10.25	10.35	10.29	10.29	10.86	12.00	12.00	12.00	10.25	10.25	10.25	9.60	9.00	9.20
" sausages	"	7.64	7.21	7.38	7.86	7.86	8.00	7.67	8.00	7.67	9.33	9.33	9.33	7.67	7.67	7.67
House Rents .. { 4 and 5 Rooms .. 232.56 .. 219.98 .. 170.10 .. 227.11 .. 204.99 ..																
All Houses .. 273.67 .. 236.89 .. 170.09 .. 257.50 .. 205.17 ..																

VICTORIA—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES DURING THE MONTH OF MAY 1935 FOR THE SEVERAL TOWNS ON THE SOUTH COAST OF THE MOUNTAIN PROVINCE
 FOR THE YEAR 1935; ALSO THE WEIGHTED AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSE RENTS—QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1935.

Article.	Unit.	MELBOURNE.			BALLARAT.			BENDIGO.			GUELONG.			WARRNAMBOOL.		
		April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.
Groceries, &c.—		d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Bread ..	2 lb.	4.50	4.85	4.85	5.40	5.50	5.50	5.42	5.43	5.43	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50
Flour, ordinary ..	25 lb.	41.78	43.60	43.40	40.50	40.93	40.50	46.71	45.64	43.71	42.30	43.80	43.50	40.20	40.50	40.80
" self-raising ..	2 lb.	5.70	5.72	5.85	6.14	6.14	6.21	6.14	6.29	6.14	5.70	5.70	5.70	6.50	6.50	6.50
Tea ..	lb.	26.75	26.60	26.60	25.79	25.71	25.71	26.71	26.29	26.57	27.40	27.60	27.60	27.60	27.60	27.60
Sugar ..	"	4.00	4.05	4.00	4.33	4.33	4.33	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.30	4.30	4.30
Rice ..	"	3.28	3.28	3.23	3.46	3.39	3.43	3.43	3.43	3.43	3.30	3.30	3.25	3.50	3.50	3.50
Sago ..	"	3.17	3.06	3.11	3.18	3.21	3.21	3.43	3.43	3.36	3.25	3.25	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.40
Jam, apricot ..	1½ lb.	8.50	8.45	8.25	9.00	8.79	8.79	8.86	8.86	8.86	8.00	8.10	8.10	9.30	9.50	9.50
Golden Syrup ..	2 lb.	7.05	7.10	7.10	7.36	7.36	7.36	7.43	7.43	7.43	7.20	7.20	6.90	7.50	7.50	7.50
Oatmeal ..	lb.	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.61	2.57	2.49	2.86	2.86	2.79	2.60	2.60	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.60
Raisins, seeded ..	"	9.00	9.05	9.15	8.93	9.14	9.36	9.57	9.50	9.57	8.40	8.50	8.80	9.80	9.80	9.70
Currants ..	"	8.25	8.25	8.30	8.29	8.21	8.14	8.43	8.43	8.43	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.80	8.80	8.70
Apricots, dried ..	"	12.00	13.30	13.35	12.08	12.57	12.57	12.21	12.50	12.50	12.60	13.00	12.80	14.10	14.00	14.00
Peaches, canned ..	2 lb.	8.55	8.80	8.85	9.43	9.57	9.71	9.71	9.64	9.43	9.10	9.20	9.00	10.20	10.20	10.20
Pears, canned ..	"	9.75	9.85	9.75	10.43	10.57	10.64	10.93	10.93	10.71	10.60	10.60	10.60	11.10	11.10	11.10
Salmon, in tins ..	lb.	16.40	15.35	16.70	13.07	14.00	14.21	11.79	11.79	11.79	12.20	12.20	12.20	13.20	13.40	13.20
Potatoes ..	14 lb.	14.44	11.90	14.72	12.29	11.14	14.36	15.00	15.00	17.14	12.00	12.40	12.60	11.10	10.70	12.60
Onions ..	lb.	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.32	1.29	1.32	1.57	1.64	1.60	1.00	1.50	1.40	1.10	1.10	1.20
Soap, household ..	"	4.86	4.86	4.86	4.64	4.64	4.64	5.07	5.07	5.07	4.20	4.30	4.30	5.45	5.50	5.30
Candles ..	"	11.35	11.35	11.35	11.64	11.64	11.64	11.79	11.79	11.79	11.50	11.50	11.50	10.40	10.50	10.50
Kerosene ..	gal.	19.63	19.03	19.03	23.00	23.14	23.14	23.00	23.00	23.00	19.94	20.14	20.14	22.20	22.20	22.20
Dairy Produce—																
Milk, fresh ..	quart	6.00	5.95	6.25	6.07	6.07	6.07	5.79	5.79	5.79	5.60	5.60	5.60	4.20	4.20	4.25
Butter, factory ..	lb.	17.10	17.10	17.10	17.00	17.21	17.21	17.50	17.29	17.29	17.10	17.10	17.10	17.80	17.80	17.80
Cheese, mild ..	"	11.05	11.20	11.60	10.71	10.71	11.50	10.86	10.71	11.57	10.50	10.60	11.20	11.40	11.50	12.00
Milk, condensed ..	tin	7.70	7.70	7.55	8.43	8.29	8.36	8.07	8.14	8.21	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.60	8.60	8.60
Eggs, fresh ..	doz.	19.88	24.20	18.80	19.00	21.43	16.71	18.43	19.57	15.71	18.00	21.80	15.00	18.80	21.40	18.80
Bacon, rashers ..	lb.	15.50	15.35	15.25	14.93	14.64	14.50	15.21	15.07	14.79	15.30	14.90	14.60	14.70	15.40	15.40
Ham, uncooked ..	"	16.69	16.64	16.06	16.08	16.08	16.25	16.25	15.75	15.50	17.00	16.80	16.80	17.00	17.33	17.33
Meat—																
Beef, sirloin ..	"	7.85	7.80	7.85	8.57	8.43	8.43	7.50	7.50	7.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.00	8.00	8.00
" ribs ..	"	6.10	6.25	6.20	7.14	7.14	6.93	6.57	6.71	6.71	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.50	6.50	6.50
" steak, rump ..	"	12.30	12.20	12.20	12.86	12.71	12.71	12.29	12.29	12.29	12.00	12.00	12.00	13.25	12.75	12.75
" stewing ..	"	5.30	5.50	5.55	6.14	6.14	6.14	6.00	6.29	6.14	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.75	6.75	6.75
" sausages ..	"	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.43	5.43	5.57	5.14	5.29	5.29	5.75	5.75	5.75	6.00	6.00	6.00
Beef, corned round ..	"	7.35	7.35	7.20	8.43	8.43	8.43	7.14	7.14	7.14	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.75	8.50	8.50
" " brisket ..	"															
" " with bone ..	"	3.30	3.50	3.30	4.29	4.29	4.29	4.36	4.36	4.36	4.88	4.63	4.63	6.00	6.00	6.00
Mutton, leg ..	"	5.85	6.25	6.05	6.36	6.36	6.36	6.43	6.43	6.57	6.50	6.50	6.63	7.75	7.75	7.75
" shoulder ..	"	3.65	3.75	3.75	4.07	4.21	4.29	4.21	4.36	4.36	4.75	4.63	4.63	5.25	5.75	5.75
" loin ..	"	5.55	5.70	5.65	5.29	5.36	5.36	5.86	6.00	6.00	6.63	6.63	6.63	7.50	7.50	7.50
" chops, loin ..	"	6.75	7.05	6.75	6.43	6.43	6.57	7.43	7.43	7.57	7.00	7.25	7.25	8.25	8.50	8.50
" " leg ..	"	6.95	7.00	6.89	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.43	7.43	7.57	7.00	7.00	7.00	8.25	8.50	8.50
Pork, leg ..	"	9.30	9.25	9.35	9.29	9.43	9.29	8.67	8.67	8.67	10.00	9.75	9.75	9.00	8.75	8.75
" loin ..	"	9.75	10.10	9.85	9.29	9.43	9.29	8.83	8.83	8.83	10.25	10.25	10.25	9.00	8.75	8.75
" chops ..	"	10.30	10.35	10.50	9.86	10.14	10.14	9.33	9.33	9.33	10.25	10.25	10.25	9.75	9.50	9.50
" sausages ..	"	7.67	7.67	7.67	9.33	9.33	9.33	8.00	8.00	8.25	9.00	9.00	9.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
House Rents ..	4 and 5 Rooms All Houses	..	223.55	..	..	175.23	..	..	182.35	..	..	214.35	..	..	223.16	..
		..	270.24	..	..	235.33	..	..	212.03	..	..	270.90	..	..	261.84	..

QUEENSLAND—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES RULING IN EACH OF THE FIVE PRINCIPAL TOWNS ON THE 15th OF THE MONTH
SPECIFIED FOR THE YEAR 1935 ; ALSO THE WEIGHTED AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSE RENTS—QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1935.

80

RETAIL PRICES.

Article.	Unit.	BRISBANE.			TOOWOOMBA.			ROCKHAMPTON.			CHARTERS TOWNS.			WARWICK.		
		April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.
Groceries, &c.—		d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Bread ..	2 lb.	4.93	4.93	4.93	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.25	5.25	5.25
Flour, ordinary ..	25 lb.	49.00	49.00	48.50	52.57	52.57	52.29	57.57	58.00	58.43	60.80	60.20	60.20	56.00	56.00	56.00
" self-raising ..	2 lb.	7.00	7.05	7.09	7.93	7.93	7.93	9.00	9.00	9.07	9.50	9.70	9.80	8.00	8.00	7.50
Tea ..	1 lb.	26.00	25.82	25.82	26.21	26.21	26.36	28.79	28.79	28.79	26.20	26.20	26.20	27.00	27.00	27.00
Sugar ..	"	3.97	3.97	3.97	4.27	4.27	4.27	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50
Rice ..	"	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.36	3.36	3.36	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.83	3.83	3.83	3.50	3.50	3.50
Sago ..	"	3.09	3.09	3.09	3.29	3.29	3.29	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.50	3.50	3.50
Jam, apricot ..	1½ lb.	8.83	8.83	8.90	9.11	9.11	9.11	10.29	10.29	10.29	10.65	10.65	10.65	10.50	10.50	10.50
Golden Syrup ..	2 lb.	6.82	6.82	6.82	7.29	7.29	7.29	7.71	7.71	7.71	8.80	8.80	8.80	7.50	7.50	7.50
Oatmeal ..	1 lb.	2.70	2.63	2.67	2.86	2.86	2.86	3.02	3.02	2.95	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.50	3.50	3.50
Raisins, seeded ..	"	9.73	9.68	9.82	10.36	10.36	10.36	10.79	10.86	10.86	10.60	10.60	10.60	10.50	10.50	10.50
Currants ..	"	8.73	8.68	8.68	8.79	8.79	8.79	9.07	9.07	9.07	9.50	9.50	9.60	8.50	8.50	8.50
Apricots, dried ..	"	12.64	12.64	12.73	11.71	12.21	12.21	13.57	13.57	13.57	13.60	13.60	13.60	10.50	10.50	12.00
Peaches, canned ..	2 lb.	10.64	10.64	10.68	10.57	10.64	10.79	10.36	10.57	10.64	11.80	11.80	12.20	12.00	12.00	12.00
Pears, canned ..	"	11.27	11.27	11.36	11.50	11.64	11.64	11.50	11.79	11.79	12.60	12.60	12.80	12.00	12.00	12.00
Salmon, in tins ..	1 lb.	13.86	13.77	13.77	11.14	11.14	11.00	9.93	9.93	9.93	28.80	28.80	28.80	19.00	19.00	19.00
Potatoes ..	14 lb.	20.55	18.82	18.36	20.14	19.00	17.71	27.71	24.14	21.43	27.60	27.60	27.60	18.00	20.00	18.00
Onions ..	1 lb.	1.69	1.71	1.73	1.89	1.82	1.89	2.07	2.03	2.03	2.14	2.04	1.97	2.00	2.00	2.00
Soap, household ..	"	3.57	3.61	3.66	3.94	3.94	3.94	3.57	3.57	3.61	4.13	4.13	4.13	3.75	3.75	3.75
Candles ..	"	10.36	10.36	10.36	10.36	10.36	10.36	11.64	11.64	11.64	11.80	11.80	11.80	11.00	11.00	11.00
Kerosene ..	gal.	16.32	16.32	16.32	19.86	19.86	19.86	23.93	23.93	23.93	27.00	27.00	27.00	22.00	22.00	22.00
Dairy Produce—																
Milk, fresh ..	quart	5.53	5.53	5.63	4.86	4.80	4.81	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.00	5.00	5.25
Butter, factory ..	lb.	16.05	16.05	16.05	16.14	16.14	16.14	16.71	16.71	16.71	19.50	19.50	19.50	16.00	16.00	16.00
Cheese, mild ..	"	10.77	10.73	11.23	10.57	10.71	11.07	11.29	11.29	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.20	12.00	12.00	12.00
Milk, condensed ..	tin	8.32	8.32	8.32	8.50	8.57	8.50	9.57	9.57	9.36	8.70	8.60	8.60	8.40	8.40	8.40
Eggs, fresh ..	doz.	20.05	20.59	20.59	19.14	21.29	17.07	21.14	23.71	22.57	27.60	28.20	27.60	18.00	20.00	18.00
Bacon, rashers ..	lb.	10.64	10.64	10.64	9.86	9.93	9.93	11.57	11.43	11.43	14.00	13.80	13.80	11.20	11.00	11.00
Ham, uncooked ..	"	17.00	17.00	17.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	15.83	15.50	15.50	20.00	20.00	20.00	15.00	16.00	16.00
Meat—																
Beef, sirloin ..	"	6.70	6.75	6.90	4.79	4.93	4.93	6.29	6.29	6.29	7.00	7.00	7.00	5.70	5.70	5.70
" ribs ..	"	4.55	4.55	4.75	3.93	3.93	3.93	4.14	4.14	4.14	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.10	4.10	4.10
" steak, rump ..	"	9.15	9.15	9.35	6.57	6.57	6.57	8.00	8.00	8.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	7.20	7.20	7.20
" stewing ..	"	4.05	4.05	4.20	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.14	3.14	3.14	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20
" sausages ..	"	5.05	5.15	5.20	4.29	4.29	4.29	5.86	5.86	5.86	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	3.80	3.80
Beef, corned round ..	"	5.60	5.70	5.70	4.21	4.57	4.43	4.57	4.57	4.57	5.30	5.30	5.30	5.40	5.60	5.40
" brisket ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
" with bone ..	"	2.60	2.55	2.65	2.86	2.93	2.93	2.93	3.00	2.93	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.75	3.50	3.50
Mutton, leg ..	"	6.15	6.20	6.65	5.57	5.29	5.50	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
" shoulder ..	"	4.00	4.00	4.35	3.14	3.14	3.21	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	3.60	3.80
" loin ..	"	5.80	5.90	6.50	5.57	5.29	5.50	6.07	6.00	6.00	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.00	4.80	4.80
" chops, loin ..	"	6.15	6.25	6.85	5.71	5.71	5.71	6.29	6.29	6.29	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.00	5.20	5.20
" " leg ..	"	6.55	6.45	7.05	5.57	5.64	5.71	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.00	5.20	5.20
Pork, leg ..	"	8.90	9.00	9.05	8.29	8.14	8.00	9.86	9.71	9.71	9.80	9.80	9.80	8.20	8.20	8.20
" loin ..	"	8.80	8.85	9.05	7.79	7.71	7.57	9.57	9.57	9.57	9.80	9.80	9.80	8.20	8.20	8.20
" chops ..	"	8.90	8.95	9.10	8.29	8.14	8.14	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.80	9.80	9.80	8.20	8.20	8.20
" sausages ..	"	6.00	6.00	6.06	6.14	6.14	6.14	8.43	8.29	8.43	9.20	9.20	9.20	6.00	6.00	6.00
House Rents ..	4 and 5 Rooms ..	..	190.48	..	..	196.94	..	..	156.93	..	..	137.80	..	..	171.15	..
	All Houses ..	..	230.11	..	..	229.17	..	..	194.55	..	..	139.56	..	..	207.40	..

SOUTH AUSTRALIA—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES RULING IN EACH OF THE FIVE PRINCIPAL TOWNS ON THE 15th OF THE MONTHS SPECIFIED FOR THE YEAR 1935; ALSO THE WEIGHTED AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSE RENTS—QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1935.

Articles.	Unit.	ADELAIDE.			KADINA, MOONTA AND WALLAROO.			PORT PHILIP.			MT. GAMBIER.			PETERBOROUGH.		
		April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.
Groceries, &c.—		d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Bread ..	2 lb.	4.45	4.45	4.45	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.50	4.50	4.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.50	4.50	4.50
Flour, ordinary ..	25 lb.	41.85	43.00	43.50	43.71	44.00	44.14	46.17	50.92	48.29	46.20	48.00	47.40	43.75	47.00	45.80
" self-raising ..	2 lb.	5.65	5.70	5.70	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.93	7.14	7.00	6.90	7.10	7.00	7.10	7.10	7.10
Tea ..	lb.	27.40	27.40	27.40	30.14	30.14	30.00	29.00	29.71	29.29	29.60	29.60	29.60	30.40	30.20	30.20
Sugar ..	"	3.93	3.92	3.92	4.34	4.37	4.37	4.28	4.32	4.26	4.14	4.08	4.05	4.10	4.10	4.10
Rice ..	"	3.05	3.05	3.05	3.86	3.86	3.86	4.07	4.14	4.14	3.90	3.90	3.90	3.90	3.90	3.90
" ..	"	2.85	2.90	2.90	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.60	3.50	3.50
Bago ..	"	8.70	8.75	8.70	9.50	9.36	9.29	9.79	10.07	9.93	9.80	9.80	10.00	10.70	10.70	10.50
Jam, apricot ..	1½ lb.	6.30	6.30	6.30	8.14	8.14	8.14	8.29	8.29	8.29	8.20	8.20	8.20	8.50	8.70	8.40
Golden Syrup ..	2 lb.	2.24	2.24	2.24	3.19	3.19	3.19	3.17	3.17	3.17	2.82	2.85	2.85	3.10	3.00	3.00
Oatmeal ..	lb.	6.80	7.00	7.05	8.79	8.64	8.86	8.07	8.57	9.00	9.50	9.50	9.50	8.70	8.75	9.10
Raisins, seeded ..	"	7.55	7.55	7.55	8.64	8.71	8.64	8.79	8.93	9.00	8.60	8.60	8.60	8.10	8.40	8.20
Currants ..	"	11.75	11.90	11.90	13.14	13.14	13.29	12.83	13.00	12.86	12.00	12.75	13.25	13.20	13.20	13.00
Apricots, dried ..	2 lb.	8.75	8.80	8.85	10.57	10.79	10.79	10.43	10.50	10.50	10.20	10.00	10.20	11.30	11.10	11.20
Peaches, canned ..	"	8.90	8.95	9.05	10.79	11.00	10.86	10.79	10.86	10.86	10.60	10.20	10.40	11.30	11.10	11.20
Pears, canned ..	lb.	11.95	11.95	11.95	12.86	12.86	13.00	12.06	12.71	12.29	13.20	12.00	12.00	13.00	13.00	13.00
Salmon, in tins ..	14 lb.	15.71	13.79	16.57	22.33	20.00	19.00	19.57	17.86	22.57	12.40	13.20	15.00	20.40	17.80	20.20
Potatoes ..	lb.	1.46	1.46	1.39	2.17	2.04	2.04	1.79	1.86	1.86	1.40	1.30	1.40	1.80	1.80	1.80
Onions ..	lb.	4.03	4.06	4.06	3.93	3.99	3.94	4.29	4.33	4.33	4.89	5.16	5.16	5.25	5.20	5.25
Soap, household ..	"	10.55	10.55	10.55	12.29	12.29	12.29	12.43	12.57	12.43	11.80	11.80	11.80	13.00	13.00	13.00
Candles ..	gal.	16.96	16.96	16.96	20.36	20.29	20.00	21.57	21.43	21.43	19.20	19.20	19.80	22.40	22.40	22.00
Kerosene ..	"															
Dairy Produce—																
Milk, fresh ..	quart	5.70	5.70	5.70	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.50	5.79	5.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
Butter, factory ..	lb.	17.90	16.40	16.40	19.50	18.29	18.21	19.43	18.43	17.86	19.40	18.00	18.00	19.60	18.00	18.00
Cheese, mild ..	"	9.95	9.95	10.50	11.57	11.71	12.29	11.71	12.00	12.71	11.60	12.00	12.00	11.80	11.80	12.20
" ..	tin	7.65	7.65	7.65	8.79	8.86	8.93	9.07	9.07	9.07	9.80	9.80	10.20	9.50	9.10	9.50
Milk, condensed ..	"	16.15	19.30	17.75	14.71	16.86	13.57	16.43	18.71	16.14	15.00	19.00	13.00	15.40	18.80	16.40
Eggs, fresh ..	doz	14.45	14.50	14.50	14.79	15.07	14.93	15.29	15.71	15.71	15.00	15.00	14.80	14.80	14.90	15.10
Bacon, rashers ..	lb.	17.71	17.43	16.93	17.00	17.00	18.00	18.00	18.33	18.17	15.50	15.50	15.50	18.00	18.00	18.00
Ham, uncooked ..	"															
Meat—																
Beef, sirloin ..	"	7.55	7.90	7.75	8.29	8.14	8.29	7.00	7.14	7.29	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.40	6.40	6.40
" ribs ..	"	5.86	6.15	6.10	7.71	7.71	7.71	6.00	6.14	6.29	5.80	5.80	5.80	6.00	6.00	6.00
" steak, rump ..	"	11.10	11.40	11.60	11.71	11.71	11.71	12.00	11.71	11.71	12.00	12.00	12.00	11.40	11.40	11.60
" " stewing ..	"	6.90	7.35	7.45	8.71	8.71	8.71	7.67	7.86	7.86	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.80	6.80	6.80
" sausages ..	"	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.71	5.71	5.71	5.50	5.29	5.29	4.50	4.50	5.00	4.80	4.80	4.80
Beef, corned round ..	"	7.75	7.95	7.85	8.29	8.29	8.14	8.50	8.57	8.57	7.80	7.80	7.80	7.75	7.75	7.75
" " brisket ..	"	4.42	4.71	4.58	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.00	5.14	5.17	4.40	4.40	4.40	6.50	6.50	6.33
" with bone ..	"	6.75	7.15	7.05	7.00	7.14	7.14	6.17	6.29	6.43	6.10	6.10	6.10	6.00	6.00	6.00
Mutton, leg ..	"	5.45	5.70	5.75	5.86	5.86	5.86	4.83	5.00	5.00	4.60	4.60	4.60	5.00	5.00	5.00
" shoulder ..	"	6.65	6.85	6.90	6.29	6.29	6.29	5.50	5.57	5.57	4.90	4.90	4.90	5.60	5.40	5.40
" loin ..	"	7.60	7.70	7.60	7.71	7.71	7.71	6.83	7.14	7.14	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
" chops, loin ..	"	8.05	8.25	7.95	7.86	7.86	7.86	6.67	7.00	6.86	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
" " leg ..	"	9.10	9.20	9.15	8.29	8.29	8.29	7.67	7.71	7.71	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.00	7.00	7.00
Pork, leg ..	"	9.35	9.50	9.45	8.14	8.14	8.14	7.33	7.43	7.43	7.60	7.60	7.80	6.40	6.40	6.40
" loin ..	"	10.00	10.00	10.00	8.29	8.29	8.29	8.17	8.29	8.29	8.40	8.40	8.80	7.00	7.00	7.00
" chops ..	"	6.90	7.10	7.20	8.00	8.00	8.00	6.50	6.71	6.71	6.25	6.25	7.75	6.25	6.00	6.00
" sausages ..	"															
House Rents ..	{ 4 and 5 Rooms ..	..	193.71	..	..	102.46	..	..	165.36	..	..	164.75	..	..	174.46	..
	{ All Houses ..	..	216.99	..	..	115.98	..	..	177.77	..	..	176.73	..	..	203.94	..

WESTERN AUSTRALIA—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES RULING IN EACH OF THE FIVE PRINCIPAL TOWNS ON THE 15th OF THE MONTHS SPECIFIED FOR THE YEAR 1935 ; ALSO THE WEIGHTED AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSE RENTS—QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1935.

Article.	Unit.	PERTH AND FREMANTLE.			KALGOOLIE AND BOULDER.			NORTHAM.			BUNBURY.			GERALDTON.		
		April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.
Groceries, &c.—		d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Bread ..	2 lb.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.43	5.43	5.43	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50
Flour, ordinary ..	25 lb.	43.95	44.05	44.05	45.86	47.14	47.14	44.83	46.67	46.67	43.80	44.40	43.80	46.80	48.00	48.00
" self-raising ..	2 lb.	7.00	7.00	6.95	8.64	8.57	8.57	7.42	7.50	7.42	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.03	7.03	7.03
Tea ..	lb.	27.40	27.50	27.40	31.00	30.86	30.71	29.33	29.00	28.67	28.00	28.00	27.80	28.40	28.60	28.60
Sugar ..	"	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.93	4.93	4.93	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.35	4.35	4.35
Rice ..	"	3.25	3.25	3.25	4.79	4.79	4.71	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.70	3.60	3.60	3.70	3.70	3.70
Sago ..	"	3.20	3.20	3.20	4.79	4.79	4.79	3.33	3.33	3.42	3.30	3.20	3.20	3.60	3.60	3.60
Jam, apricot ..	1½ lb.	9.15	9.15	9.20	10.64	10.64	10.50	10.33	10.33	10.50	9.90	9.90	9.90	10.20	10.20	10.20
Golden Syrup ..	2 lb.	7.50	7.50	7.45	10.79	10.79	10.64	9.17	9.17	9.17	8.60	8.60	8.50	9.10	9.10	9.10
Oatmeal ..	lb.	3.03	3.03	3.03	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.68	3.72	3.68	3.50	3.50	3.30	3.67	3.67	3.70
Raisins, seeded ..	"	9.30	9.30	9.15	10.71	10.71	10.71	10.42	10.50	10.50	9.60	9.40	9.40	10.00	10.00	10.00
Currants ..	"	8.55	8.45	8.45	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	8.80	8.80	8.80	9.40	9.40	9.40
Apricots, dried ..	"	11.70	11.85	11.85	13.71	14.00	14.29	13.60	14.00	14.00	12.20	12.20	12.20	13.40	13.60	13.60
Peaches, canned ..	2 lb.	10.60	10.60	10.65	12.29	12.29	12.29	11.00	11.00	11.00	10.20	10.40	10.40	12.20	12.20	12.40
Pears, canned ..	"	11.30	11.30	11.40	13.14	13.29	13.14	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.40	11.40	13.00	13.00	13.00
Salmon, in tins ..	lb.	13.25	13.10	13.10	17.43	17.43	17.43	14.00	14.00	14.00	16.40	16.40	16.40	13.60	13.60	13.60
Potatoes ..	14 lb.	16.80	15.20	15.70	21.14	19.57	17.43	21.67	20.33	19.33	20.00	16.20	16.20	22.80	21.60	18.00
Onions ..	lb.	1.95	1.95	2.05	2.29	2.36	2.50	2.33	2.42	2.42	2.20	2.60	2.60	2.28	2.38	2.58
Soap, household ..	"	4.32	4.32	4.32	6.22	6.22	6.22	5.11	5.11	5.11	4.62	4.77	4.77	3.91	3.99	3.99
Candles ..	"	11.80	11.80	11.80	12.57	12.57	12.57	11.33	11.33	11.33	11.60	11.60	11.60	12.80	12.80	12.80
Kerosene ..	gal.	20.46	20.56	20.56	31.97	31.97	31.73	21.33	21.33	21.33	22.61	22.61	22.61	23.14	23.14	23.14
Dairy Produce—																
Milk, fresh ..	quart	6.85	6.85	6.85	9.67	9.67	9.67	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
Butter, factory ..	lb.	17.90	18.30	18.25	19.00	19.86	19.86	19.00	19.67	20.00	17.60	18.00	18.00	19.20	19.80	20.00
Cheese, mild ..	"	11.80	12.10	12.40	12.71	12.71	13.14	12.17	12.17	12.67	11.60	11.80	12.00	12.00	12.00	13.00
Milk, condensed ..	tin	8.90	9.10	9.10	9.64	9.64	9.64	10.67	10.67	10.67	9.80	9.80	9.80	10.10	10.10	10.10
Eggs, fresh ..	doz.	25.50	26.60	24.60	21.29	24.29	22.86	20.33	26.00	21.00	22.80	25.00	23.00	23.40	25.60	22.00
Bacon, rashers ..	lb.	14.00	14.30	14.30	14.43	14.43	14.43	15.00	15.50	15.50	13.80	14.00	14.00	14.60	14.60	15.00
Ham, uncooked ..	"	18.10	18.20	18.20	17.71	17.71	17.71	17.50	17.83	18.00	16.40	16.40	16.80	17.60	17.60	17.60
Meat—																
Beef, sirloin ..	"	7.90	8.05	8.30	8.14	8.14	8.71	7.57	7.71	8.14	8.00	7.80	7.80	7.50	7.50	7.50
" ribs ..	"	6.65	6.75	6.75	7.00	7.00	7.57	6.14	6.43	7.00	7.00	6.80	6.80	6.25	6.25	6.25
" steak, rump ..	"	13.00	13.80	14.00	14.43	14.43	14.86	12.00	12.43	13.00	13.80	13.40	13.40	11.50	11.50	11.50
" stewing ..	"	6.60	6.80	6.60	7.14	7.14	7.57	7.00	7.14	7.71	7.80	7.40	7.40	7.00	6.75	6.75
" sausages ..	"	5.50	5.30	5.30	5.71	5.71	6.00	6.14	6.29	6.57	5.40	5.60	5.60	6.00	6.00	6.00
Beef, corned round ..	"	7.15	7.20	7.20	8.29	8.43	8.86	8.29	8.14	8.14	7.60	7.40	7.40	7.50	7.50	7.25
" " brisket ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
" with bone ..	"	3.72	3.89	4.17	4.86	4.86	5.29	4.17	4.17	4.83	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.75	4.75	4.75
Mutton, leg ..	"	6.30	6.75	6.65	9.14	9.14	9.14	6.43	6.57	7.00	8.00	7.80	7.80	6.50	6.50	6.50
" shoulder ..	"	4.20	4.55	4.65	5.14	5.14	5.14	4.57	4.79	4.93	5.40	5.60	5.60	5.50	5.50	5.50
" loin ..	"	6.05	6.30	6.10	8.29	8.29	8.14	5.36	5.71	6.29	7.20	7.40	7.40	5.88	5.88	5.88
" chops, loin ..	"	6.60	6.60	6.60	9.43	9.43	9.43	7.00	7.00	7.43	8.00	8.00	8.00	6.38	6.38	6.38
" " leg ..	"	6.70	6.65	6.80	9.83	9.83	9.83	7.14	7.29	7.57	8.00	8.00	8.00	6.38	6.38	6.38
Pork, leg ..	"	10.00	9.90	9.70	11.14	11.14	11.14	9.00	9.00	9.14	9.20	9.00	9.00	8.50	8.50	8.25
" loin ..	"	9.40	9.30	9.20	10.43	10.43	10.43	8.57	8.57	9.00	9.20	9.00	9.00	8.38	8.38	7.88
" chops ..	"	9.65	9.60	9.45	11.14	11.14	11.14	8.71	8.86	9.00	9.20	9.20	9.20	8.50	8.50	8.25
" sausages ..	"	6.80	6.50	6.60	8.50	8.50	8.40	7.67	8.00	8.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
House Rents ..	{ 4 and 5 Rooms All Houses	..	208.36	..	..	278.66	..	..	202.61	..	..	215.69	..	..	248.41	..
		..	216.30	..	..	244.67	..	..	197.17	..	..	185.77	..	..	216.57	..

**TASMANIA—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES RULING IN EACH OF THE FIVE PRINCIPAL TOWNS ON THE 15th OF THE MONTHS SPECIFIED
FOR THE YEAR 1935 ; ALSO THE WEIGHTED AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSE RENTS—QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1935.**

Article.	Unit.	HOBART.			LAUNCESTON.			BURNIE.			DEVONPORT.			QUEENSTOWN.		
		April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.	April.	May.	June.
Groceries, &c.—		d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Bread ..	2 lb.	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.79	3.79	3.79	4.45	4.45	4.45	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.50	4.50
Flour, ordinary ..	25 lb.	36.22	36.90	35.45	34.50	35.36	34.07	36.00	36.40	34.80	33.80	34.60	34.60	33.80	34.40	36.40
" self-raising ..	2 lb.	5.70	5.75	5.80	5.86	5.86	5.86	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.10	6.10	6.30	7.20	7.20	7.20
Tea ..	1b	27.60	27.70	27.50	27.00	27.00	27.00	28.60	28.20	28.20	28.40	28.40	28.60	29.40	29.00	29.00
Sugar ..	"	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
Rice ..	"	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.29	3.29	3.21	3.70	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.50	3.50	3.90	3.90	3.90
Sago ..	"	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.14	3.14	3.14	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.50	3.25	3.38	3.90	3.90	3.90
Jam, apricot ..	1 1/2 lb.	10.10	10.10	10.10	9.93	9.79	9.79	9.80	9.60	9.60	10.75	10.88	10.88	10.90	9.30	9.30
Golden Syrup ..	2 lb.	7.55	7.45	7.45	7.29	7.29	7.29	7.90	7.90	7.90	7.38	7.40	7.40	9.30	4.59	4.47
Oatmeal ..	1b.	3.17	3.17	3.17	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.88	2.91	2.91	10.00	10.00	10.00
Raisins, seeded ..	"	9.00	9.00	9.10	8.86	8.86	9.00	9.20	9.20	9.70	8.88	9.00	8.80	9.00	9.00	9.00
Currants ..	"	8.95	8.95	8.95	8.21	8.21	8.29	8.70	8.70	8.70	8.63	8.70	8.80	15.50	15.33	15.83
Apricots, dried ..	"	12.57	12.36	12.57	12.79	12.79	12.79	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.00	12.00	11.33	10.60	10.80	10.80
Peaches, canned ..	2 lb.	10.65	10.65	10.60	10.29	10.29	10.14	10.00	10.10	10.10	11.13	11.38	11.13	10.60	10.70	10.50
Pears, canned ..	"	9.85	10.15	9.95	9.71	9.71	9.50	11.00	11.20	11.20	11.13	11.13	10.88	18.40	18.40	18.40
Salmon, in tins ..	1b.	13.60	13.60	13.60	13.57	13.57	13.57	14.40	14.40	14.40	11.50	11.75	11.88	24.00	21.40	23.50
Potatoes ..	14 lb.	17.60	17.00	17.80	14.33	13.67	14.08	19.20	16.20	21.60	15.80	15.00	18.60	2.20	2.20	2.20
Onions ..	1b	2.00	1.95	1.95	2.00	1.92	1.83	1.80	1.80	1.60	1.70	1.90	1.90	5.63	5.63	5.73
Soup, household ..	"	5.04	5.04	5.03	4.29	4.29	4.29	5.54	5.74	5.54	5.67	6.07	5.50	12.40	12.60	12.40
Candies ..	"	11.20	11.20	11.20	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.70	11.70	11.70	11.50	11.50	11.50	33.60	34.60	34.27
Kerosene ..	gal.	27.02	27.02	27.02	24.07	24.07	24.07	24.00	24.00	24.00	27.13	26.62	26.13			
Dairy Produce—																
Milk, fresh ..	quart	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.86	6.00	6.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.25	4.25	4.25	7.75	7.75	7.75
Butter, factory ..	1b.	16.90	16.40	16.85	17.00	17.00	17.00	18.40	18.40	18.20	18.00	18.00	18.00	17.00	17.00	17.00
Cheese, mild ..	"	10.60	10.50	10.70	10.21	10.21	10.50	11.60	11.60	11.80	11.40	11.00	11.20	12.40	12.40	12.40
Milk condensed ..	tin	8.85	8.95	8.85	8.71	8.64	8.57	9.20	9.20	9.20	10.50	10.63	10.25	10.00	10.00	9.90
Eggs, fresh ..	doz.	21.11	26.70	20.80	20.71	24.71	20.14	22.40	22.40	18.80	18.60	20.20	19.40	19.60	25.80	25.20
Bacon, rashers ..	1b.	12.60	12.30	12.30	14.14	14.14	14.14	12.20	12.20	12.20	14.00	14.00	13.75	13.40	13.40	13.40
Ham, uncooked ..	"	14.50	14.50	14.50	15.20	15.20	15.00	12.60	12.60	12.40	12.00	12.00	12.00	13.75	13.75	13.75
Meat—																
Beef, sirloin ..	"	8.20	8.10	8.10	8.14	8.00	8.29	8.25	8.25	8.25	8.33	8.67	8.33	9.33	9.33	9.33
" ribs ..	"	6.80	6.70	6.70	6.57	6.71	6.57	6.75	6.75	6.75	7.67	8.00	7.67	8.33	8.33	8.33
" steak, rump ..	"	12.30	12.20	12.20	11.71	11.71	11.71	9.75	10.00	9.75	10.67	10.67	10.33	12.33	12.67	12.67
" stewing ..	"	6.70	6.40	6.40	6.29	6.29	6.43	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.00	7.00	7.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
" sausages ..	"	6.10	6.10	6.00	5.43	5.43	5.43	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.33	6.33	6.33
Beef, corned round ..	"	7.95	7.80	7.60	7.93	7.93	7.93	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.33	8.33	8.33	9.33	9.33	9.33
" " brisket ..	"															
" " with bone ..	"	4.90	4.85	4.70	4.50	4.36	4.36	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.67	5.67	5.67	5.67	5.67	5.67
Mutton, leg ..	"	7.30	7.50	7.20	7.86	7.71	7.71	8.50	9.00	9.00	8.33	8.33	8.33	9.00	9.00	9.00
" shoulder ..	"	5.20	4.95	4.95	5.86	5.71	5.64	6.75	7.25	7.25	6.67	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33
" loin ..	"	6.60	6.70	6.45	6.79	6.64	6.71	8.00	8.50	8.50	7.67	7.67	7.67	9.00	9.00	9.00
" chops, loin ..	"	8.40	8.30	8.20	8.86	8.86	8.86	9.00	9.75	9.25	9.33	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
" " leg ..	"	8.20	8.10	8.20	8.86	8.86	8.86	8.75	9.25	8.50	8.33	8.00	8.00	9.33	9.33	9.33
Pork, leg ..	"	9.80	9.70	9.70	9.71	9.50	9.57	8.50	8.25	8.75	8.67	8.33	8.33	9.33	9.33	9.33
" loin ..	"	10.00	9.90	9.90	9.86	9.71	10.00	8.75	8.75	8.75	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
" chops ..	"	10.30	10.20	10.30	10.00	9.86	10.00	8.75	8.75	8.75	7.33	7.33	7.33	7.67	7.67	7.67
" sausages ..	"	8.50	8.50	8.50	9.50	9.33	9.50	8.00	8.00	8.00						
House Rents ..	4 and 5 Rooms All Houses	..	234.27	..	..	205.93	..	..	184.81	..	..	194.51	..	..	190.99	..
		..	271.49	..	..	247.40	..	..	207.34	..	..	229.21	..	..	181.73	..

Section VIII.—Wholesale Price Index-Numbers.

MELBOURNE WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX-NUMBERS, COMPUTED TO

YEAR 1911 AS BASE (=1,000).

Period.	I. Metals and Coal.	II. Jute, Leather, Wool, &c.	III. Agri- cultural Pro- duce, &c.	IV. Dairy Pro- duce.	V. Gro- ceries.	VI. Meat.	VII. Building Materials.	VIII. Chemicals.	All Groups.
1861	1,438	1,381	1,583	1,008	1,963	..	1,070	2,030	1,538
1861	1,061	774	828	1,029	1,048	1,345	841	917	974
1911	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1914	1,099	1,032	1,207	1,137	1,021	1,507	1,081	1,253	1,149
1917	2,129	2,008	1,157	1,423	1,343	2,403	1,884	2,171	1,662
1918	2,416	2,360	1,444	1,454	1,422	2,385	2,686	3,225	1,934
1919	2,125	2,363	1,985	1,651	1,516	2,348	2,851	2,898	2,055
1920	2,298	2,624	2,439	2,209	1,918	3,279	3,226	2,825	2,480
1921	2,173	1,362	1,767	2,000	1,976	2,158	2,733	2,303	1,903
1922	1,942	1,681	1,628	1,648	1,869	1,737	2,005	1,965	1,758
1923	1,820	2,148	1,778	1,837	1,746	2,579	2,025	1,933	1,944
1924	1,835	2,418	1,647	1,655	1,721	2,223	1,815	1,806	1,885
1925	1,852	1,967	1,797	1,636	1,723	2,212	1,711	1,790	1,844
1926	1,938	1,532	2,001	1,784	1,731	1,931	1,665	1,816	1,832
1927	1,962	1,650	1,826	1,823	1,724	2,111	1,624	1,866	1,817
1928	1,912	1,781	1,726	1,751	1,707	2,015	1,744	1,923	1,792
1929	1,912	1,556	1,792	1,853	1,690	2,240	1,754	1,942	1,803
1930	1,866	1,127	1,484	1,627	1,666	2,025	1,875	1,982	1,598
1931	1,826	1,039	1,121	1,399	1,794	1,503	2,025	2,166	1,428
1932	1,736	1,000	1,230	1,303	1,767	1,348	2,043	2,127	1,411
1933	1,713	1,118	1,175	1,195	1,714	1,487	2,061	2,106	1,409
1934	1,660	1,261	1,288	1,274	1,735	1,540	2,015	2,018	1,471
1930-31 ..	1,845	1,061	1,234	1,473	1,731	1,734	1,950	2,080	1,482
1931-32 ..	1,767	678	1,183	1,354	1,778	1,469	2,041	2,166	1,417
1932-33 ..	1,726	1,030	1,186	1,237	1,729	1,281	2,066	2,112	1,385
1933-34 ..	1,690	1,262	1,211	1,205	1,739	1,585	2,039	2,072	1,454
1934-35 ..	1,629	1,185	1,338	1,336	1,724	1,512	1,991	1,983	1,468
April	1,742	963	1,233	1,414	1,762	1,504	2,019	2,120	1,431
May	1,734	893	1,228	1,370	1,765	1,429	2,076	2,120	1,408
June	1,737	842	1,231	1,297	1,764	1,387	2,083	2,120	1,390
July	1,734	885	1,252	1,331	1,760	1,329	2,040	2,120	1,397
August ..	1,731	999	1,269	1,311	1,754	1,301	2,060	2,030	1,415
September	1,727	1,120	1,270	1,319	1,764	1,314	2,067	2,117	1,441
October ..	1,725	1,052	1,223	1,286	1,761	1,247	2,039	2,117	1,404
November ..	1,729	1,038	1,183	1,221	1,766	1,199	2,066	2,117	1,383
December ..	1,731	1,018	1,145	1,194	1,764	1,222	2,069	2,117	1,367
January ..	1,733	1,022	1,107	1,179	1,688	1,211	2,083	2,124	1,344
February ..	1,730	1,006	1,084	1,153	1,692	1,179	2,078	2,124	1,330
March	1,732	997	1,101	1,143	1,694	1,190	2,064	2,121	1,333
April	1,731	1,010	1,152	1,187	1,692	1,248	2,056	2,119	1,358
May	1,703	1,085	1,230	1,247	1,700	1,344	2,068	2,118	1,406
June	1,703	1,133	1,214	1,272	1,707	1,584	2,094	2,114	1,439
July	1,707	1,200	1,231	1,196	1,720	1,647	2,047	2,113	1,455
August ..	1,704	1,172	1,220	1,233	1,737	1,766	2,043	2,113	1,464
September ..	1,710	1,192	1,189	1,283	1,737	1,934	2,043	2,081	1,481
October ..	1,698	1,174	1,150	1,237	1,731	1,774	2,047	2,081	1,445
November ..	1,699	1,209	1,174	1,115	1,734	1,448	2,062	2,077	1,414
December ..	1,698	1,213	1,243	1,087	1,735	1,495	2,051	2,078	1,436
January ..	1,701	1,383	1,195	1,076	1,744	1,532	2,059	2,078	1,456
February ..	1,699	1,411	1,190	1,098	1,734	1,456	2,056	2,076	1,452
March	1,699	1,374	1,203	1,141	1,765	1,478	2,034	2,044	1,459
April	1,694	1,326	1,242	1,233	1,752	1,536	1,992	2,040	1,471
May	1,640	1,249	1,219	1,400	1,750	1,489	2,014	2,052	1,456
June	1,637	1,241	1,274	1,365	1,743	1,465	2,017	2,025	1,463
July	1,634	1,225	1,340	1,335	1,728	1,559	2,019	2,008	1,483
August ..	1,639	1,226	1,361	1,326	1,718	1,687	2,005	2,006	1,500
September ..	1,647	1,181	1,355	1,327	1,728	1,687	2,005	2,000	1,493
October ..	1,639	1,170	1,404	1,335	1,717	1,601	1,994	1,986	1,493
November ..	1,647	1,169	1,338	1,331	1,720	1,542	1,993	1,945	1,470
December ..	1,647	1,181	1,330	1,322	1,725	1,445	1,991	1,950	1,459
January ..	1,638	1,191	1,315	1,318	1,728	1,475	1,988	1,950	1,459
February ..	1,641	1,145	1,311	1,332	1,736	1,454	1,992	1,953	1,451
March	1,641	1,117	1,321	1,336	1,731	1,404	1,984	1,998	1,443
April	1,641	1,150	1,313	1,358	1,716	1,384	1,980	1,998	1,444
May	1,574	1,230	1,316	1,380	1,719	1,453	1,970	1,998	1,458
June	1,565	1,237	1,354	1,335	1,727	1,457	1,966	1,998	1,466

COMPARATIVE INDEX-NUMBERS FOR THE SIX CAPITAL CITIES COMBINED.

† Base—Weighted Average for Six Capitals 1911 = 1,000.

Period.	Food and Groceries.	Rent.		Food and Rent.		All Items of Household Expenditure.	Wholesale Prices Melbourne.	Nominal Wages. Adult Males.	Real Wages. (b)	Percentage of Unemployment among Trade Unionists.
		All Houses.	4 and 5 Rooms.	All Houses.	4 and 5 Rooms.					
Year—						(a)				%
1911 ..	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	4.7
1914 ..	1,144	1,135	1,082	1,140	1,121	1,140	1,149	1,081	948	3.3
1921 ..	1,902	1,404	1,410	1,697	1,717	1,680	1,903	1,826	1,076	11.2
1922 ..	1,761	1,758	1,743	1,760	1,755	1,675	1,792	1,963	1,115	10.8
1929 ..	1,866	1,760	1,754	1,822	1,824	1,713	1,803	1,972	1,082	11.1
1930 ..	1,682	1,685	1,711	1,683	1,693	1,618	1,596	1,939	1,152	19.3
1931 ..	1,477	1,483	1,473	1,479	1,475	1,448	1,423	1,752	1,185	27.4
1932 ..	1,425	1,374	1,336	1,403	1,390	1,377	1,411	1,639	1,168	29.0
1933 ..	1,342	1,356	1,314	1,345	1,329	1,335	1,409	1,584	1,178	25.1
1934 ..	1,397	1,365	1,324	1,385	1,371	1,355	1,463	1,590	1,143	20.5
Quarter—										
1924.										
4th ..	1,705	1,630	1,635	1,674	1,679	*	1,866	1,839	1,099	10.3
1925										
1st Qtr.	1,737	1,633	1,644	1,694	1,702	1,642	1,848	1,840	1,086	9.3
2nd ..	1,784	1,633	1,647	1,722	1,733	1,654	1,826	1,846	1,072	10.2
3rd ..	1,810	1,622	1,644	1,732	1,747	1,662	1,847	1,869	1,079	7.9
4th ..	1,810	1,640	1,653	1,740	1,751	1,661	1,856	1,887	1,084	8.1
1926.										
1st Qtr.	1,808	1,719	1,670	1,771	1,756	1,667	1,841	1,892	1,068	8.2
2nd ..	1,888	1,727	1,679	1,822	1,810	1,690	1,892	1,904	1,045	6.7
3rd ..	1,820	1,726	1,678	1,781	1,766	1,675	1,832	1,922	1,079	7.6
4th ..	1,803	1,726	1,680	1,771	1,757	1,669	1,764	1,938	1,094	5.7
1927.										
1st Qtr.	1,782	1,723	1,673	1,758	1,741	1,656	1,737	1,944	1,106	5.9
2nd ..	1,758	1,721	1,678	1,743	1,728	1,648	1,743	1,942	1,114	6.4
3rd ..	1,794	1,746	1,690	1,774	1,755	1,666	1,882	1,944	1,096	6.7
4th ..	1,820	1,746	1,694	1,789	1,773	1,678	1,904	1,955	1,093	8.9
1928.										
1st Qtr.	1,771	1,765	1,744	1,768	1,761	1,675	1,840	1,936	1,112	10.7
2nd ..	1,784	1,780	1,745	1,774	1,769	1,684	1,820	1,963	1,107	11.2
3rd ..	1,745	1,752	1,741	1,748	1,744	1,670	1,764	1,963	1,123	11.4
4th ..	1,746	1,752	1,742	1,749	1,744	1,670	1,744	1,959	1,120	9.9
1929.										
1st Qtr.	1,859	1,763	1,758	1,820	1,821	1,713	1,788	1,958	1,076	9.3
2nd ..	1,865	1,759	1,753	1,821	1,823	1,713	1,794	1,977	1,086	10.0
3rd ..	1,867	1,761	1,754	1,823	1,824	1,713	1,834	1,979	1,086	12.1
4th ..	1,873	1,755	1,751	1,825	1,827	1,712	1,799	1,974	1,082	13.1
1930.										
1st Qtr.	1,751	1,752	1,782	1,752	1,763	1,670	1,680	1,973	1,126	14.6
2nd ..	1,794	1,724	1,744	1,730	1,733	1,653	1,667	1,956	1,131	18.5
3rd ..	1,673	1,662	1,602	1,663	1,680	1,607	1,599	1,939	1,162	20.5
4th ..	1,568	1,600	1,625	1,582	1,590	1,542	1,438	1,687	1,193	23.4
1931.										
1st Qtr.	1,538	1,557	1,560	1,546	1,546	1,500	1,453	1,814	1,173	25.8
2nd ..	1,496	1,507	1,501	1,501	1,493	1,464	1,437	1,764	1,176	27.6
3rd ..	1,435	1,464	1,447	1,447	1,439	1,423	1,406	1,735	1,199	28.3
4th ..	1,439	1,406	1,382	1,425	1,418	1,406	1,418	1,694	1,189	28.0
1932.										
1st Qtr.	1,465	1,391	1,358	1,435	1,425	1,403	1,434	1,680	1,171	28.3
2nd ..	1,448	1,378	1,345	1,419	1,409	1,389	1,410	1,672	1,178	30.0
3rd ..	1,416	1,367	1,327	1,395	1,381	1,370	1,418	1,603	1,153	29.6
4th ..	1,369	1,359	1,314	1,363	1,346	1,346	1,384	1,597	1,172	28.1
1933.										
1st Qtr.	1,317	1,357	1,318	1,330	1,314	1,327	1,336	1,585	1,192	26.5
2nd ..	1,337	1,354	1,314	1,342	1,326	1,334	1,401	1,595	1,189	25.7
3rd ..	1,359	1,355	1,311	1,355	1,339	1,340	1,467	1,587	1,171	25.1
4th ..	1,355	1,357	1,311	1,354	1,336	1,337	1,432	1,570	1,160	23.0
1934.										
1st Qtr.	1,371	1,360	1,315	1,365	1,348	1,344	1,456	1,572	1,152	21.9
2nd ..	1,404	1,365	1,319	1,387	1,371	1,358	1,463	1,592	1,148	20.9
3rd ..	1,401	1,367	1,331	1,387	1,375	1,357	1,492	1,596	1,151	20.4
4th ..	1,422	1,368	1,332	1,400	1,388	1,361	1,474	1,599	1,142	18.8
1935.										
1st Qtr.	1,420	1,374	1,356	1,401	1,396	1,368	1,451	1,604	1,145	18.6
2nd ..	1,425	1,381	1,363	1,407	1,402	1,371	1,456	..	..	17.8

(e) Taken back from true base (November, 1914=1,000) by means of the Food and Rent (All Houses) Index.

(b) Calculated by "All Houses" ("A" Series) Index.

* Not available.

† The index-numbers given in the separate columns of the table cannot be compared with each other in order to show the relative cost of housing, and food and groceries, since the cost in 1911 in each group or combination is made equal to 1,000.

STATISTICS OF BUSINESS CONDITIONS—AUSTRALIA.

Month.	Imports, Merchan- dise and silver.	Exports Merchan- dise and silver.	Gold produc- tion. (d)	Excess of exports and gold produc- tion over imports— cumula- tive totals.	Indexes of Iron and Steel Production (Newcastle only).		Factory butter produc- tion.	Gold produc- tion. (d)	Recorded sales under Sales Tax Act taxable and exempt. (a)
					Pig Iron.	Ingot Steel.			
	£'000 stg.	£'000 stg.	£'000 stg.	£'000 stg.			lb. '000.	fine oz.	£'000.
Average for 1928 ..	11,594	11,249	162	—	1,000	1,000	23,025	38,140	—
1928-29 ..	11,942	11,554	156	—	1,041	1,001	22,796	36,734	—
1933.									
July ..	4,271	5,123	433	1,285	887	1,012	17,754	69,855	27,066
August ..	4,881	4,556	445	1,405	896	1,040	20,854	70,744	30,101
September ..	4,833	8,066	513	5,151	955	1,223	30,189	78,110	30,717
October ..	4,925	9,036	473	9,735	1,361	1,346	44,283	71,869	31,951
November ..	5,465	12,319	483	17,072	1,356	1,276	52,504	74,987	33,520
December ..	4,403	10,398	485	23,492	1,264	1,071	52,668	76,782	30,611
1934									
January ..	5,267	8,815	446	27,486	1,198	882	51,716	68,487	29,069
February ..	4,780	9,172	450	32,378	1,201	1,159	41,588	65,700	26,879
March ..	4,644	8,541	477	36,752	1,126	1,078	40,118	69,868	30,016
April ..	4,954	5,591	505	37,894	1,182	1,160	31,098	74,775	27,802
May ..	5,182	5,019	489	38,220	1,306	1,377	26,129	71,749	29,742
June ..	5,839	4,278	546	c37,206	1,474	1,472	21,964	79,235	26,478
July ..	5,464	3,725	519	-1,220	1,438	1,519	19,387	75,225	27,203
August ..	6,270	4,174	629	-3,466	1,416	1,590	24,117	76,362	29,139
September ..	6,946	6,100	539	-3,103	1,427	1,529	33,255	76,536	29,832
October ..	6,536	8,117	511	-1,011	1,525	1,574	47,639	72,090	32,968
November ..	6,347	8,011	542	1,195	1,907	1,498	53,915	77,711	29,881
December ..	5,075	8,600	561	4,681	1,875	1,481	56,885	79,752	32,507
1935.									
January ..	6,381	7,125	488	5,913	1,772	1,365	54,690	68,829	27,527
February ..	5,351	8,027	302	8,891	1,943	1,618	45,294	e 42,298	27,077
March ..	6,741	8,236	317	10,753	1,819	1,571	40,277	e 43,158	29,514
April ..	5,496	8,211	551	14,019	1,849	1,502	31,905	76,371	..
May ..	6,343	6,098	526	15,200	2,017	1,681	23,962	73,809	..
June ..	5,550	5,581	530	c15,761	1,960	1,826	..	75,000	..

(a) Includes Imports taxable at Customs House. Not adjusted to allow for the effects of legislative changes.

(b) Particulars for this and subsequent months are subject to considerable revision, and are not comparable directly with those shown above.

(c) Total for full fiscal year.

(d) Partially estimated

(e) Mining operations practically ceased in Western Australia on account of industrial dispute.

Month.	Building Permits— Capital Cities and Suburbs		Bank Clearings, six Capitals (excluding Treasury Bills transactions). (b)	Savings Bank deposits, Aus- tralia.	Bankruptcies (a) Australia.		Sterling- dollar exchange rates (average of daily rates).	Short-term debt, Commonwealth and States.	
	Number of new buildings and dwell- ings.	Value of new buildings, dwellings and altera- tions and additions.			Number.	Gross Liabili- ties.		Australia.	London.
	Number.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.		£'000.	\$ to £ stg.	£A'000.	£ stg.'000.
Average for 1928 ..	..	..	(d)43,947	213,009	(e)	(e)	4.866	..	..
1933.									
July ..	535	745.2	32,042	202,337	166	445	4.643	46,960	34,125
August ..	524	829.2	26,197	202,657	194	293	4.503	46,970	34,125
September ..	552	749.7	29,925	202,641	193	286	4.660	50,700	34,125
October ..	556	888.2	33,337	203,111	137	348	4.658	52,285	34,125
November ..	588	1,008.4	35,844	203,425	170	557	5.136	46,310	34,125
December ..	375	706.2	37,079	203,331	127	264	5.118	50,820	33,875
1934									
January ..	546	776.0	30,573	204,868	119	196	5.056	50,275	33,875
February ..	644	990.5	35,538	205,449	173	304	5.019	49,685	33,875
March ..	769	1,075.8	35,080	205,534	227	579	5.089	41,250	33,525
April ..	699	924.2	32,799	206,157	202	409	5.154	51,700	33,625
May ..	778	1,194.7	32,273	207,000	205	361	5.105	52,345	33,625
June ..	737	1,295.5	40,766	210,676	214	346	5.059	48,469	33,625
July ..	826	1,167.5	34,164	210,895	174	308	5.042	47,348	33,625
August ..	896	1,377.3	30,478	211,994	133	210	5.067	48,643	33,625
September ..	809	1,318.8	32,150	212,556	121	168	4.996	51,033	33,625
October ..	865	1,444.2	34,819	213,564	134	198	4.942	51,978	33,625
November ..	795	1,139.9	36,300	213,395	130	267	4.990	46,883	33,625
December ..	601	1,282.8	36,450	212,922	126	233	4.946	51,068	33,625
1935.									
January ..	880	1,404.6	31,051	213,175	95	160	4.895	50,403	33,625
February ..	933	1,291.3	37,111	213,374	150	340	4.875	49,408	33,625
March ..	994	1,793.7	36,154	213,509	221	520	4.776	48,888	33,625
April ..	951	1,512.5	33,988	213,946	163	312	4.835	49,154	33,625
May ..	1,142	2,226.3	36,539	214,698	177	439	4.893	49,704	33,625
June ..	1,060	1,567.8	38,800	217,972	92	271	4.937	45,124	33,625

(a) Sequestrations, Compositions and Deeds of Arrangement.

periods ending the last Monday in each month.

(c) Not available

(b) Average of four or five weekly

(d) Weekly average for year.

Statistics of Business Conditions—Australia—continued.

Month	Retail Price Index Numbers, Food and Groceries, six Capitals.	Retail Price Index Numbers, Food, Groceries and Rent (all Houses), six Capitals.	Retail Price Index Numbers, Food, Rent (4 and 5 rooms), Clothing and Miscellaneous.	Whole-sale Price Index Numbers (all groups), Melbourne	Wool Prices.		Wheat-shippers' price f.o.r. Williams-town.	Price of Butter (export parity).	Price of Gold (export parity).
					Brokers' realization price, greasy wool, all centres. (a)	Greasy merino—standard average, Sydney. (b)			
					pence per lb.	pence per lb.	pence per bushel	shillings per cwt.	£a per oz.
Average for 1928 ..	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	—	(c)18.5	(c)61.88	(c)154	4.248
1928-29 ..	..	..	..	..	16.44	(c)16.5	(c)56.50	(c)158	4.248
1933.									
January ..	754	760	793	750	9.25	8.6	32.75	87	7.560
February ..	749			742	8.80	8.0	31.89	80	7.450
March ..	740			744	8.47	7.8	31.63	77	7.428
April ..	753			758	8.36	7.9	33.06	70	7.446
May ..	758	763	797	785	8.76	8.8	36.19	82	7.615
June ..	768			803	9.83	10.0	36.88	84	7.548
July ..	763			812	8.04	11.4	40.06	86	7.652
August ..	776			817	12.45	11.6	38.31	98	7.758
September ..	776	770	800	820	13.55	13.1	35.56	114	8.107
October ..	773			806	13.53	12.8	30.19	109	8.119
November ..	758			789	15.92	14.5	30.75	88	7.946
December ..	778			801	16.47	14.9	29.63	73	7.790
1934.									
January ..	775	770	803	812	19.94	17.7	29.19	67	8.031
February ..	779			810	18.70	16.7	28.25	69	8.454
March ..	782			814	15.65	15.9	28.19	74	8.423
April ..	801			821	11.57	(15.4)	28.94	73	8.340
May ..	806	788	811	812	11.56	13.5	29.38	79	8.410
June ..	785			816	9.51	(12.1)	31.69	79	8.501
July ..	788			828	9.18	(11.0)	33.94	73	8.511
August ..	799			837	10.14	(10.5)	39.06	80	8.554
September ..	801	795	814	833	8.79	9.4	36.38	76	8.692
October ..	816			833	9.48	9.4	32.81	72	8.743
November ..	804			820	9.90	9.4	29.69	79	8.607
December ..	803			814	9.40	9.1	28.94	75	8.679
1935.									
January ..	809	795	817	814	9.95	9.4	32.75	88	8.753
February ..	807			810	9.52	8.7	34.38	94	8.809
March ..	804			805	9.35	8.6	36.38	78	9.055
April ..	803			806	10.14	9.5	39.44	79	8.902
May ..	810	799	820	814	10.82	10.6	38.83	83	8.801
June ..	814			818	10.23	11.1	36.88	92	8.718

(a) Average prices realized for all greasy wool of whatever type or quality marketed during the month.

(b) Compiled by the New South Wales Government Statistician.

(c) Unweighted average price.

NOTE.—Wool prices in brackets are nominal.

Quarter.	Index Numbers of Nominal Wages, Adult Males.	Index Numbers of Real Wages, Adult Males.	Trade Union Unemployment Percentages, Australia.	Ratio of Cash to Liabilities.		Ratio of Advances and Securities to Total Deposits, other Cheque-paying Banks. (a)	Deposits not bearing interest, all Cheque-paying Banks. (a)	Deposits bearing interest, all Cheque-paying Banks. (a)	Ratio non-interest bearing to total deposits, all Cheque-paying Banks. (a)
				Commonwealth Bank.	Other Cheque-paying Banks. (a)				
			%	%	%	%	£'000.	£'000.	%
Average for 1928 ..	1,000	1,000	10.8	..	17.6	94.7	125,616	188,901	59.9
1928-29 ..	..	..	..	13.0	17.6	94.7	125,616	188,901	59.9
1931.									
3rd " ..	884	1,075	28.3	9.6	17.0	105.9	87,282	201,427	30.2
4th " ..	863	1,065	28.0	12.3	15.3	100.4	96,600	205,553	32.0
1932.									
1st Quarter ..	856	1,050	28.3	9.5	18.3	95.0	102,051	222,055	31.5
2nd " ..	852	1,057	30.0	10.7	17.3	98.1	96,437	222,804	30.2
3rd " ..	819	1,033	29.6	13.4	14.8	103.9	88,611	218,279	28.9
4th " ..	814	1,052	28.1	12.2	14.7	103.9	93,783	221,823	29.7
1933.									
1st Quarter ..	807	1,067	26.5	9.9	15.3	102.4	96,693	223,162	30.2
2nd " ..	813	1,067	25.7	10.1	14.6	104.1	95,800	223,976	30.0
3rd " ..	808	1,049	25.1	10.2	14.5	106.8	92,514	220,127	29.6
4th " ..	800	1,040	23.0	8.4	14.9	108.5	101,956	221,806	31.5
1934.									
1st Quarter ..	801	1,032	21.9	8.3	15.9	98.7	112,366	222,135	33.6
2nd " ..	811	1,029	20.9	9.1	17.4	97.2	114,169	229,534	33.2
3rd " ..	813	1,032	20.4	8.6	17.4	100.8	108,266	228,887	32.1
4th " ..	815	1,025	18.8	7.7	15.7	102.1	113,776	227,631	33.3
1935.									
1st Quarter ..	817	1,026	18.6	8.9	13.9	103.2	116,272	225,894	34.0
2nd " ..	(b)	(b)	17.8	8.4	12.9	104.7	118,803	223,895	34.7

(a) Excludes Rural Bank of New South Wales.

(b) Not yet available.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY—AUSTRALIA.

Heading.		Years.						
		1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1921.	1931.	1934.
Population (a)	Males	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,382,232	2,799,462	3,333,213	3,401,783
	Females	1,059,877	1,504,868	1,820,077	2,191,554	2,711,532	3,220,078	3,304,655
	Persons	2,306,936	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,573,786	5,510,994	6,553,291	6,706,438
Births	No.	80,004	110,187	102,945	122,193	138,198	118,509	109,475
	Rate	35.26	34.47	27.16	27.21	24.95	18.16	16.39
Deaths	No.	33,327	47,430	46,330	47,869	54,076	56,560	62,229
	Rate	14.69	14.84	12.22	10.66	9.91	8.67	9.32
Marriages	No.	17,244	23,862	27,753	39,482	46,869	38,882	51,465
	Rate	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.79	8.59	5.96	7.71
		1881-82.	1891-92.	1901-02.	1911-12.	1921-22.	1931-32.	1933-34.
Agriculture—								
Wheat	Area, acs.	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,427,834	9,719,042	14,741,313	14,901,271
	Yld., bshl.	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,661,619	71,036,347	129,088,806	190,612,188	177,337,803
	Av., "	7.16	7.70	7.54	9.64	13.28	12.93	11.90
Oats	Area, acs.	194,816	246,129	461,430	616,794	733,406	1,085,489	1,373,921
	Yld., bshl.	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	9,561,833	12,147,433	15,194,680	16,922,031
	Av., "	24.62	23.27	21.22	15.50	16.58	14.00	12.32
Barley	Area, acs.	75,884	68,068	74,511	116,466	298,910	342,396	464,959
	Yld., bshl.	1,365,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	2,056,836	6,085,685	6,290,672	7,959,018
	Av., "	17.84	17.31	20.40	17.66	20.36	18.37	17.12
Maize	Area, acs.	165,777	284,428	294,849	340,065	305,186	269,448	303,761
	Yld., bshl.	5,720,266	9,261,922	7,084,786	8,939,855	7,840,438	7,062,383	7,494,080
	Av., "	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.29	25.69	26.21	24.67
Hay	Area, acs.	768,888	942,166	1,688,402	2,518,351	2,994,519	2,634,680	3,080,680
	Yld., tons	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,867,973	3,902,189	3,167,459	3,582,748
	Av., "	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.14	1.30	1.20	1.16
Potatoes (b)	Area, acs.	76,285	112,884	109,685	130,463	149,144	145,111	139,692
	Yld., tons	243,216	390,477	322,524	301,489	388,091	397,102	327,775
	Av., "	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	2.60	2.74	2.35
Sugar Cane (c)	Area, acs.	19,708	45,444	86,950	101,010	128,350	241,576	238,169
	Yld., tons	849,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,682,256	2,436,890	4,213,453	4,898,040
	Av., "	17.74	16.23	15.76	16.65	18.99	17.44	20.57
Vineyards	Area, acs.	14,570	48,882	63,877	60,602	92,414	112,961	110,271
	Wine, gal.	1,488,000	3,438,000	5,810,087	4,975,147	8,542,573	14,190,522	13,995,691
Total value all agricultural production .. £		15,519,000	16,988,000	23,835,000	38,774,000	81,890,000	74,489,000	(g) 70,700,000
Pastoral, dairying, &c.—								
Live Stock (a)	Sheep No.	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	96,886,234	86,119,063	110,620,394	109,921,053
	Cattle "	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,828,954	14,441,309	12,260,955	13,512,487
	Horses "	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,278,226	2,438,182	1,775,550	1,749,040
Wool prod. lb. (greasy)	Pigs	708,188	845,888	931,309	1,170,721	960,385	1,167,845	1,046,867
	Butter production lb.	322,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	721,298,288	721,678,340	1,007,455,847	995,931,156
	Cheese production "	(d)	42,314,585	103,747,295	212,073,745	267,071,340	390,654,870	450,936,428
Bacon and ham	"	(d)	10,130,945	11,845,153	15,886,712	32,653,003	31,422,973	38,476,493
	"	(d)	16,771,886	34,020,629	53,335,092	58,626,469	70,787,171	71,490,279
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production .. £		29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	72,883,000	119,399,000	103,018,000	(g) 135,900,000
		1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1921.	1931.	1934.
Mineral production—								
Gold	£	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,017,538	10,551,624	4,018,685	3,563,519	7,536,674
	Silver and lead	45,622	3,736,352	2,248,598	3,022,177	1,539,992	1,443,897	(g) 2,922,685
	Copper	714,003	387,373	2,215,431	2,564,278	803,957	567,558	(g) 397,118
Tin	£	1,145,889	560,502	448,234	1,209,973	418,418	216,205	(g) 730,867
	Zinc	200	2,979	4,067	1,415,169	283,455	512,795	(g) 208,511
	Coal (black)	637,865	1,912,353	2,602,733	3,927,360	10,983,757	6,103,735	(g) 6,303,170
Total value of all mineral production .. £		7,820,290	12,074,106	21,816,772	23,302,878	19,977,384	13,352,316	(g) 20,025,586
Forestry production—								
Quantity of local timber								
sawn or hewn—								
1,000 sup. ft.		(d)	(d)	452,181	604,794	590,495	236,707	369,897
Manufactories—								
No. of factories	No.				14,455	18,023	21,657	23,297
	Hands employed				311,710	378,540	336,658	405,909
	Wages paid .. £	(f)	(f)	(f)	27,528,377	68,050,861	55,931,818	64,444,660
Value of production	£				51,259,004	121,674,119	110,981,830	129,091,915
	Total value of output £				133,022,090	320,331,765	281,645,785	330,134,060

(a) At 31st December. (b) Partly estimated for 1871 and 1881. (c) Area of productive cane.
 (d) Information not available. (e) Years ended December, except for last two columns which refer to years
 ended June. (f) Owing to variation in classification, and lack of information, effective comparison is
 impossible. (g) Subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA—continued.

Heading.	Years.						
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1921-22.	1931-32.	1933-34.
Shipping—							
Overseas vessels } No. 3,284		3,778	4,028	4,174	3,111	3,057	2,774
ent. & cleared } tons 2,549,364		4,726,307	6,541,991	9,984,801	9,081,278	11,395,574	10,763,881
Commerce—							
Imports, overseas £	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	66,967,488	103,066,436	a 44,712,868	a i 74,126,586
" per head £	12/16/2	11/16/0	11/3/11	14/18/2	18/14/1	6/16/6	i 11/1/1
Exports, overseas £	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	79,482,258	127,846,535	a 85,348,607	a i 90,042,228
" per head £	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/13/10	23/4/1	13/0/5	i 13/8/6
Total overseas trade £	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	146,449,746	230,912,971	a 130,061,475	a i 164,168,814
" per head £	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	32/12/0	41/18/2	19/16/11	i 24/9/7
Customs and Excise duties .. £	4,809,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	13,515,005	27,565,199	28,524,996	i 38,030,362
" per head £	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	2/19/2	5/0/1	4/7/1	5/13/11
Principal Oversea Exports (b)—							
Wool lb. (greasy) £	328,360,200	619,259,800	518,018,100	720,364,900	927,833,700	893,644,148	i 942,069,930
" £	18,173,026	19,940,029	15,237,464	26,071,193	47,977,044	32,102,246	i 39,256,075
Wheat cental £	3,218,792	5,876,875	12,156,085	33,088,704	59,968,334	76,440,603	i 45,575,814
" £	1,189,762	1,938,864	2,774,643	9,641,608	28,644,155	19,220,203	i 11,612,357
Flour tons £	49,549	33,363	96,814	175,891	359,784	610,858	i 697,980
" £	619,635	328,423	589,604	1,391,529	5,519,881	3,833,237	i 4,607,383
Butter lb. £	1,298,800	4,239,500	34,607,400	101,722,100	127,347,400	201,639,404	i 262,518,906
" £	39,383	206,868	1,451,188	4,637,362	7,968,078	10,250,002	i 9,586,776
Skins and hides .. £	316,878	873,695	1,250,938	3,227,236	3,136,810	2,315,594	i 3,501,591
Tallow .. £	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,935,836	1,441,795	831,415	i 927,740
Meats .. £	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,303,159	5,542,102	6,370,012	i 8,845,730
Timber (undressed) £	118,117	38,448	731,301	1,023,960	1,158,166	432,595	i 774,360
Gold .. £	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	12,045,766	3,483,239	12,694,786	i 9,816,598
Silver and lead .. £	57,954	1,932,278	2,250,253	3,212,584	2,697,130	3,061,927	i 3,296,260
Copper .. £	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	2,345,961	705,358	469,634	i 141,429
Coal .. £	361,081	645,972	986,957	900,622	1,099,899	341,800	i 273,333
Govt. Railways—							
Lgh. of line open, mls. £	3,832	9,541	12,579	16,078	23,502	26,959	27,130
Capital cost £	42,741,350	99,704,090	123,223,779	152,194,603	244,353,233	323,365,450	327,093,814
Gross revenue £	3,910,122	8,654,035	11,038,468	17,847,837	38,194,630	37,579,965	37,295,597
Working expenses £	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,133,617	10,945,727	29,817,970	28,141,984	26,916,168
Per cent. of working expenses on earnings %	54.77	65.06	64.63	61.33	78.07	74.88	72.17
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with No.	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	453,063,000	561,973,105	c 731,134,500	c 790,165,500
" per head ..	29.61	49.07	58.23	100.00	102.01	111.62	118.73
Newspapers dealt with No.	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	141,638,000	140,477,184	139,502,100	142,039,700
" per head ..	16.66	26.61	27.10	31.54	25.50	21.30	21.34
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,399,462	3,718,458	e 213,868	197,121	173,590
Coin & bullion held £	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,780,528	33,470,770	21,626,832	2,882,026	2,723,905
Advances .. £	57,732,824	129,741,583	86,352,832	108,578,774	193,435,760	260,917,515	262,715,146
Deposits .. £	53,849,455	98,345,338	91,437,148	143,446,910	f 273,866,737	g 319,241,333	g 344,035,136
Savings Banks (h)—							
Total deposits £	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,982,645	59,393,682	154,396,051	197,966,308	210,676,047
Aver. per head of population £	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/3/0	13/8/5	28/0/4	30/1/11	31/11/0
State Schools—					1921.	1931.	1933.
Number of Schools	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,060			
Teachers .. No.	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	9,445	10,097	10,343
Enrolment	432,320	561,153	638,478	638,850	26,120	33,762	32,581
Aver. attendance ..	255,143	350,773	450,246	463,799	819,042	936,901	929,200
					666,498	817,262	805,334

(a) British currency values. The recorded values were, Exports, 1931-32, £A108,404,318; and 1933-34, £A123,441,299 vide page 18. (b) Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. (c) Includes packets. (d) Figures for the first three years are averages for the December quarter; the remainder for the June quarter. (e) Decrease due to prohibition of re-issue. (f) Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank Deposits. (g) Government "Set-off" accounts, Interstate (Commonwealth Bank) excluded. (h) First three years—at 31st December, remainder, 30th June. (i) Preliminary figures, year 1934-35.

